

Sino-Soviet Relations: New Perspectives

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1. *Introductory Remarks*

The world's media attention during the 1980s has focused on the drama of US-Soviet relations, lurching from Evil Empire epithets and war psychosis to tentative arms cuts and talk of a new era. Yet the biggest story of the decade may in fact be the normalization of Sino-Soviet relations. The normalization process was slow, and characterized by three distinct pauses. Yet it was surprisingly steady, and ever more comprehensive. The relationship has been transformed.

Sino-Soviet misunderstanding, friction, rancor and accord had thousand-year-old roots; their historic relationship (like that of other great powers) mirrored ethnocentric mindsets and sometimes virulent chauvinism — chauvinism that spawned or exacerbated a host of practical problems: economic, territorial, cultural, political, ideological, and military.¹

However, the relationship was never unidimensional. The days of Sino-Soviet alliance were not particularly harmonious: both felt compelled to seek and project an alliance image, for different, though complementary reasons of geopolitics and threat perception. But in the determination and adjustment of terms, pro forma ideological empathy gave way to pragmatic self-interest and often acrimonious give-and-take.

The uncompromising antagonism of later

public postures also masked a far more complex reality. The years 1961 to 1964 were peculiarly affected by the personal animosity between Nikita Khrushchev and Mao Tse-tung. Subsequently, however, and until 1979, the dominant feature of the relationship was that it became hostage to the vicissitudes of the internecine struggles and turmoil that swept through China's Communist Party.

The virulence of Mao's and 'the gang of four's' anti-Sovietism owed something to the experience of earlier decades, but it owed more to the Taiping legacy of revolutionary utopianism (though now in Trotskyite guise), and most of all to the transferral and personification of Trotsky's 'revolution betrayed' theme, to characterize Liu Shao-chi and Deng Xiao-ping. Deng Xiao-ping (and the Chou En-lai constituency, which he inherited) belonged to a different school, largely Soviet-trained and committed to a command economy model, but nationalist and pragmatic and not ideologically doctrinaire.

Deng espoused limited rapprochement with the United States, to gain access to advanced technology, and counter Soviet regional dominance. But he had always also sought normalized relations with the USSR: its 'sufficient' economy complimented China's developmental needs; its ideological model of society was less alien. China's pursuit of better relations with the United States and the West during the 1970s was a compromise. Mao no longer had the authority to enforce quixotic opposition to and alienation of both superpowers, but his

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viewing method research focused on understanding the applicability and nature of psi in general but mostly upon informational psi Volume 1 Remote Viewing 1972 1984 and Volume 2 Remote Viewing 1985 1995 include all aspects of RV including laboratory trials and several operational results Volume 3 focuses on laboratory investigations on psychokinesis Volume 4 Operational Remote Viewing Government Memorandums and Reports includes an analysis of the applied remote viewing program and a selection of documents that provide a narrative on the behind the scenes activities of Star Gate In a total of 504 separate missions from 1972 to 1995 remote viewing produced actionable intelligence prompting 89% of the customers to return with additional missions The Star Gate data indicate that informational psi is a scientifically valid phenomenon These data have led to the development of a physics and neuroscience based testable model for the underlying mechanism which considers informational psi as a normal albeit atypical phenomenon The Star Gate data found insufficient evidence to support the causal psi psychokinesis hypothesis

Slavic Area-studies Serials on Standing Order at Indiana University, 1994, July ,1993 **History for the IB Diploma: Communism in Crisis 1976-89** Allan Todd,2012-05-10 An exciting new series that covers the three prescribed subjects for Paper 1 of the IB 20th Century World History syllabus This coursebook covers Paper 1 Prescribed Subject 3 Communism in Crisis 1976 89 in the 20th Century World History syllabus for the IB History programme The text is divided into clear sections following the IB syllabus structure and content specifications It offers in depth coverage of the subject as well as detailed study of a wide range of primary and secondary sources to develop students analytical skills It also provides plenty of exam practice including student answers with examiner s comments simplified mark schemes and practical advice on approaching the document based Paper 1 examination *China's Economic Dilemmas in the 1990s* ,1991

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