

# MEXICAN AMERICANS IN TEXAS HISTORY



SELECTED ESSAYS EDITED BY EMILIO ZAMORA, CYNTHIA OROZCO, AND RODOLFO ROCHA

# The History Of Mexican Americans In Texas

**Martha Menchaca**



## **The History Of Mexican Americans In Texas:**

**Mexican Americans in Texas** Arnolde De León,1993 A brief history of Mexican Americans in Texas      **Mexican Americans in Texas** Arnolde De Leon,2009-01-20 This third edition of our ground breaking publication the first survey of Tejanos has been completely updated to present a concise political cultural and social history of Mexican Americans in Texas from the Spanish colonial era to the present day a time when people of Mexican descent are poised to become the demographic majority in the Lone Star Writing specifically for the college level student and careful to include a consensus of the latest literature in this strong and continually growing field Professor De Le n portrays Tejanos as active subjects not merely objects in the ongoing Texas story Complemented by a stunning photographic essay and a helpful glossary and featuring new biographical vignettes that now introduce and set the context for each chapter this third edition of our well loved text is certain to be even more engaging and relevant to readers of all levels And while the book targets a wide reading audience it is ideally fit for classroom use Professors teaching courses in Texas western and borderlands history will find it an ideal complement to their class lectures and other outside reading assignments Of particular interest to students will be discussions describing the survival techniques Tejanos developed to withstand poverty and disadvantage the process of assimilation over many generations the changes engendered by the Chicano Movement of the 1960s the role of political figures such as Jos Antonio Navarro J T Canales Alonso Perales H ctor P Garc a or Irma Rangel or the impact of court cases like which Hern ndez v Texas or Plyler v Doe that changed the direction of Mexican American history      **The History of Mexican Americans in Texas** Robert J. Rosenbaum,1980      Mexican Americans in Texas History Emilio Zamora (ed),Cynthia Orozco,Rodolfo Rocha,2000 Old roads new horizons Texas history and the new world order David Montejano Occupied Texas Bexar and Goliad 1835 1836 Paul D Lack Mexicanos in Texas during the Civil War Miguel Gonzalez Quiroga Uni      **The Mexican American Experience in Texas** Martha Menchaca,2022-01-11 A historical overview of Mexican Americans social and economic experiences in Texas For hundreds of years Mexican Americans in Texas have fought against political oppression and exclusion in courtrooms in schools at the ballot box and beyond Through a detailed exploration of this long battle for equality this book illuminates critical moments of both struggle and triumph in the Mexican American experience Martha Menchaca begins with the Spanish settlement of Texas exploring how Mexican Americans racial heritage limited their incorporation into society after the territory s annexation She then illustrates their political struggles in the nineteenth century as they tried to assert their legal rights of citizenship and retain possession of their land and goes on to explore their fight in the twentieth century against educational segregation jury exclusion and housing covenants It was only in 1967 she shows that the collective pressure placed on the state government by Mexican American and African American activists led to the beginning of desegregation Menchaca concludes with a look at the crucial roles that Mexican Americans have played in national politics education philanthropy and culture while acknowledging the important work remaining to be

done in the struggle for equality      **Ethnicity in the Sunbelt** Arnoldo De León, 2001 A century after the first wave of Hispanic settlement in Houston the city has come to be known as the Hispanic mecca of Texas Arnoldo De León's classic study of Hispanic Houston now updated to cover recent developments and encompass a decade of additional scholarship showcases the urban experience for Sunbelt Mexican Americans De León focuses on the development of the barrios in Texas largest city from the 1920s to the present Following the generational model he explores issues of acculturation and identity formation across political and social eras This contribution to community studies urban history and ethnic studies was originally published in 1989 by the Center for Mexican American Studies at the University of Houston With the Center's cooperation it is now available again for a new generation of scholars      North to Aztlan Arnoldo De León, Richard Griswold del Castillo, 2012-06-05 Contemporary observers often quip that the American Southwest has become Mexicanized but this view ignores the history of the region as well as the social reality Mexican people and their culture have been continuously present in the territory for the past four hundred years and Mexican Americans were actors in United States history long before the national media began to focus on them even long before an international border existed between the United States and Mexico North to Aztlan an inclusive readable and affordable survey history explores the Indian roots culture society lifestyles politics and art of Mexican Americans and the contributions of the people to and their influence on American history and the mainstream culture Though cognizant of changing interpretations that divide scholars Drs De León and Griswold del Castillo provide a holistic vision of the development of Mexican American society one that attributes great importance to immigration before and after 1900 and the ongoing influence of new arrivals on the evolving identity of Mexican Americans Also showcased is the role of gender in shaping the cultural and political history of La Raza as exemplified by the stories of outstanding Mexicana and Chicana leaders as well as those of largely unsung female heroes among them ranch and business owners and managers labor leaders community activists and artists and writers In short readers will come away from this extensively revised and completely up to date second edition with a new understanding of the lives of a people who currently compose the largest minority in the nation Completely revised re edited and redesigned featuring a great many new photographs and maps North to Aztlan is certain to take its rightful place as the best college level survey text of Americans of Mexican descent on the market today      *Chicano! The History of the Mexican American Civil Rights Movement* F. Arturo Rosales, 1997-01-01 Chicano The History of the Mexican American Civil Rights Movement is the most comprehensive account of the arduous struggle by Mexican Americans to secure and protect their civil rights It is also a companion volume to the critically acclaimed four part documentary series of the same title which is now available on video from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting Both this published volume and the video series are a testament to the Mexican American community's hard fought battle for social and legal equality as well as political and cultural identity Since the United States Mexico War 1846 1848 Mexican Americans have striven to achieve full rights as citizens From peaceful resistance and violent

demonstrations when their rights were ignored or abused to the establishment of support organizations to carry on the struggle and the formation of labor unions to provide a united voice the movement grew in strength and in numbers However it was during the 1960s and 1970s that the campaign exploded into a nationwide groundswell of Mexican Americans laying claim once and for all to their civil rights and asserting their cultural heritage They took a name that had been used disparagingly against them for years Chicano and fashioned it into a battle cry a term of pride affirmation and struggle Aimed at a broad general audience as well as college and high school students Chicano focuses on four themes land labor educational reform and government With solid research accessible language and historical photographs this volume highlights individuals issues and pivotal developments that culminated in and comprised a landmark period for the second largest ethnic minority in the United States Chicano is a compelling monument to the individuals and events that transformed society

**Naturalizing Mexican Immigrants** Martha Menchaca, 2011-05-01 2013 NACCS Book Award National Association for Chicana and Chicano Studies During the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries a majority of the Mexican immigrant population in the United States resided in Texas making the state a flashpoint in debates over whether to deny naturalization rights As Texas federal courts grappled with the issue policies pertaining to Mexican immigrants came to reflect evolving political ideologies on both sides of the border Drawing on unprecedented historical analysis of state archives U S Congressional records and other sources of overlooked data Naturalizing Mexican Immigrants provides a rich understanding of the realities and rhetoric that have led to present day immigration controversies Martha Menchaca's groundbreaking research examines such facets as U S Mexico relations following the U S Civil War and the schisms created by Mexican abolitionists the anti immigration stance that marked many suffragist appeals the effects of the Spanish American War distinctions made for mestizo Afromexicano and Native American populations the erosion of means for U S citizens to legalize their relatives and the ways in which U S corporations have caused the political conditions that stimulated emigration from Mexico The first historical study of its kind Naturalizing Mexican Immigrants delivers a clear eyed view of provocative issues

*Tejano West Texas* Arnoldo De León, 2015-07-24 Featuring a side of Tejano history too often neglected author Arnoldo De León shows that people of Spanish Mexican descent were not passive players in or worse absent from West Texas history but instead were active agents at the center of it The collection of essays in *Tejano West Texas* many never before published will correct decades of historiographical oversight by emphasizing the centrality of the Mexican American experience in the history of the region De León a true dean of Tejano history showcases the continued presence and contribution of Mexican Americans to West Texas This collection begins in the 1770s when settlers of Mexican descent first began migrating to Presidio and then to other sections of the Big Bend De León then turns his attention to the nineteenth century when Mexican immigrants and other Texans searched for work throughout the West Texas hinterland and his coverage continues onward through the twentieth century Mexican American and Texas history scholars will find *Tejano*

West Texas to be an invaluable addition to the Tejano narrative      *Reading, Writing, and Revolution* Philis Barragán Goetz, 2020-05-05 2022 National Association for Chicana and Chicano Studies Book Award Tejas Foco Non fiction Book Award National Association for Chicana and Chicano Studies 2021 Tejano Book Prize Tejano Genealogy Society of Austin 2021 Jim Parish Award for Documentation and Publication of Local and Regional History Webb County Heritage Foundation 2021 Runner up Ramirez Family Award for Most Significant Scholarly Book The first book on the history of *escuelitas* *Reading Writing and Revolution* examines the integral role these grassroots community schools played in shaping Mexican American identity Language has long functioned as a signifier of power in the United States In Texas as elsewhere in the Southwest ethnic Mexicans relationship to education including their enrollment in the Spanish language community schools called *escuelitas* served as a vehicle to negotiate that power Situating the history of *escuelitas* within the contexts of modernization progressivism public education the Mexican Revolution and immigration *Reading Writing and Revolution* traces how the proliferation and decline of these community schools helped shape Mexican American identity Philis M Barrag n Goetz argues that the history of *escuelitas* is not only a story of resistance in the face of Anglo hegemony but also a complex and nuanced chronicle of ethnic Mexican cultural negotiation She shows how *escuelitas* emerged and thrived to meet a diverse set of unfulfilled needs then dwindled as later generations of Mexican Americans campaigned for educational integration Drawing on extensive archival genealogical and oral history research Barrag n Goetz unravels a forgotten narrative at the crossroads of language and education as well as race and identity      **Foreigners in Their Native Land** David J. Weber, 2003 Dozens of selections from firsthand accounts introduced by David J Weber s essays capture the essence of the Mexican American experience in the Southwest from the time the first pioneers came north from Mexico      *A Social and Political History of the Mexican-American Population of Texas, 1929-1963* Robert A. Cuellar, 1974      *North to Aztlán* Richard Griswold del Castillo, Arnoldo De León, 1996 In this comprehensive survey Richard Griswold del Castillo and Arnoldo De Le n explore the complex process of cultural and economic exchange between Mexican Americans Mexican immigrants and a racially and ethnically diverse North American society Jacket      **Mexican-origin People in the United States** Oscar J#quez Mart#nez, 2001-01-01 The history of the United States in the twentieth century is inextricably entwined with that of people of Mexican origin The twenty million Mexicans and Mexican Americans living in the U S today are predominantly a product of post 1900 growth and their numbers give them an increasingly meaningful voice in the political process Oscar Mart nez here recounts the struggle of a people who have scraped and grappled to make a place for themselves in the American mainstream Focusing on social economic and political change during the twentieth century particularly in the American West Mart nez provides a survey of long term trends among Mexican Americans and shows that many of the difficult conditions they have experienced have changed decidedly for the better Organized thematically the book addresses population dynamics immigration interaction with the mainstream assimilation into the labor force and growth of the

Mexican American middle class Martinez then examines the various forms by which people of Mexican descent have expressed themselves politically becoming involved in community organizations participating as voters and standing for elective office Finally he summarizes salient historical points and offers reflections on issues of future significance Where appropriate he considers the unique circumstances that distinguish the experiences of Mexican Americans from those of other ethnic groups By the year 2000 significant numbers of people of Mexican origin had penetrated the middle class and had achieved unprecedented levels of power and influence in American society at the same time many problems remain unsolved and the masses face new challenges created by the increasingly globalized U S economy This concise overview of Mexican origin people puts these successes and challenges in perspective and defines their contribution to the shaping of modern America

Mexican Americans in Texas, 1966 Texas Mexican Americans & Postwar Civil Rights Maggie Rivas-Rodríguez, 2015-07-15 This volume recounts three Civil Rights victories that typify the work done by Mexican American veterans of WWII led the struggle across Texas After World War II Mexican American veterans returned home to lead the civil rights struggles of the fifties sixties and seventies Many of their stories have been recorded by the Voces Oral History Project founded and directed by Maggie Rivas Rodriguez at the University of Texas at Austin School of Journalism In this volume Rivas Rodriguez draws upon the vast resources of the Voces Project as well as other archives to tell the stories of three little known advancements in Mexican American civil rights The first story recounts the successful effort led by parents to integrate the Alpine Texas public schools in 1969 fifteen years after the US Supreme Court ruled that separate schools were inherently unconstitutional The second describes how El Paso's first Mexican American mayor Raymond Telles quietly challenged institutionalized racism to integrate the city's police and fire departments thus opening civil service employment to Mexican Americans The final account details the early days of the Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund MALDEF from its incorporation in San Antonio in 1968 until its move to San Francisco in 1972

Leaders of the Mexican American Generation Anthony Quiroz, 2015-09-01 Leaders of the Mexican American Generation explores the lives of a wide range of influential members of the US Mexican American community between 1920 and 1965 who paved the way for major changes in their social political and economic status within the United States Including feminist Alice Dickerson Montemayor to San Antonio attorney Gus Garcia and labor activist and scholar Ernesto Galarza the subjects of these biographies include some of the most prominent idealists and actors of the time Whether debating in a court of law writing for a major newspaper producing reports for governmental agencies organizing workers holding public office or otherwise shaping space for the Mexican American identity in the United States these subjects embody the core values and diversity of their generation More than a chronicle of personalities who left their mark on Mexican American history Leaders of the Mexican American Generation cements these individuals as major players in the history of activism and civil rights in the United States It is a rich collection of historical biographies that will enlighten and enliven our understanding of Mexican American history

**Mexican American Baseball in Houston and Southeast Texas** Richard A. Santillán, Joseph Thompson, Mikaela Selley, William Lange, Raúl A. Ramos, 2017-07-03 Mexican American Baseball in Houston and Southeast Texas pays tribute to the baseball and softball players and teams from Houston Sugar Land Texas City Richmond and other surrounding communities in the region Since the early 1900s this game has had an important role in the lives of area Mexican Americans In the Houston barrios when entrenched discriminatory practices obstructed city unity the diamond brought people together In the Sugar Land region Mexican Americans African Americans and Anglos worked and played together blurring racial lines Baseball and softball built community pride and connected generations of Mexican American families The wonderful stories and breathtaking images in this book help resurrect the rich and little known history of Mexican American baseball and softball in this key part of Texas      *Mexican American Voices* Steven Mintz, 2009-05-04 This short comprehensive collection of primary documents provides an indispensable introduction to Mexican American history and culture Includes over 90 carefully chosen selections with a succinct introduction and comprehensive headnotes that identify the major issues raised by the documents Emphasizes key themes in US history from immigration and geographical expansion to urbanization industrialization and civil rights struggles Includes a visual history chapter of images that supplement the documents as well as an extensive bibliography



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