

# Qualitative Temporal Representation and Reasoning about Points, Intervals and Durations

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## Abstract

*Recently, an elegant framework called  $\mathcal{N}^2\mathcal{TL} [R]$  has been proposed for representing qualitative information about time intervals and durations.  $\mathcal{N}^2\mathcal{TL}$  is a single network, therefore it avoids typical problems of bi-networks, and in addition it has interesting computational properties. In this paper, we extend  $\mathcal{N}^2\mathcal{TL}$  in two directions: we enrich its expressive power introducing points and introducing the same computational properties, and we provide it with an automatic theory able to handle qualitative temporal information about points, intervals and durations in a unified framework. This theory is based on general interval axioms and two relations: general meets and not longer than.*

## 1. Introduction

In many domains, it is more important to consider the relative information concerning the durations of two temporal intervals instead of considering the absolute knowledge about a single interval. If durations are taken as distances between endpoints of intervals then qualitative constraints as "the duration of the interval  $I$  is shorter than the duration of the interval  $J$ " cannot be represented in a binary constraint network since they concern four points. This problem is usually overcome encoding duration information in a network orthogonal to the interval relationship network, but this strategy presents some limits. In the IA framework [1] it does not guarantee the total consistency

of the network [7]. In the same line, there are other bi-network based works proposed for representing information about durations: PDM [2] and APDM [12]. PDM is a point-duration network defined as a structure formed by two point algebra networks, separately but not independently, as binary constraints are introduced for relating point and duration information. APDM extends PDM where only qualitative information is considered, by representing both qualitative and quantitative information about point events. Like other point-based approaches, they do not handle the disjointness of interval algebras.

The PDM framework [9] considers a single network able to handle both qualitative and quantitative temporal information about points, intervals and durations, but its high expressive power is achieved at the price of its computational properties.

Recently, an elegant subframework of PDM called  $\mathcal{N}^2\mathcal{TL} [3]$  has been proposed.  $\mathcal{N}^2\mathcal{TL}$  represents only qualitative information about time intervals and durations and it has interesting computational properties. The set of interval relations considered is an extension of 13 Allen's relations [1] integrated with qualitative information about durations  $\{<, =, >\}$ . For example, the relation  $k$  is extended to the three relations  $\{k^<, k^=, k^>\}$ , while other relations such as  $\{rc, s, al, d, ds, f, fi\}$  which include implicit information about interval durations, are left unchanged. Thus, 26 basic relations between pairs of intervals are considered. The  $\mathcal{N}^2\mathcal{TL}$  network exhibits similar characteristics as the IA-network concerning tractable subclasses (Consistent as well as Pre-consistent). But the level of local consistency to achieve global consistency is  $\theta$ -consistency [4]

# Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings

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monitoring under normal life conditions and also helping patients play a more active role in their own care This book presents the proceedings of MEDINFO 2019 the 17th World Congress on Medical and Health Informatics held in Lyon France from 25 to 30 August 2019 The theme of this year's conference was Health and Wellbeing E Networks for All stressing the increasing importance of networks in healthcare on the one hand and the patient centered perspective on the other Over 1100 manuscripts were submitted to the conference and after a thorough review process by at least three reviewers and assessment by a scientific program committee member 285 papers and 296 posters were accepted together with 47 podium abstracts 7 demonstrations 45 panels 21 workshops and 9 tutorials All accepted paper and poster contributions are included in these proceedings The papers are grouped under four thematic tracks interpreting health and biomedical data supporting care delivery enabling precision medicine and public health and the human element in medical informatics The posters are divided into the same four groups The book presents an overview of state of the art informatics projects from multiple regions of the world it will be of interest to anyone working in the field of medical informatics

**Knowledge Management for Health Care Procedures** David Riano, 2009-07-21 The intersection between knowledge management computer science and health care defines a technological area of great interest that has not been operated properly Within this area medical procedures on preventive diagnostic the peutic or prognostic tasks in health care play an outstanding role The management of this type of knowledge at the point of care includes four technological scopes at least The first one establishes the languages and structures to represent health care procedural knowledge and the integration of these structures with medical information systems The second consists of the development of algorithms and computer science technologies for the operation of this knowledge The third scope is concerned with the development of methodologies to minimize the benefit of these algorithms and methodologies The fourth concerns the integration of the previous algorithms technologies and methodologies in computer science systems that allow the application of this knowledge at the point of need harnessing health care of greater quality and efficiency *Computer Aided Systems Theory - EUROCAST 2003* Roberto Moreno Diaz, Franz Pichler, 2004-04-14 The concept of CAST as Computer Aided Systems Theory was introduced by F Pichler of Linz in the late 80's to include those computer theoretical and practical developments as tools to solve problems in System Science It was considered as the third component the other two being CAD and CAM that will provide for a complete picture of the path from Computer and Systems Sciences to practical developments in Science and Engineering The University of Linz organized the first CAST workshop in April 1988 which demonstrated the acceptance of the concepts by the scientific and technical community Next the University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria joined the University of Linz to organize the first international meeting on CAST Las Palmas February 1989 under the name EUROCAST 89 that was a very successful gathering of systems theorists computer scientists and engineers from most of European countries North America and Japan It was agreed that EUROCAST international conferences would be organized every two years Thus the following EUROCAST

meetings took place in Krems 1991 Las Palmas 1993 Innsbruck 1995 Las Palmas 1997 Vienna 1999 and Las Palmas 2001 in addition to an extra European CAST Conference in Ottawa in 1994

Selected papers from those meetings were published by Springer Verlag Lecture Notes in Computer Science nos 410 585 763 1030 1333 1728 and 2178 and in several special issues of Cybernetics and Systems an International Journal EUROCAST and CAST meetings are definitely consolidated as it is demonstrated by the number and quality of the contributions over the years

*The Handbook of Geographic Information Science* John P. Wilson, A. Stewart Fotheringham, 2008-04-15 This Handbook is an essential reference and a guide to the rapidly expanding field of Geographic Information Science Designed for students and researchers who want an in depth treatment of the subject including background information Comprises around 40 substantial essays each written by a recognized expert in a particular area Covers the full spectrum of research in GIS Surveys the increasing number of applications of GIS Predicts how GIS is likely to evolve in the near future **The Logic of Software. A Tasting Menu of Formal Methods** Wolfgang Ahrendt, Bernhard Beckert, Richard Bubel, Einar Broch Johnsen, 2022-07-04 This Festschrift dedicated to Reiner Hähnle on the occasion of his 60th birthday contains papers written by many of his closest collaborators After positions at Karlsruhe Institute of Technology and Chalmers University of Technology since 2011 Reiner has been the chaired professor of Software Engineering at Technische Universität Darmstadt where his team focuses on the formal verification of object oriented software the formal modeling and specification of highly adaptive software systems and formal modeling and analysis in domains such as biological systems and railroad operations His work is characterized by achievements in theory and in practical implementations significant collaborations include the Key project and the development of the ABS language He has served as chair and editor of important related academic conferences and coauthored almost 200 academic publications The contributions in this volume reflect Reiner's main research focus formal methods in particular applied to software verification *Natural Language Processing and Information Systems* Elisabeth Métais, Farid Meziane, Mohamad Saraee, Vijayan Sugumaran, Sunil Vadera, 2016-06-16 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Applications of Natural Language to Information Systems NLDB 2016 held in Salford UK in June 2016 The 17 full papers 22 short papers and 13 poster papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 83 submissions The papers cover the following topics theoretical aspects algorithms applications architectures for applied and integrated NLP resources for applied NLP and other aspects of NLP

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## **Table of Contents Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings**

1. Understanding the eBook Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings User Reviews and Ratings
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings Free and Paid eBooks
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings Public Domain eBooks
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings eBook Subscription Services
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings Budget-Friendly Options



6. Navigating Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings Compatibility with Devices
  - Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Interactive Elements Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
8. Staying Engaged with Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Setting Reading Goals Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Temporal Representation And Reasoning Time 00 Proceedings
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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