



# The Holocaust In Latvia 1941-1944 The Mibing Center

**Ieva Zake**



## **The Holocaust In Latvia 1941-1944 The Mibing Center:**

**The Holocaust in Latvia, 1941-1944** Andrew Ezergailis, 1996 A history of the Holocaust in Latvia focusing on the question of the involvement of Latvians in its implementation. It contends that extant historiography on the Holocaust in Latvia has been greatly influenced by Soviet publications which tend to vilify the Baltic and Ukrainian peoples. Examination of documents and witnesses accounts shows that there were no spontaneous killing actions on the part of Latvians during the occupation; the killing was initiated and basically perpetrated by the Nazis, mainly by Einsatzgruppe A. Before the war, traditional antisemitism was prevalent in Latvia but not modern racist theories. The regime of Ulmanis, 1934-40, was not antisemitic. The main antisemitic organization in prewar Latvia, Perkonkrusts, supplied mainly writers, not killers. Dwells on the Arajs commando created by the Nazis in 1941 which killed tens of thousands of Jews in Latvia, Russia, and Belarus. The contribution of the Latvian auxiliary police to the Holocaust was smaller. Describes the extermination of Jews in Riga, Liepāja, Daugavpils, Rezekne, Ventspils, and other places in some of which ghettos were established and Nazi camps in Latvia, Kaiserwald, Salaspils, and others.

**The Holocaust and Latin America** Daniela Gleizer, Emmanuel Kahan, Yael Siman, 2025-06-13 This book explores the history of the Holocaust in relation to Latin America. It is estimated that about 100,000 Jewish refugees immigrated to the region between 1933 and 1945. Despite the critical role Latin America played in sheltering Jewish refugees from Nazism, the region has remained largely on the margins of Holocaust studies. The volume adopts a global perspective, examining the Holocaust's connections to Latin America both as a region and as a mosaic of distinct national contexts. Structured around three key themes: migration, settlement, and memory, the book not only addresses the immigration policies of Latin American governments but also amplifies the experiences and voices of Jewish survivors who found refuge in this culturally diverse region.

The German Secret Field Police in Greece, 1941-1944 Antonio J. Muñoz, 2018-03-04 The Geheime Feldpolizei (Secret Field Police) was the political police force of the German Army during World War II. Its members were drawn from both the regular German police, including detectives, and various Nazi security organizations. The goals of the GFP were numerous and included protecting important political and military leaders, investigating black market activities, as well as acts of sabotage and espionage, locating deserters, examining anti-German activists, and hunting down partisans. While performing these duties, GFP members immersed themselves in criminal activities. This book focuses on the function of the GFP in Greece compared to that of the GFP elsewhere in Europe.

**The Baltic Transformed** Walter C. Clemens, 2001 Why isn't the Baltic region like the Balkans? Why have the Baltic republics not experienced ethnic cleansing, border wars, authoritarian rule, and social chaos? Instead, peace, democracy, and market economies have taken root since the fall of communism. Walter C. Clemens Jr. here uses complexity theory, which analyzes the role of self-organization in complex adaptive systems, to explain the Baltic miracle. He argues that the theory is a vital tool for understanding the remarkable strides made by Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania since 1991 in coping with the transition to

partnership with the new Europe The Baltic peoples have adapted well to the demands of democracy a market economy and a constructive role in world affairs The achievements of Estonia Latvia and Lithuania in the past decade are the more amazing when considered against the hundreds of years they were dominated by Teutonic knights Hanseatic merchants Sweden Russia and the USSR Clemens uses this history as a springboard to analyze how Balts self organize today to meet the challenges of transition One of the first books to apply complexity theory to a major sphere of world politics The Baltic Transformed will provoke constructive debate with its ambitious and well grounded analysis of not only Baltic developments but European security more generally Despite its theoretical foundation the book is written in a clear and accessible style that will make it invaluable for courses on comparative politics political development international relations security or transition studies

*The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933-1945: Volume I* Geoffrey P. Megargee, 2009-05-22 Winner of the National Jewish Book Award This valuable resource covers an aspect of the Holocaust rarely addressed and never in such detail Library Journal This is the first volume in a monumental seven volume encyclopedia reflecting years of work by the Jack Joseph and Morton Mandel Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum which will describe the universe of camps and ghettos many thousands more than previously known that the Nazis and their allies operated from Norway to North Africa and from France to Russia For the first time a single reference work will provide detailed information on each individual site This first volume covers three groups of camps the early camps that the Nazis established in the first year of Hitler's rule the major SS concentration camps with their constellations of subcamps and the special camps for Polish and German children and adolescents Overview essays provide context for each category while each camp entry provides basic information about the site's purpose prisoners guards working and living conditions and key events in the camp's history Material from personal testimonies helps convey the character of the site while source citations provide a path to additional information

**Nazi Collaborators on Trial during the Cold War** Richards Plavnieks, 2017-09-11 This book is a study of the legal reckoning with the crimes of the Latvian Auxiliary Security Police and its political dimensions in the Soviet Union West and East Germany and the United States in the context of the Cold War Decades of work by prosecutors have established the facts of Latvian collaboration with the Nazis during the Holocaust No group made a deeper mark in the annals of atrocity than the men of the so called Arajs Kommando and their leader Viktors Arj's who killed tens of thousands of Jews on Latvian soil and participated in every aspect of the Holocaust by Bullets This study also has significance for coming to terms with Latvia's encounter with Nazism a process that was stunted and distorted by Latvia's domination by the USSR until 1991 Examining the country's most notorious killers their fates on both sides of the Iron Curtain and contemporary Latvians responses in different political contexts this volume is a record of the earliest phases of this process which must now continue and to which this book contributes

A Concise History of the Baltic States Andrejs Plakans, 2011-02-24 The Baltic region is

frequently neglected in broader histories of Europe and its international significance can be obscured by separate treatments of the various Baltic states With this wide ranging survey Andrejs Plakans presents an integrated history of three Baltic peoples Estonians Latvians and Lithuanians and draws out the common threads to show how it has been shaped by their location in a strategically desirable corner of Europe Subordinated in turn by Baltic German landholders the Polish nobility and gentry and then by Russian and Soviet administrators the three nations have nevertheless kept their distinctive identities significantly retaining three separate languages in an ethnically diverse region The book traces the countries evolution from their ninth century tribal beginnings to their present status as three thriving and separate nation states focusing particularly on the region s complex twentieth century history which culminated in the eventual re establishment of national sovereignty after 1991 Alfred Valdmanis and the Politics of Survival Gerhard P. Bassler,2000-01-01 Valdmanis s wily political manoeuvring in Latvia Germany and Canada from 1938 to 1954 is more the stuff of fiction than history

**The Oxford Handbook of Slavic and East European Folklore** Margaret H. Beissinger,2025-03-28 The Oxford Handbook of Slavic and East European Folklore provides a broad survey of the folklore of the Slavic and East European world Russia Ukraine and the Baltics as well as Central and Southeastern Europe The volume contains forty three chapters that offer an array of distinctive yet comparable traditions and genres It includes folklore of the life cycle calendrical cycle traditions magic and folk belief folktales epic lyric songs proverbs and jokes local Romani Muslim and Jewish musical genres and material culture The handbook presents an assortment of oral traditions for an audience of folklorists students and scholars who wish to explore the rich expressive culture of the Slavic and East European world **Isaiah Berlin** A. Dubnov,2012-03-14 This study offers an intellectual biography of the philosopher political thinker and historian of ideas Sir Isaiah Berlin It aims to provide the first historically contextualized monographic study of Berlin s formative years and identify different stages in his intellectual development allowing a reappraisal of his theory of liberalism

*Hitler's Shadow War* Donald M. McKale,2006-03-17 In *Hitler s Shadow War* WWII scholar Donald McKale contends that Hitler s persecution and murder of the Jews Slavs and other groups was his primary effort during the war not the conquest of Europe According to McKale Hitler and the Nazi leadership used the military campaigns of the war as a cover for a genocidal program that centered around the Final Solution Hitler continued to commit extensive manpower and materials to this shadow war even when Germany was losing the battles of the war s closing years McKale explores the origins of the anti Semitism that spread like wildfire through Germany before and during the Nazi s rise to power and the failure of the Allies to perceive and stop the Holocaust even as they were defeating the Germans in combat **Pioneers and Partisans: An Oral History of Nazi Genocide in Belorussia** Anika

Walke,2015-08-13 *Pioneers and Partisans* weaves together oral histories video testimonies and memoirs produced in the former Soviet Union to show how the first generation of Soviet Jews born after the foundation of the USSR experienced the Nazi genocide and how it is remembered after the dissolution of the USSR in 1991 **The Holocaust** Paul R.

Bartrop, Michael Dickerman, 2017-09-15 This four volume set provides reference entries primary documents and personal accounts from individuals who lived through the Holocaust that allow readers to better understand the cultural political and economic motivations that spurred the Final Solution The Holocaust that occurred during World War II remains one of the deadliest genocides in human history with an estimated two thirds of the 9 million Jews in Europe at the time being killed as a result of the policies of Adolf Hitler and Nazi Germany The Holocaust An Encyclopedia and Document Collection provides students with an all encompassing resource for learning about this tragic event a four book collection that provides detailed information as well as multidisciplinary perspectives that will serve as a gateway to meaningful discussion and further research The first two volumes present reference entries on significant individuals of the Holocaust both victims and perpetrators anti Semitic ideology and annihilationist policies advocated by the Nazi regime giving readers insight into the social political cultural military and economic aspects of the Holocaust while enabling them to better understand the Final Solution in Europe during World War II and its lasting legacy The third volume of the set presents memoirs and personal narratives that describe in their own words the experiences of survivors and resisters who lived through the chaos and horror of the Final Solution The last volume consists of primary documents including government decrees and military orders propaganda in the form of newspapers and pamphlets war crime trial transcripts and other items that provide a direct look at the causes and consequences of the Holocaust under the Nazi regime By examining these primary sources users can have a deeper understanding of the ideas and policies used by perpetrators to justify their actions in the annihilation of the Jews of Europe The set not only provides an invaluable and comprehensive research tool on the Holocaust but also offers historical perspective and examination of the origins of the discontent and cultural resentment that resulted in the Holocaust subject matter that remains highly relevant to key problems facing human society in the 21st century and beyond The Radical Right in Interwar Estonia A. Kasekamp, 2000-03-23 This is the first detailed study of Estonian politics during the 1930s It examines the Estonian Veterans League which won a majority in a referendum for its constitutional amendment creating a strong presidency The Veterans appeared set to triumph in the 1934 elections but were thwarted by the establishment of an authoritarian regime By using formerly unobtainable archival records this study fills a considerable gap in the literature on the Baltic states and should be of interest to students of fascism *The 'Final Solution' in Riga* Andrej Angrick, Peter Klein, 2012 With its over thousand detailed and expansive footnotes drawing on twenty four different archive collections in eight countries and three continents and an enormous secondary literature this is one of the best researched regional studies of the Holocaust ever to appear It is helped by the fact that the authors are also always so cognizant of what was happening elsewhere in Europe at the same time and thus frequently draw out the relationship between seemingly haphazard local decisions and trends across Europe Indeed the way in which the book makes sense of complex institutional behavior is at times breathtaking The precision in the detail and the scope of the contextualization make this one of the more important

works to appear on the Holocaust in recent years English Historical Review This very readable and well documented study fills an important gap in the Holocaust literature it offers insight into the microcosm reflecting the entire terrifying and murderous scenario of the SS State Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung This excellent study of the Riga ghetto informed by Eastern European sources and available now in English translation provides a precise and ghastly description of what the liquidation meant for the local Jews With laudable thoroughness they describe the organized shooting of Jews the first form of industrial scale mass murder The New York Review of Books Ghetto forced labor camp concentration camp All of the elements of the National Socialists policies of annihilation were to be found in Riga This first analysis of the Riga ghetto and the nearby camps of Salaspils and Jungfernhof addresses all aspects of German occupation policy during the Second World War Drawing upon a broad array of sources that includes previously inaccessible Soviet archives postwar criminal investigations and trial records of alleged perpetrators and the records of the Society of Survivors of the Riga Ghetto the authors have produced an in depth study of the Riga ghetto that never loses sight of the Latvian capital s place within the overall design of Nazi policy and the all of Europe dimension of the Holocaust Andrej Angrick a native of Berlin is a historian consultant and researcher affiliated with the Hamburg Foundation for the Promotion of Science and Culture He has published numerous articles about the Holocaust in the Soviet Union and co edited Der Dienstkalender Heinrich Himmlers 1941 42 1999 and Die Gestapo nach 1945 Karrieren Konflikte Konstruktionen with Klaus Michael Mallmann 2009 as well as Besatzungspolitik und Massenmord Die Einsatzgruppe D in der s dlichen Sowjetunion 1941 1943 2003 Peter Klein a Berlin based historian consultant and researcher affiliated with the Hamburg Foundation for the Promotion of Science and Culture has published widely on the Holocaust and German occupation in various parts of central and eastern Europe during the Second World War Klein was the editor of Die Einsatzgruppen in der besetzten Sowjetunion 1941 1942 1997 and a co editor of Der Dienstkalender Heinrich Himmlers 1941 42 1999 He is the author of Gettoverwaltung Litzmannstadt 2009 Ray Brandon is a freelance translator historian and researcher based in Berlin A former editor at the Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung English Edition he is co editor with Wendy Lower of The Shoah in Ukraine History Testimony Memorialization

**American Latvians** Ieva Zake, 2017-09-08 This book analyzes the political experience of a small and unique American ethnic group American Latvians This community was constituted by post World War II political refugees who fled Communism and arrived in the United States seeking safety and protection For decades they insisted on preserving their ethnic identity and therefore did not call themselves Latvian Americans Instead they formed a distinctive double identity that is they blended into the American society economically and socially but refused to become assimilated culturally and politically The book offers a detailed look into the life of this community of political refugees which also provides a novel perspective on the Cold War as experienced by certain ethnic groups From a theoretical point of view the book makes two major contributions First it reasserts the need to understand the generalized category of white Americans or white ethnics

with more nuance and attention to differences and second it strengthens the so called realist claim that refugees are not like other immigrants In order to achieve these goals the book provides compelling descriptions and interpretations of the most politically relevant moments in the experience of American Latvians in the period between the 1950s and the 1990s Concretely the book deals with topics as the American Latvians anti communist activism the impact of the hunt for Nazis on Latvian emigres the Soviet Union s anti emigre propaganda campaigns and the exiled Latvians involvement in the politics of national liberation in Latvia The author strives to reveal the complexity of the refugee experience in the United States during the Cold War and its aftermath Since such aspects of the life of ethnic groups in the United States have not been sufficiently studied this book makes a substantial contribution to a fuller understanding of American immigration history and sociology of ethnic groups It is well written expertly organized and will be of interest to a large readership at many levels of academia

*The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933 -1945: Volume II* Geoffrey P. Megargee, Martin Dean, 2012-05-04 Stands without doubt as the definitive reference guide on this topic in the world today Holocaust and Genocide Studies This volume of the extraordinary encyclopedia from the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum offers a comprehensive account of how the Nazis conducted the Holocaust throughout the scattered towns and villages of Poland and the Soviet Union It covers more than 1 150 sites including both open and closed ghettos Regional essays outline the patterns of ghettoization in nineteen German administrative regions Each entry discusses key events in the history of the ghetto living and working conditions activities of the Jewish Councils Jewish responses to persecution demographic changes and details of the ghetto s liquidation Personal testimonies help convey the character of each ghetto while source citations provide a guide to additional information Documentation of hundreds of smaller sites previously unknown or overlooked in the historiography of the Holocaust make this an indispensable reference work on the destroyed Jewish communities of Eastern Europe A very detailed analysis and history of the events that took place in the towns villages and cities of German occupied Eastern Europe A rich source of information Library Journal Focuses specifically on the ghettos of Nazi occupied Eastern Europe stands without doubt as the definitive reference guide on this topic in the world today This is not hyperbole but simply a recognition of the meticulous collaborative research that went into assembling such a massive collection of information Holocaust and Genocide Studies No other work provides the same level of detail and supporting material Choice History of Latvian Jews Josifs Šteimanis, 2002 Mentions anti Jewish policies of some rulers in the Latvian provinces Courland Livland and Latgale between the 16th century and 1914 Some Jews were killed in Riga in pogroms during the revolution of 1905 06 The 1930s were marked by attempts to oust Jews from the economy of independent Latvia Antisemitism of the radical right was also conspicuous Ch 10 pp 125 144 deals with the Holocaust in Latvia describing mass shootings of Jews by the Ar ģis Commando the Riga ghetto and Latvian rescuers of Jews Ch 11 pp 145 157 on the Soviet occupation 1944 1991 also discusses state antisemitism Ch 14 pp 179 212 The Jews of Latvia 1919 1940



presents an anonymous text compiled by Latvian Jews in the USA in 1941 42 pp 206 209 deal with antisemitism Ch 13 pp 169 178 Comments on The Jews of Latvia 1919 1940 is a response by Andrew Ezergailis who contends that the Latvian dictator Krlis Ulmanis 1934 40 was not antisemitic      **Encyclopedia of World War II** Alan Axelrod,2007 A reference to the ideological military political biographical and social topics surrounding World War II which is often considered the pivotal event of the twentieth century      When They Come for Us, We'll Be Gone Gal Beckerman,2010-09-23 The remarkable story of the grass roots movement that freed millions of Jews from the Soviet Union The Plain Dealer At the end of World War II nearly three million Jews were trapped inside the USSR They lived a paradox unwanted by a repressive Stalinist state yet forbidden to leave When They Come for Us We ll Be Gone is the astonishing and inspiring story of their rescue Journalist Gal Beckerman draws on newly released Soviet government documents as well as hundreds of oral interviews with refuseniks activists Zionist hooligans and Congressional staffers He shows not only how the movement led to a mass exodus in 1989 but also how it shaped the American Jewish community giving it a renewed sense of spiritual purpose and teaching it to flex its political muscle Beckerman also makes a convincing case that the effort put human rights at the center of American foreign policy for the very first time helping to end the Cold War This wide ranging and often moving book introduces us to all the major players from the flamboyant Meir Kahane head of the paramilitary Jewish Defense League to Soviet refusenik Natan Sharansky who labored in a Siberian prison camp for over a decade to Lynn Singer the small fiery Long Island housewife who went from organizing local rallies to strong arming Soviet diplomats The New Yorker This excellent multigenerational saga filled with suspense and packed with revelations provides an essential missing piece of Cold War and Jewish history The Washington Post

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