

# Stabilising Fragile Democracies

Comparing new party systems in  
southern and eastern Europe

Edited by  
**Geoffrey Pridham and  
Paul G. Lewis**

# Stabilizing Fragile Democracies New Party Systems In Southern And Eastern Europe

**Sebastian Balfour**



## **Stabilizing Fragile Democracies New Party Systems In Southern And Eastern Europe:**

Democratic Consolidation in East-Central Europe Fritz Plasser, Peter Ulram, Harald Waldrauch, 2016-07-27 The postcommunist regimes in East Central Europe are confronted with the double challenge of establishing a democratic order and a market economy The book discusses the concepts of democratic consolidation and analyzes the development of attitudes towards the political and economic system in Poland Hungary the Czech Republic Slovakia and Slovenia The study compares the political values in East Central Europe with respective attitudes in the USA and Western Europe Special attention is given to experiences of the consolidation process in Germany Italy and Austria after 1945 as well as the more recent developments in Latin America and Southern Europe The final chapter discusses patterns and paths of democratic consolidation in the light of concepts of regime change

Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe: Volume 1: Institutional Engineering Jan Zielonka, 2001-06-14 This is the first volume in a series of books on democratic consolidation in Eastern Europe The series focuses on three major aspects of democratic consolidation in Eastern Europe institutional engineering transnational pressures and civil society This first volume analyses constraints on and opportunities of institutional engineering in Eastern Europe to what extent and how elites in Eastern Europe have been able to shape if not manipulate the politics of democratic consolidation through institutional means The aim is to contrast a set of democracy theories with empirical evidence accumulated in Eastern Europe over the last ten years The volume tries to avoid complex debates about definitions methods and the uses and misuses of comparative research Instead it tries to establish what has really happened in the region and which of the existing theories have proved helpful in explaining these developments The volume starts with a presentation of conceptual and comparative frameworks followed by in depth empirical analyses of the thirteen individual countries undergoing democratic consolidation The first conceptual and comparative part contains three chapters The first chapter explains what institutional engineering is about and describes our experiences with institutional engineering in former transitions to democracy It also focuses on the import and export of institutional designs The second chapter analyses the utility of constitutions in the process of democratic consolidation The third chapter compares constitutional designs and problems of implementation in Southern and Eastern Europe The empirical case studies deal with the following countries Estonia Latvia Lithuania Bulgaria Romania Ukraine Russia Belarus the Czech Republic Slovakia Slovenia Hungary and Poland And the conclusions evaluate the enormous impact of institutions on politics in Eastern Europe and show how central constitutional designs are to the institutional engineering in the societies undergoing transitions to democracy

**Democratic and Capitalist Transitions in Eastern Europe** M. Dobry, 2012-12-06 here of exchange and borrowing in debates between these disciplines all the more so as we shall see a little further on as the analysis of the Central and East European transformations has also contributed to introduce into political science and sociology theoretical systematizations first formulated in economics In addition to this opening up to the objects and theories of economics the

pseudo dilemma of simultaneity produced by a kind of feedback another series of effects on transitology and the related research domains Contrary to most expectations and predictions in the wake of the 1989 upheavals affirmations that the dilemmas problems or challenges of the transitions in Central and Eastern Europe ought to have been dealt with and resolved one after the other in sequence in the manner of the more or less idealized trajectories of Great Britain or Spain trajectories significantly enough promoted far beyond the circles of scholars as a model of transition and above all contrary to the assumption that superposing a radical economic transformation upon a transition to democracy would make the whole edifice thoroughly unworkable unstable or dangerous it must be stated clearly out that the two processes in their simultaneity are not necessarily incompatible This is one of the main findings stressed upon in several chapters of this book

*Political Parties in Post-Communist Eastern Europe* Paul Lewis, 2002-01-04 Political Parties in Post Communist Eastern Europe is the first textbook to survey the course of party developments in eastern Europe as a whole in the post Communist period This book relates the specifics of the post communist situation to the broader picture of the early stages of party development in western Europe and also to contemporary models of party organisation in established democracies The book includes a brief historical introduction to the context of post communist change the process of competitive party formation and democratic elections the development of independent parties their ideologies and electoral volatility the structure and level of organisation developed by new parties an analysis of stable party systems which have emerged in eastern Europe and the contribution they make to emerging democracies in the region Party Politics in Post Communist Eastern Europe will be a comprehensive and invaluable resource accessible to undergraduates of politics and European studies as well as the non specialist reader

**Stabilising Fragile Democracies** Paul Lewis, Geoffrey Pridham, 2002-11 The first book to provide a systematic comparison of the democratic transitions in both Eastern and Southern Europe covering Italy Spain Greece Portugal Hungary Romania Poland and Bulgaria

**Regression of Democracy?** Gero Erdmann, Marianne Kneuer, 2013-06-21 Democratization since the implosion of the communist bloc displays a mixed balance While the neo democracies in Central Eastern European Countries can be seen as largely consolidated many other processes of democratization in other parts of the world such as Africa Asia and Latin America got stuck as unconsolidated or became defective democracies some regressed into hybrid regimes or were even turned into autocracies While transitology dealt with the transition from authoritarian rule the reverse process the transition from democratic rule remained almost completely outside the scholarly attention This special issue will address the problems of the regression of democracy and aims at closing the gap between research on democracy and democratization on one side and the emergence of authoritarian regimes on the other The contributions of this volume analyse the different phenomena in which decline of democracy fans out the loss of quality which means a silent regression the backslide into hybrid regimes hybridization and the breakdown of democracy

**Democratic Institutions and Authoritarian Rule in Southeast Europe** Danijela Dolenec, 2017-05-19

Josip Broz Tito is saying that one should not hold on to the law like a drunken man holds on to a fence remains a valid piece of popular wisdom today encapsulating the problem of weak rule of law in Southeast European societies This book poses the question of why democratisation in Southeast Europe disappointed initial expectations and claims that it is caused by the dominance of authoritarian parties over regime change Their rule established nondemocratic governance practices that continue to subvert rule of law principles more than twenty years after the collapse of communism The unique contribution of this book is in providing empirical evidence for the argument that post socialist transformation proceeded in a double movement whereby advances to formal democratic institutions were subverted through nondemocratic rule This misfit helps explain why improvements to formal democratic institutions did not result in expected democratisation advances **The**

**Politics of Contemporary Spain** Sebastian Balfour, 2005-07-08 While Spain is now a well established democracy closely integrated into the European Union it has suffered from a number of severe internal problems such as corruption discord between state and regional nationalism and separatist terrorism The Politics of Contemporary Spain charts the trajectory of Spanish politics from the transition to democracy through to the present day including the aftermath of the Madrid bombings of March 2004 and the elections that followed three days later It offers new insights on the main political parties and the political system on the monarchy corruption terrorism regional and conservative nationalism and on Spain's policies in the Mediterranean and the EU It challenges many existing assumptions about politics in Spain reaching beyond systems and practices to look at identities political cultures and mentalities It brings to bear on the analysis the latest empirical data and theoretical perspectives Democratic Transitions Sergio Bitar, Abraham F. Lowenthal, 2015-09-15

Thirteen former presidents and prime ministers discuss how they helped their countries end authoritarian rule and achieve democracy National leaders who played key roles in transitions to democratic governance reveal how these were accomplished in Brazil Chile Ghana Indonesia Mexico the Philippines Poland South Africa and Spain Commissioned by the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance International IDEA these interviews shed fascinating light on how repressive regimes were ended and democracy took hold In probing conversations with Fernando Henrique Cardoso Patricio Aylwin Ricardo Lagos John Kufuor Jerry Rawlings B J Habibie Ernesto Zedillo Fidel V Ramos Aleksander Kwasniewski Tadeusz Mazowiecki F W de Klerk Thabo Mbeki and Felipe Gonzalez editors Sergio Bitar and Abraham F Lowenthal focused on each leader's principal challenges and goals as well as their strategies to end authoritarian rule and construct democratic governance Context setting introductions by country experts highlight each nation's unique experience as well as recurrent challenges all transitions faced A chapter by Georgina Waylen analyzes the role of women leaders often underestimated A foreword by Tunisia's former president Mohamed Moncef Marzouki underlines the book's relevance in North Africa West Asia and beyond The editors' conclusion distills lessons about how democratic transitions have been and can be carried out in a changing world emphasizing the importance of political leadership This unique book should be valuable for political leaders civil

society activists journalists scholars and all who want to support democratic transitions

**The Communist Successor Parties of Central and Eastern Europe** Andras Bozoki, John T. Ishiyama, 2020-07-24 What has become of the Communist parties that once held monopoly power in the east bloc A decade ago it was assumed that they would dissolve but many of them have enjoyed electoral success This book systematically examines how they have evolved In the opening section Herbert Kitschelt and Ivan Szelenyi respectively consider post communist party strategies and social democratic prospects in the transitional societies Part II presents nine case studies of the major communist and communist successor parties of the region and Part III is devoted to seven comparative studies Appendices provide comparable electoral and party membership data

**The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics** Carles Boix, Susan Carol Stokes, 2007 The Oxford Handbooks of Political Science is a ten volume set of reference books offering authoritative and engaging critical overviews of the state of political science Each volume focuses on a particular part of the discipline with volumes on Public Policy Political Theory Political Economy Contextual Political Analysis Comparative Politics International Relations Law and Politics Political Behavior Political Institutions and Political Methodology The project as a whole is under the General Editorship of Robert E Goodin with each volume being edited by a distinguished international group of specialists in their respective fields The books set out not just to report on the discipline but to shape it The series will be an indispensable point of reference for anyone working in political science and adjacent disciplines The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics offers a critical survey of the field of empirical political science through the collection of a set of chapters written by 47 top scholars in the discipline of comparative politics Part I includes chapters surveying the key research methodologies employed in comparative politics the comparative method the use of history the practice and status of case study research the contributions of field research and assessing the possibility of constructing a science of comparative politics Parts II to IV examine the foundations of political order the origins of states and the extent to which they relate to war and to economic development the sources of compliance or political obligation among citizens democratic transitions the role of civic culture authoritarianism revolutions civil wars and contentious politics Parts V and VI explore the mobilization representation and coordination of political demands Part V considers why parties emerge the forms they take and the ways in which voters choose parties It then includes chapters on collective action social movements and political participation Part VI opens up with essays on the mechanisms through which political demands are aggregated and coordinated This sets the agenda to the systematic exploration of the workings and effects of particular institutions electoral systems federalism legislative executive relationships the judiciary and bureaucracy Finally Part VII is organized around the burgeoning literature on macropolitical economy of the last two decades

**Institutional Design and Party Government in Post-communist Europe** Csaba Nikolenyi, 2014 This book examines the institutional foundations of coalition government in the ten post communist democracies of Eastern and Central Europe for the 1990-2010 period Bulgaria the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary Latvia

Lithuania Poland Romania Slovakia and Slovenia Its central argument is that differences in the arrangement of political institutions systematically explain variations in patterns of multi party government across these states The book starts with the premise that electoral systems and constitutional provisions about the powers the structure and the relationship between parliament and the presidency determine the degree to which political power is dispersed or concentrated in the political system On the basis of these institutional features three groups of states are distinguished with regard to their degree of power concentration the substantive chapters of the book demonstrate how these institutional combinations and differences shape three specific facets of party government which capture the main stages of the lifecycle of coalitions governments the formation of electoral coalitions government formation and government duration Specifically three comparative chapters assess the impact of institutional power concentration on the size of electoral coalitions the likelihood that political parties form a minority government and the number of days that a government lasts in office The main finding of the book is that power concentration matters political parties in those democracies where institutions are designed to concentrate political power tend to form large electoral coalitions they tend to form majority rather than undersized governments and they build more durable cabinets In addition the book contains a detailed case study of government formation in Hungary and a previously unstudied comparison of indirect presidential elections in four states the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary and Latvia Comparative Politics is a series for students teachers and researchers of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit [www.ecprnet.eu](http://www.ecprnet.eu)

**Handbook of Party Politics** Richard S Katz, William J Crotty, 2006-01-05 This thoughtful and wide ranging review of parties and party research contains contributions from many of the foremost party scholars and is a must for all library shelves Richard Luther Keele University The study of political parties has never been livelier and this genuinely international Handbook theoretically rich comparatively informed and focused on important questions defines the field This volume is both an indispensable summary of what we know and the starting point for future research R K Carty University of British Columbia Political parties are ubiquitous but their forms and functions vary greatly from regime to regime from continent to continent and from era to era The Handbook of Party Politics captures this variation and richness in impressive ways The editors have assembled an excellent team and the scope of the volume is vast and intriguing Kaare Strom University of California San Diego Political parties are indispensable to democracy and a central subject of research and study in political science around the world This major new handbook is the first to comprehensively map the state of the art in contemporary party politics scholarship The Handbook is designed to provide an invaluable survey of the major theories and approaches in this dynamic area of study and research give students and researchers a concise road map to the core literatures in all the sub fields of party related theorizing and research identify the theories approaches

and topics that define the current cutting edge of the field The Handbook is comparative in overall approach but also addresses some topics to be addressed in nationally or regionally specific ways The resulting collaboration has brought together the world's leading party theorists to provide an unrivalled resource on the role of parties in the pressing contemporary problems of institutional design and democratic governance today *Dynamics of Democracy in Timor-Leste* Rui Feijo, 2025-10-01 The Indonesian province of Timor Leste made international news when it decided to break away from Indonesia in 1999 The decision sparked deadly rampages by pro integrationist militias violence that only abated when the UN sent a force to maintain peace and help ease the way to actual independence This book details the political history of Timor Leste both preceding and following the declaration of independence and it uses the events consequences and lessons of that period to help us understand what to expect for similar experiments in democracy building elsewhere in the world

**Democratic Consolidation in Turkey** Müge Aknur, 2012 Although Turkey began its transition to democracy as early as the 1950s it is still far from having reached a level of consolidated democracy with the country's sixty year history of democratic politics being punctuated by numerous breakdowns and restorations of democracy In an attempt to examine why consolidation of Turkish democracy has taken so long this book aims at analyzing various factors including state political parties civil society civil military relations socio economic development the EU as an international actor and the rise of internal threats political Islam and separatist Kurdish nationalism that both hinder and enhance democratic consolidation in Turkey By highlighting the strengths and shortcomings of the Turkish experience from these perspectives this book suggests the optimal policy priorities for current and future Turkish governments to establish a consolidated democracy in Turkey Contributors Muge Aknur Canan Aslan Akman Filiz Baskan Gulgun Erdogan Tosun Siret Hursoy Aysegul Komsuoglu Gul M Kurtoglu Eskisar Yesim Kustepeli Nazif Mandaci Ibrahim Saylan Ugur Burc Yildiz *Transformation of the German Political Party System* Christopher S. Allen, 2001-04-01 Using German political parties as a prism with which to view institutional change this collection transcends a single country focus and places the German experience in a comparative and historical framework Evaluation the performance of the German parties and party system in dealing with problems of integration and legitimation common to all industrialized democracies it presents a sharp analysis of the effects and incompleteness of German unification *Greece since 1945* David H. Close, 2014-09-25 The book draws extensively on research on modern Greece in recent decades and on the many perceptive commentaries on recent events in the Greek press It adopts both an analytical and chronological approach and shows how Greece has both converged with western Europe and remained distinctively Balkan David Close writes clearly and forcefully and presents a lively picture of the Greek political system economic development social changes and foreign relations Aimed at readers coming to the subject for the first time this is a readable and informative introduction to contemporary Greece *Democracy and Party Systems in Developing Countries* Clemens Spiess, 2008-11-27 This book examines and compares the emergence development and impact of the party systems



in post colonial India and post apartheid South Africa It will be of interest to academics working in the field of democracy and development

**Party Organization and Electoral Volatility in Central and Eastern Europe**

Sergiu

Gherghina,2014-10-17 Political parties in post communist countries have very high levels of electoral volatility In these environments political factions fail to establish long term connections with the electorate and thus regularly rise and fall from the political arena This book provides an organizational explanation for the variations in party level electoral volatility It looks comparatively at 29 political parties in six Central and Eastern European democracies between 1990 and 2008 to examine how political parties can influence their electoral environment Using empirical evidence Gherghina tests the effect of candidate selection procedures membership organizations and re nomination of incumbent MPs on voters loyalty and in doing so demonstrates how party organization greatly affects electoral stability Including case studies from Bulgaria Czech Republic Hungary Poland Romania and Slovakia this book will be of interest to students and scholars of comparative politics party politics democratization elections and Central and Eastern European politics

**Europe as Empire**

Jan

Zielonka,2007-10-11 This book offers a strikingly new perspective on EU enlargement Basing his findings on substantial empirical evidence Zielonka presents a carefully argued account of the kind of political entity the European Union is becoming with particular reference to recent enlargement

## Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Artistry: An Emotional Sojourn through **Stabilizing Fragile Democractics New Party Systems In Southern And Eastern Europe**

In a world inundated with screens and the cacophony of instantaneous communication, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal art often diminish in to obscurity, eclipsed by the regular onslaught of sound and distractions. Yet, located within the musical pages of **Stabilizing Fragile Democractics New Party Systems In Southern And Eastern Europe**, a interesting perform of fictional splendor that impulses with raw feelings, lies an unforgettable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, that mesmerizing opus manuals visitors on a mental odyssey, softly exposing the latent potential and profound affect embedded within the delicate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative evaluation, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect their fascinating writing design, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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