

STATISTICS

parameters, variables, intervals, proportions

BASIC DEFINITIONS

STATISTICS: The study of methods for collecting, organizing, and analyzing data

• **Descriptive Statistics:** Procedures used to organize and present data in a convenient and communicable form

• **Inferential Statistics:** Procedures employed to arrive at broader conclusions or inferences about populations on the basis of samples

POPULATION: The complete set of actual or potential elements about which inferences are made

SAMPLE: A subset of the population selected using some sampling method

• **Sampling methods**

• **Cluster sample:** A population is divided into groups called clusters; some clusters are randomly selected, and every member in them is observed

• **Stratified sample:** The population is divided into strata, and a fixed number of elements of each stratum are selected for the sample

• **Simple random sample:** A sample selected so that each possible sample of the same size has an equal probability of being selected; used for most elementary inference

VARIABLE: An attribute of elements of a population or sample that can be measured; ex: height, weight, IQ, hair color and pulse rate are some of the many variables that can be measured for people

DATA: Values of variables that have been observed

• **Types of data**

• **Qualitative (or "categorical") data** are descriptive but not numeric; ex: your gender, your birthplace, the color of an automobile

• **Quantitative data** take numeric values

• **Discrete data** take counting numbers (0, 1, 2, ...) as values, usually representing things that can be counted; ex: the number of fleas on a dog, the number of times a professor is late in a semester

• **Continuous data** can take a range of numeric values, not just counting numbers; ex: the height of a child, the weight of a bag of beans, the amount of time a professor is late

• **Levels of measurement**

• **Qualitative data** can be measured at the:

• **Nominal level:** Values are just names, without any order; ex: color of a car, major in college

• **Ordinal level:** Values have some natural order; ex: high school class (freshman / sophomore / junior / senior), military rank

• **Quantitative data** can be measured at the:

• **Interval level:** Numeric data with no natural zero point; intervals (differences) are meaningful, but ratios are not; ex: temperature in Fahrenheit degrees; 80°F is 20°F hotter than 60°F, but it is not 1.50x as hot

• **Ratio level:** Numeric data for which there is a true zero; both intervals and ratios are meaningful; ex: weight, length, duration, most physical properties

STATISTIC: A numeric measure computed from sample data, used to describe the sample and to estimate the corresponding population parameter

PARAMETER: A numeric measure that describes a population; parameters are usually not computed, but are inferred from sample statistics

FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION

Provides the frequency (number of times observed) of each value of a variable

Table #1: Students in a driving class are polled regarding number of accidents they've had:

(# of accidents) (frequency) (relative frequency)

x	f	RF
5	3	0.0526
4	2	0.0351
3	9	0.1579
2	15	0.2632
1	16	0.2807
0	12	0.2105

GROUPED FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Values of the variable are grouped into classes

Table #2: The scores on a midterm exam are grouped into classes:

class	f	cumulative freq.
90-99	4	80
80-89	18	76
70-79	31	58
60-69	19	27
50-59	7	8
40-49	1	1

RELATIVE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Each frequency is divided by the total number of observations to produce the proportion or percentage of the data set having that value; ex: third column of Table 1

CUMULATIVE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Frequencies count all observations at a particular value or class and all those less. Ex: third column of Table 2

MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY

MEAN: Most commonly used measure of central tendency, usually meant by "average"; sensitive to extreme values

POPULATION MEAN

$$\mu = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

SAMPLE MEAN

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

• **Trimmed mean:** Computed discarding some number of the highest and lowest values; less sensitive than ordinary mean

• **Weighted mean:** Computed with a weight multiplied to each value, making some values influence the mean more heavily than others

MEDIAN: Value that divides the set so the same number of observations lie on each side of it; less sensitive to extreme values; for an odd number of values, it is the middle value; for an even number, it is the average of the middle two; ex: in Table 1, the median is the average of the 28th and 29th observations, or 1.5

MODE: Observation that occurs with the greatest frequency; ex: in Table 1, the mode is 1

MEASURES OF DISPERSION

SUM OF SQUARES (SS): The sum of squared deviations from the mean

• **Population SS:** $\sum (x_i - \mu)^2$ or $\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{N}$

• **Sample SS:** $\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ or $\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{n}$

VARIANCE: The average of square differences between observations and their mean

• **Population variance:** $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2$

• **Sample variance:** $s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$

• **Variances for grouped data:**

• **Population:** $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N f_i (m_i - \mu)^2$

• **Sample:** $s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n f_i (m_i - \bar{x})^2$

STANDARD DEVIATION: The square root of the variance; unlike variance, it has the same units as the original data and is more commonly used:

ex: Pop. S.D.: $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2}$

STANDARD SCORES: Also known as **Z-scores**; the standard score of a value is the directed number of standard deviations from the mean at which the value is found; that is, $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$

• A positive z -score indicates a value greater than the mean; a negative z -score indicates a value less than the mean; a z -score of zero indicates the mean value

• **Converting every value in a data set or distribution to a z -score** is called **standardization**; once a data set or distribution has been standardized, it has a new mean $\mu = 0$, and a new standard deviation $\sigma = 1$

GRAPHING TECHNIQUES

BAR GRAPH: A graph that uses bars to indicate the frequency of occurrence of observations

• **Histogram:** A bar graph used with quantitative, continuous variables

FREQUENCY CURVE: A graph representing a frequency distribution in the form of a continuous line that traces a histogram

• **Cumulative frequency curve:** A continuous line that traces a histogram where bars in all the lower classes are stacked up in the adjacent higher class; cannot have a negative slope

• **Symmetric curve:** The frequency curve is unchanged if rotated around its center; median = mean

• **Normal curve:** Bell-shaped curve; symmetric

• **Skewed curve:** Deviates from symmetry; frequency curve is shifted with a longer "tail" to the left (mean < median) or to the right (mean > median)



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Brian P. Macfie, Philip M. Nufrio



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this FSSR mission The financial stability module focused on areas agreed with the NBM and NCFM during the scoping stage financial sector oversight financial stability macroprudential framework systemic risk assessment and stress testing financial crisis management financial inclusion and capital markets development The financial sector statistics module focused on key data gaps hampering financial stability analysis as well as statistical reporting to the IMF s Statistics Department [A Comprehensive Guide to Verbal & Non-verbal Reasoning for NRA CET Exam eBook](#) Adda247 Publications,2020-02-25 A Comprehensive Guide to Verbal Non Verbal Reasoning for NRA CET Exam is meticulously divided into sections which are then further divided into chapters explaining the basic concepts followed by conceptual questions to reinforce those concepts We have also refined the questions by adding difficulty levels with solutions to give you an insight into the varied kinds of questions you can expect in the exams and ways to tackle them efficiently There are Topic wise Questions too that are a special add on for increasing your proficiency with efficacy and to help you understand the level of competitive examinations This eBook now covers 2400 questions with solutions that will help the candidate to clear the NRA CET Exam with ease

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couchi). Order: Salientia Family: Pelobatidae (spadefoots) Other common name: spadefoot toad. Spanish names: sapo con espuelas ... Spadefoot toad | burrowing, nocturnal, desert 3 days ago — All spadefoot toads are classified in the family Pelobatidae. Spadefoot toads have a broad, horny “spade” projecting from the inside of each Pelobatidae - European Spadefoot Toad Family - Apr 21, 2017 — The family Pelobatidae is the European Spadefoot toads but they aren't just found in Europe, they are also found in Asia and Northern Africa. The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes Containing advice from the experts, this guide offers helpful tips for growing wine grapes in any climate. Read more. About the Author. Growing Wine Grapes, Paperback Book The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes, by J. R. McGrew, J. Loenholdt, A. Hunt, H. Amberg, and T. Zabada. Additional information. Weight, 0.35 ... The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes Containing advice from the experts, this guide offers helpful tips for growing wine grapes in any climate. THE AMERICAN WINE SOCIETY PRESENTS: GROWING ... Title: THE AMERICAN WINE SOCIETY PRESENTS: GROWING WINE GRAPES ; Author Name: McGrew, JR; Loenholdt, J; Zabadal, T; Hunt, A; and Amberg, H. ; Edition: Sixth ... The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes Amazon.com: The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes: 9780961907204: McGrew, J. R., Loenholdt, J., Hunt, A., Amberg, H., Zabadal, T.: □□□□. The American Wine Society Presents: Growing ... Containing advice from the experts, this guide offers helpful tips for growing wine grapes in any climate. "synopsis" may belong to another edition of this ... The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes ; Item Number. 145023500852 ; Binding. Paperback ; Weight. 0 lbs ; Accurate description. 4.9 ; Reasonable ... The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes - Excellent instructional book that's very informative with loads of helpful illustrations. Growing Wine Grapes (Paperback) 0961907207 9780961907204 Arrives by Mon, Dec 18 Buy Pre-Owned The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes (Paperback) 0961907207 9780961907204 at Walmart.com. The American Wine Society Presents: Growing Wine Grapes Containing advice from the experts, this guide offers helpful tips for growing wine grapes in any climate. 96 pages, Paperback. First published ... Reading Questions For The Things They Carried Chaffey The Things They Carried: Study Help | Quiz | Study Guide ... The Things They ... Reading Questions For The Things They Carried Chaffey. 5. 5 anything by ... The Things They Carried: Questions & Answers Who is Kathleen? How do the soldiers cope with death during wartime? How does Curt Lemon die? What happens to Mary Anne Bell? What does Norman Bowker need after ... The Things They Carried Questions and Answers | Q & A The Question and Answer sections of our study guides are a great resource to ask questions, find answers, and discuss literature. The Things They Carried Discussion Questions Explain the narrator's definition of “a true war story,” as explained in “How to Tell a True War Story.” What does he mean when he says that true war stories ... The Things They Carried Study Guide Questions and ... Feb 7, 2011 — In the list of all the things the soldiers carried, what item was most surprising? Which item did you find most

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