# STALLED DEMOCRACY

Capital, Labor, and the Paradox of State-Sponsored Development

Eva Bellin

# **Stalled Democracy**

**Garry Rodan, Caroline Hughes** 

#### **Stalled Democracy:**

Stalled Democracy Eva Bellin, 2018-07-05 In this ambitious book Eva Bellin examines the dynamics of democratization in late developing countries where the process has stalled Bellin focuses on the pivotal role of social forces and particularly the reluctance of capital and labor to champion democratic transition contrary to the expectations of political economists versed in earlier transitions Bellin argues that the special conditions of late development most notably the political paradoxes created by state sponsorship fatally limit class commitment to democracy In many developing countries she contends those who are empowered by capitalist industrialization become the allies of authoritarianism rather than the agents of democratic reform Bellin generates her propositions from close study of a singular case of stalled democracy Tunisia Capital and labor s complicity in authoritarian relapse in that country poses a puzzle The author's explanation of that case is made more general through comparison with the cases of other countries including Mexico Indonesia South Korea Turkey and Egypt Stalled Democracy also explores the transformative capacity of state sponsored industrialization By drawing on a range of real world examples Bellin illustrates the ability of developing countries to reconfigure state society relations redistribute power more evenly in society and erode the peremptory power of the authoritarian state even where democracy is stalled **Moderation** Jillian Schwedler, 2006-06-19 Does political inclusion produce ideological moderation Schwedler argues that examining political behaviour alone provides insufficient evidence of moderation because it leaves open the possibility that political actors might act as if they are moderate while harbouring radical agendas Through a comparative study of the Islamic Action Front party in Jordan and the Islah party in Yemen she argues that the IAF in Jordan has become more moderate through participation in pluralist political processes while the Islah party has not The variation is explained in part by internal group organization and decision making processes but particularly by the ways in which the IAF has been able to justify its new pluralist practices on Islamic terms while the Islah party has not Based on nearly four years of field research in Jordan and Yemen Schwedler contributes both an important theory of ideological moderation and detail about these powerful **Accepting Authoritarianism** Teresa Wright, 2010-03-08 Why hasn t the emergence of Islamist political parties capitalism led China's citizenry to press for liberal democratic change This book argues that China's combination of state led development late industrialization and socialist legacies have affected popular perceptions of socioeconomic mobility economic dependence on the state and political options giving citizens incentives to perpetuate the political status quo and disincentives to embrace liberal democratic change Wright addresses the ways in which China's political and economic development shares broader features of state led late industrialization and post socialist transformation with countries as diverse as Mexico India Tunisia Indonesia South Korea Brazil Russia and Vietnam With its detailed analysis of China s major socioeconomic groups private entrepreneurs state sector workers private sector workers professionals and students and farmers Accepting Authoritarianism is an up to date comprehensive and coherent text on the evolution of state society

relations in reform era China The State of Civil Society in Japan Frank J. Schwartz, Susan J. Pharr, 2003-10-20 Table of The Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa Mark Gasiorowski, 2016-08-02 A contents comprehensive country by country examination of the history domestic politics and foreign policies of the Middle East and North Africa The Decline of Nation-States after the Arab Spring Imad Salamey, 2016-10-14 Surveying the causes of the Arab Spring and revealing the governing trends arising from it this book examines various international relation theories through the lens of the experiences of the countries in the Middle East and North Africa region It takes the events of the Arab Spring as an outcome of globalization s double movement whose integrative cultural political and security frameworks devastated nationally controlled economies undermining the nation state system and propagating a decentralized and communitarian based governance structure The consequences for many plural diverse societies were two fold autocratic nationalism was discarded while decentralized regimes representing communitarian based politics came to the fore The author reveals how the formulation of a new communitocratic order rests on the accommodation of this newly emerging communitarianism and explores the major drivers of political transformation describing the emerging communities forecasting their governing options and the possible repercussions for the post Arab Spring states Challenging The Third Sector Sue Kenny, Marilyn Taylor, Jenny Onyx, Marjorie Mayo, 2016-06-01 This is the first book to explore the different relationships between active citizenship and civil society particularly the third sector within civil society In what ways can the third sector nurture active citizenship How have the third sector and active citizenship been constructed and reconstructed both locally and internationally over recent years To what extent have new kinds of social connectedness changing forms of political engagement and increasingly complex social and environmental problems influenced civil society action Written by experts in the field this important book draws on a range of theory and empirical studies to explore these questions in different socio political contexts and will be a useful resource for academics and students as well as practitioners

The Force of Obedience Beatrice Hibou, 2011-06-27 The events that took place in Tunisia in January 2011 were the spark igniting the uprisings that swept across North Africa and the Middle East toppling dictators and leading to violent conflict and tense stand offs What was it about this small country in North Africa that enabled it to play this exceptional role This book is a deeply informed account of the exercise of power in Tunisia in the run up to the revolt that forced its authoritarian ruler Ben Ali into exile It analyses the practices of domination and repression that were pervasive features of everyday life in Tunisia showing how the debt economy and the systems of social solidarity and welfare created forms of subjection and mutual dependence between rulers and ruled enabling the reader to understand how a powerful protest movement could develop despite tight control by police and party For those wishing to understand the extraordinary events unfolding across the Arab world this rich subtle and insightful book is the indispensable starting point Human Rights, Power and Civic Action Bård A. Andreassen, Gordon Crawford, 2013-07-18 Human Rights Power and Civic Action examines

the interrelationship between struggles for human rights and the dynamics of power focusing on situations of poverty and oppression in developing countries It is argued that the concept of power is a relatively neglected one in the study of rights based approaches to development especially the ways in which structures and relations of power can limit human rights advocacy Therefore this book focuses on how local and national struggles for rights have been constrained by power relations and structural inequalities as well as the extent to which civic action has been able to challenge alter or transform such power structures and simultaneously to enhance protection of people's basic human rights Contributors examine and compare struggles to advance human rights by non governmental actors in Cambodia China Ghana Kenya South Africa and Zimbabwe The country case studies analyse structures of power responsible for the negation and denial of human rights as well as how rights promoting organisations challenge such structures Utilising a comparative approach the book provides empirically grounded studies leading to new theoretical understanding of the interrelationships between human rights struggles power and poverty reduction Human Rights Power and Civic Action will be of interest to students and scholars of human rights politics power development and governance **International Handbook of Comparative Education Robert** Cowen, Andreas M. Kazamias, 2009-08-22 A big project like this Handbook means that you incur debts and not only to your authors and your publisher As editors we along with our colleague Elaine Unterhalter who edited the section on postcolonialism would like to thank most warmly those authors who delivered on time and who did not fuss but just got on and did a r rate job We would also like to thank all authors who did deliver which was almost everyone we asked We know that some of our authors worked in very dif cult private circumstances as they were nishing their chapters and we hope the publication of the Volumes will later be for them a happy reminder of dif culties and disasters overcome The only sad theme is that some very close colleagues with whom we were wo ing and for whom we had the greatest respect and liking became very ill and died while the volumes were being prepared We decided to ask for copyright permissions to publish something of theirs These permissions were graciously given by two major journals and with the agreement also of our publishers Springer Rolland Paulston and Terry McLaughlin have examples of their writing in this Handbook The Arab Uprisings Explained Marc Lynch, 2014-09-16 Why did Tunisian protests following the self immolation of Mohammed Bouazizi lead to a massive wave of uprisings across the entire Arab world Who participated in those protests and what did they hope to achieve Why did some leaders fall in the face of popular mobilization while others found ways to survive And what have been the lasting results of the contentious politics of 2011 and 2012 The Arab uprisings pose stark challenges to the political science of the Middle East which for decades had focused upon the resilience of entrenched authoritarianism the relative weakness of civil society and what seemed to be the largely contained diffusion of new norms and ideas through new information technologies In this volume leading scholars in the field take a sharp look at the causes dynamics and effects of the Arab uprisings Compiled by one of the foremost experts on Middle East politics and society The Arab Uprisings Explained offers a fresh

rethinking of established theories and presents a new framework through which scholars and general readers can better grasp the fast developing events remaking the region These essays not only advance the study of political science in the Middle East but also integrate the subject seamlessly into the wider political science literature Deeply committed to the study of this region and working out the kinks of the discipline the contributors to this volume help scholars and policymakers across the world approach this unprecedented historical period smartly and effectively The New Middle East Fawaz A. Gerges, 2014 The New Middle East critically examines the Arab popular uprisings of 2011 12 Ruling But Not Governing Steven A. Cook, 2007-05-01 Ruling But Not Governing highlights the critical role that the military plays in the stability of the Egyptian Algerian and until recently Turkish political systems This in depth study demonstrates that while the soldiers and material of Middle Eastern militaries form the obvious outer perimeter of regime protection it is actually the less apparent multilayered institutional legacies of military domination that play the decisive role in regime maintenance Steven A Cook uncovers the complex and nuanced character of the military s interest in maintaining a facade of democracy He explores how an authoritarian elite hijack seemingly democratic practices such as elections multiparty politics and a relatively freer press as part of a strategy to ensure the durability of authoritarian systems Using Turkey's recent reforms as a point of departure the study also explores ways external political actors can improve the likelihood of political change in Egypt and Algeria Ruling But Not Governing provides valuable insight into the political dynamics that perpetuate authoritarian regimes and offers novel ways to promote democratic change Revisiting the Arab Uprisings Stéphane Lacroix, Jean-Pierre Filiu, 2018-12-15 Since 2013 the Middle East has experienced a double trend of chaos and civil war on the one hand and the return of authoritarianism on the other That convergence has eclipsed the political transitions that occurred in the countries whose regimes were toppled in 2011 as if they were merely footnotes to a narrative that naturally led from an Arab Spring to an Arab Winter This volume aims at rehabilitating those transitions by considering them as expressions of a revolutionary moment whose outcome was never pre determined but depended on the choices of a large range of actors It brings together leading scholars of Arab politics to adopt a comparative approach to a few crucial aspects of those transitions constitutional debates the question of transitional justice the evolution of civil military relations and the role of specific actors both domestic and international The Politics of Accountability in Southeast Asia Garry Rodan, Caroline Hughes, 2014 This book examines different ideologies and related political coalitions forming the bases of movements for accountability reform in Southeast Asia From Protest to Parties Adrienne LeBas, 2013-05-23 From Protest to Parties provides a unique window into the politics of mobilization and protest in closed political regimes and sheds light on how the choices of political elites affect organizational development The book draws upon an in depth analysis of 3 countries in Anglophone Africa Zimbabwe Zambia and Kenva Modern Middle East Authoritarianism Noureddine Jebnoun, Mehrdad Kia, Mimi Kirk, 2013-07-31 While the Arab uprisings have overturned the idea of Arab exceptionalism or the acceptance of authoritarianism better

analysis of authoritarianism's resilience in pre and post uprising scenarios is still needed Modern Middle East Authoritarianism Roots Ramifications and Crisis undertakes this task by addressing not only the mechanisms that allowed Middle Eastern regimes to survive and adapt for decades but also the obstacles that certain countries face in their current transition to democracy This volume analyzes the role of ruling elites Islamists and others as well as variables such as bureaucracy patronage the strength of security apparatuses and ideological legitimacy to ascertain regimes life expectancies and these factors post uprisings repercussions Discussing not only the paradigms through which the region has been analyzed but also providing in depth case studies of Tunisia Egypt Libya Algeria Saudi Arabia Irag and Iran the authors arrive at critical conclusions about dictatorship and possibilities for its transformation Employing diverse research methods including interviews participant observation and theoretical discussions of authoritarianism and political transition this book is essential reading for scholars of Middle East Studies Islamic Studies and those with an interest in the governance and politics of the Middle East Labor Relations in New Democracies J. Alemán, 2010-04-12 Labor Relations in New Democracies explores how democratization has changed the material and political fortunes of workers in the new democracies of Europe Latin America and East Asia It also examines how workers have responded to their newly found **Allies of the State** Jie Chen, Bruce J. Dickson, 2010-06-15 Allies of the State is a finely tuned laser of a book environment With a rigorous yet elegant research design deployed with great dexterity the argument unfolds in tantalizing layers as Chen and Dickson get us closer than ever to understanding the political attitudes and behavior of China's private entrepreneurs Scott Kennedy author of The Business of Lobbying in China Redeploying the State H. Aidi, 2008-12-22 This study offers a comparative analysis of Latin American and Middle Eastern corporatism by looking at Egypt and Mexico's differing experiences with privatization and showing that how the working class was attached to the regime during the period of state building shapes leaders institutional options and capabilities for market reform

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