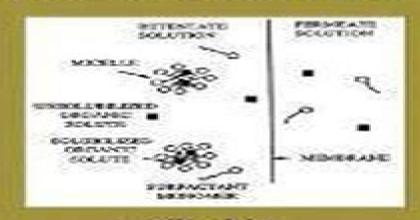
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SOLUBILIZATION IN SURFACTANT AGGREGATES



Sherril D. Christian John E Scamehorn



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P. Somasundaran

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besteller covers the latest advancements in this rapidly growing field Focusing on analyses and critical evaluation of the subject this new edition reviews the most up to date research available in the current literature International contributors offer their perspectives on various topics including micellar systems mi Surfactants Bob Aveyard, 2019-10-09 Surfactants today you have probably eaten some or rubbed others on your body Plants animals including you and microorganisms make them and many everyday products e g detergents cosmetics foodstuffs contain them Surfactant molecules have one part which is soluble in water and another which is not This gives surfactant molecules two valuable properties 1 they adsorb at surfaces e g of an oil droplet in water and 2 they stick together aggregate in water The aggregates micelles are able to dissolve materials not soluble in water alone and adsorbed surfactant layers at the surfaces of particles or say oil droplets in water stop the particles or drops sticking together. This is why stable emulsions such as milk do not separate into layers This book treats the basic physical chemistry and physics underlying the behaviour of surfactant systems In this book you will first learn about some background material including hydrophobic hydration interfacial tension and capillarity Section I Discussion of surfactant adsorption at liquid fluid and solid liquid interfaces is given in Section II and includes thermodynamics of adsorption dynamic and rheological aspects of liquid interfaces and the direct characterisation of surfactant monolayers In Section III a description is given of surfactant aggregation to give micelles lyotropic liquid crystals microemulsions and Winsor systems There follows a discussion of surface forces and the way they confer stability on lyophobic colloids and thin liquid films Section IV Various dispersions stabilised by adsorbed surfactant or polymer including solid in liquid dispersions emulsions and foams are considered in Section V The wetting of solids and liquids is explored in Section VI Like surfactants small solid particles can adsorb at liquid fluid interfaces form monolayers and stabilise emulsions and foams Such behaviour is covered in Section VII It is assumed the reader has a knowledge of undergraduate physical chemistry particularly chemical thermodynamics and of simple physics Mathematics elementary algebra and calculus is kept at a level consistent with the straightforward derivation of many of the equations presented Surfactant Formulation Engineering using HLD and NAC Edgar Acosta, Jeffrey Harwell, David A. Sabatini, 2025-04-28 Surfactants are molecules that contain groups that are water loving hydrophilic and oil loving lipophilic The central question in formulations is often which of the two portions dominate the behavior of the surfactant For many years that question was answered in terms of the surfactant structure only However the modern view is that the hydrophilic lipophilic nature of the surfactant is the result of surfactant structure and formulation conditions nature of the oil temperature aqueous phase composition as captured by a semi empirical equation called the hydrophilic lipophilic difference HLD The HLD is a dimensionless number that indicate the approach to the point where the surfactant inverts its solubility from being water soluble negative HLD to oil soluble positive HLD The HLD alone is a good indicator of how the formulation could behave but it does not produce any formulation property that can be used to predict product performance The net average curvature NAC are a set of equations that take the value of HLD to predict the properties of the formulation such as oil and or water solubilization capacity interfacial tension phase diagrams contact angle and others Surfactant Formulation Engineering using HLD and NAC will not only introduce the reader to HLD NAC but also to the practical use of these concepts in numerous applications ranging from application in the petroleum industry to environmental remediation to food cosmetic and pharmaceutical applications and even nanotechnology The last part of the book will look at the molecular origins of the empirical terms in HLD via the Integrated Free Energy Model IFEM Concentrates on the HLD and NAC providing industrially relevant examples Provides the only single depository for HLD parameters Balances theory and application with insights from both academic and industrial authors Includes examples relevant to a wide range of fields with practical guides on how to go from the formulation objective s to an actual formulation design Structure-Performance Relationships in Surfactants Kunio Esumi, Minoru Ueno, 2003-03-18 In response to intensifying interest on surfactant research brought on by recent innovation Structure Performance Relationships in Surfactants Second Edition examines novel developments in our understanding of the properties and performance of surfactants at air liquid liquid and solid liquid interfaces highlighting seven new chapters and carefully updated material to reflect current trends This edition presents new material on the adsorption of vesicle forming surfactants at the air water interface fluorinated surfactants having two hydrophobic chains surface active properties of telomer type surfactants having several hydrocarbon chains and the association behavior of amphiphilic dendritic polymers among many Mixed Surfactant Systems Masahiko Abe, 2004-12-22 Completely revised and expanded throughout Mixed other topics Surfactant Systems Second Edition surveys the latest results newest experimental perspectives and theoretical investigations of properties behavior and techniques applicable to mixed surfactant systems This important book elucidates core theoretical Molecular Interfacial Phenomena of Polymers and Biopolymers P Chen, 2005-07-22 notions while summarizing results of One of the most exciting areas of polymer research is the study of interfacial phenomena and their practical applications This major work reviews the key research in this important area and is used in such areas as biomaterials Part one looks at the thermodynamics kinetics and other fundamental properties of polymer surfaces and interfaces The second part of the book reviews ways of characterising and manipulating interfacial phenomena It includes examples of practical applications such as vaccine delivery tissue engineering and the development of therapeutic lung surfactants With its distinguished editor and international team of contributors Molecular interfacial phenomena of polymers and biopolymers is a standard work on understanding polymeric interfacial properties and their medical and other practical applications Reviews key research in this hot area including biomaterials Examines polymeric interfacial properties and reviews medical and other practical applications Edited by a leading authority with contributions from distinguished experts worldwide **Encyclopedia of Surface and Colloid Science** P. Somasundaran, 2006 Surfactant Science and Technology Drew Myers, 2020-06-16 A solid introduction to the field of surfactant science this new edition provides updated information about surfactant uses

structures and preparation as well as seven new chapters expanding on technology applications Offers a comprehensive introduction and reference of the science and technology of surface active materials Elaborates more fully than prior editions aspects of surfactant crystal structure as well as their effects on applications Adds more information on new classes and applications of natural surfactants in light of environmental consequences of surfactant use **Surface Chemistry of Surfactants and Polymers** Bengt Kronberg, Krister Holmberg, Bjorn Lindman, 2014-09-26 This book gives the reader an introduction to the field of surfactants in solution as well as polymers in solution Starting with an introduction to surfactants the book then discusses their environmental and health aspects Chapter 3 looks at fundamental forces in surface and colloid chemistry Chapter 4 covers self assembly and 5 phase diagrams Chapter 6 reviews advanced self assembly while chapter 7 looks at complex behaviour Chapters 8 to 10 cover polymer adsorption at solid surfaces polymers in solution and surface active polymers respectively Chapters 11 and 12 discuss adsorption and surface and interfacial tension while Chapters 13 16 deal with mixed surfactant systems Chapter 17 18 and 19 address microemulsions colloidal stability and the rheology of polymer and surfactant solutions Wetting and wetting agents hydrophobization and hydrophobizing agents solid dispersions surfactant assemblies foaming emulsions and emulsifiers and microemulsions for soil and oil removal complete the coverage in chapters 20 25 Principles of Polymer Science and Technology in Cosmetics and Personal Care E. Desmond Goddard, James V. Gruber, 1999-03-10 Principles of Polymer Science and Technology in Cosmetics and Personal Care

Controlled Synthesis of Nanoparticles in Microheterogeneous Systems Vincenzo Turco Liveri, 2006-01-04 The first step in developing nanoscience and nanotechnology is the production of nanoparticles Controlled Synthesis of Nanoparticles in Microheterogeneous Systems contains descriptions of one of the most powerful bottom up methods of synthesizing size controlled and stable nanoparticles This method is based on the use of surfactant containing microheterogeneous systems liquid crystals monolayers and multilayers solutions of direct and reversed micelles direct and reversed vesicles and water in oil and oil in water microemulsions The author is prominent in the field of physico chemical characterization of microheterogeneous systems and their use as ideal solvent and reaction media for the production and long term storage of nanomaterials This is the first book that attempts to unify the knowledge necessary for judicious manipulation of surfactant based systems and a fine tuning of geometric and physico chemical properties of nanoparticles of a wide variety of substances Prof Turco Liveri has chosen to write an easy to read book aiming to be evocative rather than exhaustive Because of the intense interest in nanoscience and nanomaterials this book is an important fundamental work that fits ideally into the series Nanostructure Science and Technology and will be useful for a wide range of students and young researchers involved in the study and manipulation of matter at the atomic level

Handbook of Detergents, Part A Guy Broze, 1999-04-14 Part A of this handbook describes the raw materials and potential interactions of detergent products before during and after use focusing on the development and mechanisms of action of cleaning components The text presents the basic physiochemical

concepts necessary to formulate new safer and more effective detergent products <u>Handbook of Detergents - 6 Volume</u>
<u>Set</u> Uri Zoller,2008-11-23 With contributions from experts and pioneers this set provides readers with the tools they need to answer the need for sustainable development faced by the industry The six volumes constitute a shift from the traditional mostly theoretical focus of most resources to the practical application of advances in research and development With con

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documented As a matter of fact so far 10 volumes have appeared under the title Surfactants in Solution 1 2 3 The program for the 9th SIS was very comprehensive and many ramifications of surfactants were covered and it was a veritable international event It contained a total of 384 papers by 869 authors from practically every corner of our planet Just the sheer number of papers is a testimonial to the high tempo of research and tremendous interest in this wonderful class of materials As in the past there were plenary lectures 5 invited talks 37 oral presentations 195 and poster presentations 147 The plenary lectures were given by Prof J Th G Overbeek Prof C A Bunton Prof H Ti Tien and Dr J Swalen The lecture by Prof Overbeek the doyen of surface and colloid science was a real treat

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