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STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL GEORGIAN  
HISTORIOGRAPHY: EARLY TEXTS AND  
EURASIAN CONTEXTS

BY  
STEPHEN H. RAPP, JR.

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# Studies In Medieval Georgian Histrography Early Texts And Eurasian Contexts

**Jake Nabel**



## **Studies In Medieval Georgian Historiography Early Texts And Eurasian Contexts:**

*Studies in Medieval Georgian Historiography* Stephen H. Rapp, 2003 Original literature first appeared among the indigenous population of Caucasia in the fifth century AD as a consequence of its Christianization Though a number of Armenian histories were composed at this time several centuries elapsed before the Georgians created their own But how many centuries Through a meticulous investigation of internal textual criteria *Studies in Medieval Georgian Historiography* challenges the traditional eleventh century dating of the oldest Georgian narrative histories and probes their interrelationships Illuminating Caucasia's status as a cultural crossroads it reveals the myriad Eurasian influences written and oral Christian and non Christian on these pre Bagratid histories produced between the seventh and the ninth century Eastern Georgia's place in the Eurasian world and its long standing connection to the Iranian Commonwealth are specially highlighted This volume also examines several related historical and historiographical problems of the early Bagratid period and supplies critical translations of six early Georgian histories previously unavailable in English Dr Stephen H Rapp Jr is Assistant Professor of History at Georgia State University Atlanta USA and is the Founding Director of its Program in World History and Cultures

*Georgian Christian Thought and Its Cultural Context* Tamar Nutsunidze, Cornelia B. Horn, Basil Lourié, 2014-03-13 The volume contains contributions dedicated to the person and the work of Shalva Nutsunidze and his scholarly interests the Christian Orient from the fifth to the seventh century the Georgian eleventh century the Neoplatonic philosopher Ioane Petritsi and his epoch and Shota Rustaveli and mediaeval Georgian culture Among the articles are a new edition and translation of the original Georgian author's Preface to the lost Commentary on the Psalms by Ioane Petritsi and the editio princeps with an English translation of an epistle of Nicetas Stethatos eleventh century whose Greek original is lost The traditions of Georgian mediaeval thought are considered in their historical context within the Byzantine Commonwealth and are traced in both philosophy and poetry

**The Blackwell Companion to Eastern Christianity** Ken Parry, 2010-05-10 THE BLACKWELL COMPANION TO EASTERN CHRISTIANITY Consistently highly readable and engrossing This is an excellent overview of Eastern Christianity Expository Times A masterful description of the major living traditions of Eastern Christianity Its 24 chapters each written by an accomplished scholar in the field address the dominant ethnic and cultural categories of Eastern Christianity Arab Byzantine etc along with their most characteristic features liturgy iconography and hagiography Each offers a concise well organized and highly readable overview of the tradition in question along with a representative bibliography Highly recommended CHOICE Christian emigration not least from the Middle East means that there are growing communities of Eastern Christians in the West Eastern Christians are now companions to Western and the latter will learn much about the former from this Blackwell companion Church Times A distinctive addition to the companion series and to its chosen sphere of knowledge Reference Reviews A worthwhile collection and one that should prove useful Ecclesiastical History Recent political events in the Middle East and Eastern Europe have brought

Eastern Christianity to global attention The Blackwell Companion to Eastern Christianity provides an unparalleled account of the history and development of these vital Christian traditions at the same time placing contemporary events in their full context The companion provides authoritative and lively essays on the main Eastern Orthodox traditions such as the Greek Russian and Georgian churches as well as the Oriental Orthodox traditions including the Armenian Coptic and Syrian churches The in depth articles which are written by an international team of experts offer a comprehensive survey of the history theology doctrine worship art culture and politics that make up the churches of Eastern Christianity The companion can also be used alongside the respected Blackwell Dictionary of Eastern Christianity 1999 providing detailed discussions and assessments to complement the dictionary s shorter entries

*Gog and Magog in Early Eastern Christian and Islamic Sources* Emeri J. van Donzel, Andrea Barbara Schmidt, 2010 Alexander s Alleged Wall Against Gog and Magog often connected with the enclosure of the apocalyptic people was a widespread theme among Syriac Christians in Mesopotamia In the ninth century Sallam the Interpreter dictated an account of his search for the barrier to the Arab geographer Ibn Khurradadhbih The reliability of Sallam s journey from Samarra to Western China and back 842-45 however has always been a highly contested issue Van Donzel and Schmidt consider the travel account as historical This volume presents a translation of the source while at the same time it carefully looks into other Eastern Christian and Muslim traditions of the famous lore A comprehensive survey reconstructs the political and topographical data As so many other examples this story pays witness to the influence of the Syriac Christian tradition on Koran and Muslim Traditions

*The Sasanian World through Georgian Eyes* Stephen H. Rapp Jr, 2017-05-15 Georgian literary sources for Late Antiquity are commonly held to be later productions devoid of historical value As a result scholarship outside the Republic of Georgia has privileged Graeco Roman and even Armenian narratives However when investigated within the dual contexts of a regional literary canon and the active participation of Caucasia s diverse peoples in the Iranian Commonwealth early Georgian texts emerge as a rich repository of late antique attitudes and outlooks Georgian hagiographical and historiographical compositions open a unique window onto a northern part of the Sasanian world that while sharing striking affinities with the Iranian heartland was home to vibrant cosmopolitan cultures that developed along their own trajectories In these sources precise and accurate information about the core of the Sasanian Empire and before it Parthia and Achaemenid Persia is sparse yet the thorough structuring of wider Caucasian society along Iranian and especially hybrid Iranic lines is altogether evident Scrutiny of these texts reveals inter alia that the Old Georgian language is saturated with words drawn from Parthian and Middle Persian a trait shared with Classical Armenian that Caucasian society like its Iranian counterpart was dominated by powerful aristocratic houses many of whose origins can be traced to Iran itself and that the conception of kingship in the eastern Georgian realm of Kartli Iberia even centuries after the royal family s Christianisation in the 320s and 330s was closely aligned with Arsacid and especially Sasanian models There is also a literary dimension to the Irano Caucasian nexus aspects of which this volume

exposes for the first time The oldest surviving specimens of Georgian historiography exhibit intriguing parallels to the lost Sasanian Xwad y n mag The Book of Kings one of the precursors to Ferdows s Sh hn ma As tangible products of the dense cross cultural web drawing the re

**Encountering Islam on the First Crusade** Nicholas Morton,2016-07-14 The First Crusade 1095 9 has often been characterised as a head to head confrontation between the forces of Christianity and Islam For many it is the campaign that created a lasting rupture between these two faiths Nevertheless is such a characterisation borne out by the sources Engagingly written and supported by a wealth of evidence Encountering Islam on the First Crusade offers a major reinterpretation of the crusaders attitudes towards the Arabic and Turkic peoples they encountered on their journey to Jerusalem Nicholas Morton considers how they interpreted the new peoples civilizations and landscapes they encountered sights for which their former lives in Western Christendom had provided little preparation Morton offers a varied picture of cross cultural relations depicting the Near East as an arena in which multiple protagonists were pitted against each other Some were fighting for supremacy others for their religion and many simply for survival Sanctity, Gender and Authority in Medieval Caucasasia Nikoloz Aleksidze,2024-05-31 From the early fourth century the veneration of saints and relics spread rapidly across Christendom from the British Isles to Iran In late antique Caucasasia the cult of the saints was immediately integrated into Armenian and Georgian identity and political discourses It was used to legitimise royal rule sanctify domains and dynasties define political realms and justify political decisions This book is the first systematic study of this history Discussing a wide variety of sources from Armenia Georgia Byzantium and Russia which have not been examined together before it investigates the interaction of sanctity holy relics gender and politics in the medieval Caucasus with a particular focus on Georgia Nikoloz Aleksidze analyses three chronological eras the first section focuses on late antiquity and the early Middle Ages when the cult of the relics was formed in Caucasian writing the second explores the medieval era when the Bagratids ruled in Georgia and the cults of figures such as St George the Mother of God and Queen Tamar were shaped and politicised and the third navigates a similar entanglement of sanctity gender and political rhetoric in Russian Imperial and Georgian national discourse

*The Capture of Jerusalem by the Persians in 614 CE by Strategius of Mar Saba* Sean W. Anthony,Stephen J. Shoemaker,2024-12-31 In 614 CE the armies of Sasanid Persia shocked the Eastern Roman Empire when they besieged and captured Jerusalem taking a large swath of its population into captivity along with the city s patriarch and the famed relic of the True Cross This astounding Persian victory over Christian Jerusalem was a key episode in the last war between Rome and Persia in 602 628 CE and occurred at the high tide of Persian advances into the Roman territories in Asia Minor the Levant and Egypt Among those taken captive was a certain Strategius a monk of Mar Saba who subsequently took it upon himself to compose a homily recounting the events leading up to the Persian siege of the Holy City and its aftermath Strategius presents his pious and harrowing account as that of an eyewitness to many of the events he recounts For events he did not himself witness he purports to rely on contemporary informants who did making his

treatise a source with few parallels in late antiquity Although Strategius's original account in Greek is lost it survives via later translations into Georgian and Christian Arabic two languages that attained prominence in the monasteries of Palestine during the Islamic period This volume provides for the first time a complete side by side English translation of both the Georgian and the Arabic recensions     First in the Desert: St. Paul the Hermit in Text and Tradition ,2024-12-09 This volume invites the reader to a journey into the mystery that is St Paul the First Hermit Presented in nine language traditions that span ten centuries of transmission Paul's vitae are a case study in cultural fusion and diversity Assembled here for the first time they provide the scaffolding for the volume that offers a window into the world of Eastern Christianity that consists of deeply interconnected diverse communities We learn about churches and monasteries and libraries about books and relics about art and iconography and about the place of St Paul in various liturgical traditions     **The Umayyad World** Andrew Marsham,2020-11-25 The Umayyad World encompasses the archaeology history art and architecture of the Umayyad era 644 750 CE This era was formative both for world history and for the history of Islam Subjects covered in detail in this collection include regions conquered in Umayyad times ethnic and religious identity among the conquerors political thought and culture administration and the law art and architecture the history of religion pilgrimage and the Qur'an and violence and rebellion Close attention is paid to new methods of analysis and interpretation including source critical studies of the historiography and interdisciplinary approaches combining literary sources and material evidence Scholars of Islamic history archaeologists and researchers interested in the Umayyad Caliphate its context and influence on the wider world will find much to enjoy in this volume     **Exploring the Caucasus in the 21st Century** Françoise Companjen,László Károly Marác, Lia Versteegh,2010 Brings together investigations of both the north and south Caucasus to explain aspects of the history linguistic complexity current politics and self representations of the peoples who live between Russia and the Middle East     The Armenian Apocalyptic Tradition Kevork Bardakjian,Sergio La Porta,2014-05-28 The Armenian Apocalyptic Tradition A Comparative Perspective comprises a collection of essays on apocalyptic literature in the Armenian tradition This collection is unprecedented in its subject and scope and employs a comparative approach that situates the Armenian apocalyptic tradition within a broader context The topics in this volume include the role of apocalyptic literature and apocalypticism in the conversion of the Armenians to Christianity apocalyptic ideology and holy war the significance of the Book of Daniel in Armenian thought the reception of the Apocalypse of St Methodius in Armenian the role of apocalyptic literature in political ideologies and the expression of apocalypticism in the visual arts     An Armenian Futuh Narrative Sergio La Porta, Alison M. Vacca,2024-12-31 The History of the Armenian priest Ewond is an important source for the history of early Islamic rule and the only contemporary chronicle of second eighth century caliphal rule in Armenia This volume presents a diplomatic edition and new English translation of Ewond's text which describes events that took place during the century and a half following the Prophet Muhammad's death in AH 11 632 CE The authors address Ewond's account as a work

of caliphal history written in Armenian from within the Caliphate As such this book provides a critical reading of the Caliphate from one of its most significant provinces Reading notes clarify many aspects of the period covered to make the text understandable to students and specialists alike Extensive commentary elucidates ewond s narrative objectives and situates his History in a broader Near Eastern historiographical context by bringing the text into new conversations with a constellation of Arabic Greek and Syriac works that cover the same period The book thus stresses the multiplicity of voices operating in the Caliphate in this pivotal period of Near Eastern history

**Land and Trade in Early Islam** Hugh Kennedy,Fanny Bessard,2025-01-20 Land and Trade in Early Islam discusses the latest developments in the field of early Islamic economic and social history and explores the notion of polycentrism and the dialectic between global and local between 700 and 1050 CE The volume explores the political mechanisms and the role of Islamic states in regulating and developing demand in the economy The chapters question the binary of core periphery and demonstrate how the growing scholarship on the liminal regions of the Caliphate has transformed our understanding of the early Islamic world by offering a more nuanced picture of its regional urban and socio economic dynamics Changes in the peripheries of the early medieval Caliphate have traditionally been conceived as resulting from initiatives by the core An increased focus on the comparatively under explored regions in central Asia north Africa south east Asia and the Caucasus has thrown this into question Land and Trade in Early Islam draws on this growing body of scholarship to question the notion of peripherality explore lines of economic influence and interdependence and to better understand the regional economic social and political dynamics of this period

**The Arsacids of Rome** Jake Nabel,2025-04-15 A free ebook version of this title is available through Luminos University of California Press s Open Access publishing program Visit [www.luminosoa.org](http://www.luminosoa.org) to learn more At the beginning of the common era the two major imperial powers of the ancient Mediterranean and Near East were Rome and Parthia In this book Jake Nabel analyzes Roman Parthian interstate politics by focusing on a group of princes from the Arsacid family the ruling dynasty of Parthia who were sent to live at the Roman court Although Roman authors called these figures hostages and scholars have studied them as such Nabel draws on Iranian and Armenian sources to argue that the Parthians would have seen them as the emperor s foster children These divergent perspectives allowed each empire to perceive itself as superior to the other since the two sides interpreted the exchange of royal children through conflicting cultural frameworks Moving beyond the paradigm of great powers in conflict The Arsacids of Rome advances a new vision of interstate relations with misunderstanding at its center

*A State of Mixture* Richard E. Payne,2015-09-01 Christian communities flourished during late antiquity in a Zoroastrian political system known as the Iranian Empire that integrated culturally and geographically disparate territories from Arabia to Afghanistan into its institutions and networks Whereas previous studies have regarded Christians as marginal insular and often persecuted participants in this empire Richard Payne demonstrates their integration into elite networks adoption of Iranian political practices and imaginaries and participation in imperial

institutions The rise of Christianity in Iran depended on the Zoroastrian theory and practice of hierarchical differentiated inclusion according to which Christians Jews and others occupied legitimate places in Iranian political culture in positions subordinate to the imperial religion Christians for their part positioned themselves in a political culture not of their own making with recourse to their own ideological and institutional resources ranging from the writing of saints lives to the judicial arbitration of bishops In placing the social history of East Syrian Christians at the center of the Iranian imperial story A State of Mixture helps explain the endurance of a culturally diverse empire across four centuries *Dariali: The 'Caspian Gates' in the Caucasus from Antiquity to the Age of the Huns and the Middle Ages* Eberhard Sauer, 2020-04-30 The Huns invading through Dariali Gorge on the modern day border between Russia and Georgia in AD 395 and 515 spread terror across the late antique world Was this the prelude to the apocalypse Prophecies foresaw a future Hunnic onslaught via the same mountain pass bringing about the end of the world Humanity's fate depended on a gated barrier deep in Europe's highest and most forbidding mountain chain Centuries before the emergence of such apocalyptic beliefs the gorge had reached world fame It was the target of a planned military expedition by the Emperor Nero Chained to the dramatic sheer cliffs framing the narrow passage the mythical fire thief Prometheus suffered severe punishment his liver devoured by an eagle It was known under multiple names most commonly the Caspian or Alan Gates Featuring in the works of literary giants no other mountain pass in the ancient and medieval world matches Dariali's fame Yet little was known about the materiality of this mythical place A team of archaeologists has now shed much new light on the major gorge blocking fort and a barrier wall on a steep rocky ridge further north The walls still standing today were built around the time of the first major Hunnic invasion in the late fourth century when the Caucasus defences feature increasingly prominently in negotiations between the Great Powers of Persia and Rome In its endeavour to strongly fortify the strategic mountain pass through the Central Caucasus the workforce erased most traces of earlier occupation The Persian built bastion saw heavy occupation for 600 years Its multi faith medieval garrison controlled Trans Caucasian traffic Everyday objects and human remains reveal harsh living conditions and close connections to the Muslim South as well as the steppe world of the north The Caspian Gates explains how a highly strategic rock has played a pivotal role in world history from Classical Antiquity into the twentieth century *The Tradition of the Image of Edessa* Mark Guscini, 2016-02-08 The Image of Edessa was an image of Christ which according to tradition was of miraculous origin It was taken from Edessa to Constantinople in 944 and disappeared from known history in the aftermath of the Fourth Crusade in 1204 It generated however a vast amount of literature and hundreds of copies in churches all over the Byzantine world This book is a study of the literature paintings icons and other aspects related to the Image of Edessa It examines how it was used as a tool to express Christ's humanity and for various other purposes and how some of the related literature became completely decontextualised and used as a magical charm especially in the West **Edge of Empires** Donald Rayfield, 2013-02-15 Located at the crossroads of Western Asia and Eastern Europe



Georgia is a country of rainforests and swamps snow and glaciers and semi arid plains It has ski resorts and mineral springs monuments and an oil pipeline It also has one of the longest and most turbulent histories in the Christian or Near Eastern world but no comprehensive up to date account has been written about this little known country until now Remedying this omission Donald Rayfield accesses a mass of new material from recently opened archives to tell Georgia s absorbing story Beginning with the first intimations of the existence of Georgians in ancient Anatolia and ending with the volatile presidency of Mikheil Saakashvili Rayfield deals with the country s internal politics and swings between disintegration and unity and divulges Georgia s complex struggles with the empires that have tried to control fragment or even destroy it He describes the country s conflicts with Xenophon s Greeks Arabs invading Turks the Crusades Genghis Khan the Persian Empire the Russian Empire and Soviet totalitarianism A wide ranging examination of this small but colorful country its dramatic state building and its tragic political mistakes *Edge of Empires* draws our eyes to this often overlooked nation

**Studies on Iran and The Caucasus** Uwe Bläsing, Victoria Arakelova, Matthias Weinreich, 2015-07-14 This unique collection of essays by leading international scholars gives a profound introduction into the great diversity and richness of facets forming the study of one of earth s most exciting areas the Iranian and Caucasian lands Each of the 37 contributions sheds light on a very special topic the range of which comprises historical cultural ethnographical religious political and last but not least literary and linguistic issues beginning from the late antiquity up to current times Especially during the last decennia these two regions gained greater interest worldwide due to several developments in politics and culture This fact grants the book intended as a festschrift for Prof Garnik Asatryan a special relevance Contributors Victoria Arakelova Marco Bais Uwe Bläsing Vahe S Boyajian Claudia A Ciancaglini Johnny Cheung Viacheslav A Chirikba Matteo Compareti Caspar ten Dam Desmond Durkin Meisterernst Kaveh Farrokh Aldo Ferrari Ela Filippone Khachik Gevorgian Jost Gippert Nagihan Haliloğlu Elif Kanca Pascal Kluge Anna Krasnowolska Vladimir Livshits Hirotake Maeda Irina Morozova Irine Natchkebia Peter Nicolaus Antonio Panaino Mikhail Pelevin Adriano V Rossi James R Russell Dan Shapira Wolfgang Schulze Martin Schwarz Roman Smbatian Donald Stilo Akar Ceyhan Suvri Giusto Traina Garry Trompf Matthias Weinreich Eberhardt Werner and Boghos Zekryan

## Reviewing **Studies In Medieval Georgian Histography Early Texts And Eurasian Contexts**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Studies In Medieval Georgian Histography Early Texts And Eurasian Contexts**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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