

Article

# Control of Bromate Formation in Desalinated Seawater Production and Transmission with Ammoniation

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**Abstract:** Bromate is a potentially carcinogenic disinfection by-product of potential concern in desalinated waters, where bromide derived from seawater can be converted to bromate by the oxidising species used for disinfection. Historically, it has been difficult to maintain complete adherence to national standards of no more than 10 ppb for bromate at all locations served with desalinated seawater by the Saline Water Conversion Corporation (SWCC) in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. In this full-scale study, the addition of 100–200 ppb of ammonia to the produced water of a Multi-Stage Flash Desalination plant effectively controlled the formation of bromate in the transmission system supplying inland centres in the Makkah Province of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (Arada, Taif) on a time scale sufficient for the distribution of water to the consumer, even when the bromide content of the produced water was artificially enhanced (up to 132 ppb) via the addition of seawater.

**Keywords:** ammonia; bromate; desalination; multi-stage flash; transmission



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## 1. Introduction

A significant public health concern in any system where potable water is stored or transported is the possibility of the formation of disinfection by-products. Disinfection is a necessity to avoid the bacterial contamination of drinking water, but the oxidising species used can generate a range of potentially toxic and carcinogenic species from trace components of the produced water [1–4]. When water contains bromide ions, these disinfection by-products can include the bromate ion as well as brominated organic species such as bromoacetic acid, bromoform, and bromodichloromethane [5,6]. Historically, bromate control has been an issue primarily in surface and ground water treatment with ozonation, and there is a considerable body of research literature addressing control measures for this problem [7–15].

Recent interest in bromate control in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in waters treated by chlorination rather than ozonation arises from a unique combination of two factors: (1) increasing use of seawater desalination by reverse osmosis (SWRO), rather than thermal methods, which leads to product water with a higher concentration of bromide; (2) transmission of the majority of produced water over lengthy pipelines (>100 km) at relatively high temperatures, as the formation of disinfection by-products increases with both temperature and time. While SWRO is a well-established technology in many parts of the world, outside of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia it is used almost entirely to serve coastal centres, where it is consumed in close proximity to its point of production. These two factors have led to challenges in consistently meeting the 10 ppb maximum limit set by regulatory authorities in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia [16,17].

# Strategies To Control Bromate And Bromide

**ML Morrison**

A decorative graphic element consisting of a light blue horizontal bar with a rounded right end, and a red circular shape partially visible behind it.

## **Strategies To Control Bromate And Bromide:**

## The Enigmatic Realm of **Strategies To Control Bromate And Bromide**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Strategies To Control Bromate And Bromide** a literary masterpiece penned with a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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