

# TAX REFORM AND PUBLIC REVENUE INSTABILITY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: DOES THE VOLATILITY OF DEVELOPMENT AID MATTER?

SÈNA KIMM GNANGNON<sup>1\*</sup>  and JEAN-FRANÇOIS BRUN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*World Trade Organization, Geneva, Switzerland*

<sup>2</sup>*Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS, CERDI, Clermont-Ferrand, France*

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**Abstract:** This paper examines the relationship between tax transition reform, development aid volatility, and public revenue instability in developing countries. Empirical findings show that tax reform exerts a negative effect on tax revenue instability, and the magnitude of this negative effect diminishes as the degree of development aid volatility increases. Specifically, beyond a certain level of development aid volatility, tax reform enhances tax revenue instability. Overall, these findings suggest that higher development aid flows to developing countries should be accompanied by a lower aid volatility so as to ensure that tax reform would generate lower tax revenue instability in recipient countries. © 2019 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

**Keywords:** tax reform; public revenue instability; development aid volatility; developing countries

**JEL Classification:** H20; H87; F35

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

The adverse effects of trade liberalization on public revenue, including through lower international trade tax revenue<sup>1</sup> have raised serious concerns among policymakers in developing countries about how to replace the tax revenue losses so as to at least maintain

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\*Correspondence to: Sèna Kimm Gnangnon, World Trade Organization, Rue de Lausanne 154, CH-1211 Geneva 21, Switzerland.  
E-mail: kgnangnon@yahoo.fr, senakimm.gnangnon@wto.org, kignangnon@gmail.com

<sup>1</sup>Several studies have reported empirical evidence or emphasized the negative effects of trade liberalization on public revenue, including through international trade tax revenue (e.g. Bevan, 1995; Khattry, 2003; Khattry & Rao, 2002; Keen & Ligthart, 2002; Berg & Krueger, 2003; Keen & Simone, 2004; Aizenman & Jinjarak, 2009; Longoni, 2009; Baunsgaard & Keen, 2010; Castanheira, Nicodème, & Profeta, 2011; Waglé, 2011; Hisali, 2012; Crivelli, 2016; Møller, 2016; Cagé & Gadenne, 2018).

# Tax Reform In Developing Countries

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## **Tax Reform In Developing Countries:**

**The Theory and Practice of Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Ehtisham Ahmad, Etisham Ahmad, Nicholas Stern, 1991-07-26 Study on tax reform from basic economic principles with emphasis to guidelines for a practical tax reform for Pakistan

**Tax Reform in Developing Countries** James Alm, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, 2015 In recent decades countries around the world have seen a wide diversity of tax reforms both in major systematic changes and through more specific areas of tax such as value added and income tax The results of these reforms however have been unequal and many issues remain unresolved With advances in globalization technology and regional integration the issue of adapting tax systems in developing countries to new economic environments is becoming ever more pressing This research review surveys the best research from the past three decades on tax reform in developing countries to highlight the state of knowledge of tax reform analyse useful policy options and present new and critical approaches to this critical issue

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**Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Wayne R. Thirsk, 1997 Tax Reform in Developing Countries carefully examines the experience of eight developing countries that have undergone and in some instances are still undergoing significant and comprehensive tax reform The countries are Bolivia Colombia Indonesia Jamaica Korea Mexico Morocco and Turkey It draws on their experiences to find lessons learned and to see how they may be applied to other countries on the road to tax reform Equal attention is given to the process of tax reform how it is implemented and the substance or results of reform efforts Throughout the focus is on the practical rather than the theoretical aspects of tax reform

**Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Malcolm Gillis, 1989 This volume presents the work of experts on the tax reform in several developing countries from the restructuring of the economy of post war Japan to the 1986 reforms in Jamaica This study is based on the conference convened by the Center for International Development Research of the Institute of Policy Sciences at Duke University in April 1988

**Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Richard Miller Bird, 1987

**Property Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Jay K. Rosengard, 2012-12-06 Property Tax Reform in Developing Countries provides a conceptual framework for property tax reform with the intention of making the most compelling argument possible to persuade the reader as to its validity The text claims that a model for property tax reform in developing countries is derived from a theoretical distillation of empirical experience The primary

objective of this study is to establish through logic theory and observation what constitutes a good property tax system for whom and under what conditions why such a system works and how inferior systems can be upgraded to approximate well functioning systems Property Tax Reform in Developing Countries develops its examination in three stages First a conceptual framework is presented for the formulation implementation and evaluation of property tax reform in developing countries Second attempts to reform property taxation in four developing countries are examined in detail Finally the results of the reform efforts described in the four case studies are evaluated and guidelines for reform are offered The study concludes with specific recommendations for reforming property tax systems in developing countries based on the conceptual framework and synthesizing lessons of the case studies

**Issues in Income Tax Reform in Developing Countries** , Robin W. Boadway, Sandra Roberts, Anwar Shah, 1994 Tax Reform in Developing Countries Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit, 1991 **Law Reform in Developing and Transitional States** Timothy Lindsey, 2007 Law reform in developing countries has become an increasingly topical subject in recent years A critical issue is why so many law reform projects in developing economies are regarded by their sponsors and recipients as unsuccessful This informative book examines examples of law reform projects in post socialist and post authoritarian states in Asia identifies common problems proposes analytical frameworks for understanding the problems identified Though parallels between Asian models and those in developing states elsewhere in the world are strong the book has been developed to avoid suggestion that the issues covered are somehow peculiarly Asian indeed it is shown that cultural relativist approaches to Asia are unsustainable This is an invaluable reference for those involved in the areas of development economics Asian studies and comparative politics *Issues in Income Tax Reform in Developing Countries* Charles W. Calomiris, 2017 Of all taxes income taxes are the most difficult to implement Developing countries are usually able to generate large amounts of income tax revenue only from large corporations or foreign investments They are rarely effective in taxing wealthy individuals or small or medium size businesses Using recent tax reforms in Jamaica Indonesia and elsewhere as examples the paper discusses the pros and cons of specific tax reform elements It summarizes the major issues typically faced in reforming income taxes in developing countries More revenue increased efficiency and a better distribution of the tax burden are usually the underlying goals Improving enforcement and compliance by simplifying the tax structure and increasing the legitimacy of the tax process is usually the major challenge Bibliography on Law and Developing Countries Brian Z. Tamanaha, 2023-11-27 The citations listed in this bibliography were published between 1975 and mid 1993 Substantial legal developments have occurred since 1975 and the vast bulk of materials on the subject has been produced since that time The citations are grouped under 53 different subject headings Some subjects are further divided into subcategories Audience Lawyers legal scholars social scientists and civil servants involved in development issues **Taxation in Developing Countries** Roger Gordon, 2010-07-05 Taxes are a crucial policy

issue especially in developing countries Just recently proposals to raise middle class taxes toppled the Bolivian government and plans to extend or increase the value added tax caused political unrest in Ecuador and Mexico Despite the impact of tax policy on developing countries a comprehensive study has yet to be written Treating Argentina Brazil India Kenya Korea and Russia as key case studies this volume outlines the major aspects of current tax codes and explores their economic and political implications Examples of both the poorest and wealthiest developing countries Argentina Brazil India Kenya Korea and Russia uniquely demonstrate the diverse fiscal problems of tax reform Each economy relies heavily on indirect and corporate income taxes though recently some have reduced their tariff rates and have switched from excise to value added taxes There is a large informal economy in most of these countries and tax evasion by firms is a significant concern As a result tax revenue remains low even though rates are as high as those in developed economies Also unconventional methods to collect revenue have been implemented including bank debit taxes state ownership of firms and implicit taxes on individuals in the informal sector Exploring these and other concerns as well as changes in tax law administration and fiscal pressures this comprehensive anthology clarifies the current landscape of tax administration and the economic future of the world's poorer economies

Tax Policy in Developing Countries Javad Khalilzadeh-Shirazi, Anwar Shah, 1991-01-01 World Bank Technical Paper No 140 Also available Volume 1 ISBN 0 8213 1843 8 Stock No 11843 Volume 3 ISBN 0 8213 1845 4 Stock No 11845 Provides state of the art guidance and information on the procedural requirements and practical aspects of environmental assessment in various sector and location specific contexts Three volumes also available in Arabic Volume 1 ISBN 0 8213 3523 5 Stock No 13523 Volume 2 ISBN 0 8213 3617 7 Stock No 13617 Volume 3 ISBN 0 8213 3618 5 Stock No 13618 Lessons of Tax Reform, 1991-01-01 **Taxation And Economic Development Among Pacific Asian**

**Countries** Richard A Musgrave, Ching-Huei Chang, John Riew, Gerardo Sicat, 2019-09-05 An array of case studies exploring evolving tax policy and economic development in Pacific Asian countries *The Challenges of Tax Reform in a Global Economy* James Alm, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, Mark Rider, 2005-11-29 This book presents 15 original papers and commentaries by a distinguished group of tax policy and tax administration experts Using international examples they highlight the state of knowledge of tax reform present new thinking about the issue and analyze useful policy options The book's general goal is to examine the current and emerging challenges facing tax reformers and to assess possible directions future reforms are likely to take More specific themes include distributional issues how to tax capital income how to design specific taxes e.g. the income tax the value added tax the property tax how to consider the politics and administrative aspects of tax reform and how to combine the separate insights into comprehensive tax reform **Fiscal Issues in Adjustment in Developing Countries** Jaime de Melo, Riccardo Faini, 1993-07-15 The book deals with aspects of the recent fiscal crisis in developing countries Macro aspects cover theoretical underpinning of fiscal policy the size of the required adjustment and the link between internal and external transfers Micro aspects cover the relation between private and public investment the

experience of tax and expenditure reforms and the impact of fiscal adjustment on the poor  
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