Soviet Military Doctrine from Lenin to Gorbachev, 1915-1991

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Soviet Doctrine Of Limited Sovereignty From Lenin To Gorbachev

Michael Ross Fowler, Julie Marie Bunck

Soviet Doctrine Of Limited Sovereignty From Lenin To Gorbachev:

The Soviet Concept of 'Limited Sovereignty' from Lenin to Gorbachev Robert A. Jones, 2016-07-27 The book examines the origins development and contemporary significance of the Soviet doctrine of limited sovereignty Brezhnev Doctrine with particular reference to the Doctrine's implications for the Soviet Union's relations with Eastern Europe The author identifies and considers the multiple functions served by the Soviet Union's essentially dualistic or bi axial approach to sovereignty which embraces notions derived from both general international law and from Soviet Marxist Leninist doctrine The book also includes a comparative analysis of the US Monroe Doctrine The author argues that although in the Gorbachev era of new thinking the Soviet doctrine of sovereignty may be developing a third axis Western predictions of the imminent or actual demise of the Brezhnev Doctrine are premature The Soviet Doctrine of 'limited Sovereignty' from Lenin to Gorbachev Robert A. Jones, 1989 The Rise and Fall of the Brezhnev Doctrine in Soviet Foreign Policy Matthew J. Ouimet, 2003-01-01 Ouimet argues that the now famous reforms of Soviet bloc policy of the mid 1980s were not the instigation but rather the climax of a fundamental transformation in Soviet policy toward Eastern Europe that had its origins Russian Exceptionalism between East and West Kevork Oskanian, 2021-06-22 This monograph provides a novel long term approach to the role of Russia's imperial legacies in its interactions with the former Soviet space It develops Hybrid Exceptionalism as a critical conceptual tool aimed at uncovering the great power's self positioning between East and West and its hierarchical claims over subalterns situated in both civilizational imaginaries It explores how in the Tsarist Soviet and contemporary eras distinct civilizational spaces were created and maintained through narratives and practices emanating from Russia's ambiguous relationship with Western modernity and its part identification with a subordinated Orient The Romanov Empire's struggles with Russianness the USSR's Marxism Leninism and contemporary Russia's combination of feigned liberal and civilizational discourses are explored as the basis of a series of successive civilising missions through an interdisciplinary engagement with official discourses scholarship and the arts The book concludes with an exploration of contemporary policy implications for the West and the former Soviet states themselves

Nationalism and Communism in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union W. Kemp,1999-02-08 Nationalism and Communism in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union looks at communism's attempts to come to terms with nationalism between Marx and Yeltsin how the inability of communist theorists and practitioners to achieve an effective synthesis between nationalism and communism contributed to communism's collapse and what lessons that holds for contemporary Europe

The World War
Two Reader Gordon Martel,2004 This comprehensive reader provides an overview of research in the study of the Second World War and includes chapters by some of the best known and most innovative scholars working today It gives attention to the fighting of the war throughout the world

Re-envisioning Sovereignty Trudy Jacobsen,2016-04-08 Sovereignty as a concept is in a state of flux In the course of the last century traditional meanings have been worn away while the limitations

of sovereignty have been altered as transnational issues compete with domestic concerns for precedence This volume presents an interdisciplinary analysis of conceptions of sovereignty Divided into six overarching elements it explores a wide range of issues that have altered the theory and practice of state sovereignty such as human rights and the use of force for human protection purposes norms relating to governance the war on terror economic globalization the natural environment and changes in strategic thinking The authors are acknowledged experts in their respective areas and discuss the contemporary meaning and relevance of sovereignty and how it relates to the constitution of international order **Velvet Revolution** Bernard Wheaton, 2018-02-06 The vivid portratal of the Velvet Revolution describes the dramatic social and political changes that heralded the downfall of the Communist leadership in Czechoslavakia Bernard Wheaton one of the few Western observers in the country during the nonviolent change of government in November 1989 and Zdenek Kavan himself a Czech interweave firsthand description with interviews of student leaders press accounts and scholarly analysis of the historical antecedents of the revolution to bring the extraordinary events of 1989 to life The authors also trace the evolution of change in Czechoslovakia weighing the importance of the May 1990 elections and assessing political and social prospects for the future The narrative is enriched with political cartoons and photographs Nanyang Wang Gungwu, 2018-05-03 This volume is a book of reflections and encounters about the region that the Chinese knew as Nanyang The essays in it look back at the years of uncertainty after the end of World War II and explore the period largely through images of mixed heritages in Malaysia and Singapore They also look at the trends towards social and political divisiveness following the years of decolonization in Southeast Asia Never far in the background is the struggle to build new nations during four decades of an ideological Cold War and the Chinese determination to move from near collapse in the 1940s and out of the traumatic changes of the Maoist revolution to become the powerhouse that it now is Encyclopedia of World Trade: From Ancient Times to the Present Cynthia Clark Northrup, Jerry H. Bentley, Alfred E. Eckes, Jr. Patrick Manning, Kenneth Pomeranz, Steven Topik, 2015-04-10 Written for high school or beginning undergraduate students this four volume reference valiantly attempts to provide a historical framework for the perhaps overly broad concept of world trade Entry topics were selected on trade organizations influential people commodities events that affected trade routes navigation religion communic The Routledge History Handbook of Central and Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century Jochen Böhler, Włodzimierz Borodziej, Joachim von Puttkamer, 2022-02-15 Violence analyzes both the violence exerted on the societies of Central and Eastern Europe during the twentieth century by belligerent powers and authoritarian and or totalitarian regimes and armed conflicts between ethnic social and national groups as well as the interaction between these two phenomena Throughout the twentieth century Central and Eastern Europe was hit particularly hard by war violence and repression with armed conflicts in the Balkans at the start and end of the period and two world wars in between In the shadow of these full scale wars ethnic social and national conflicts were intensified found new forms and were violently

played out The interwar period witnessed the emergence of authoritarian states who enforced their claim to power through continued violence against political opponents stigmatized ethnic national and social groups and were themselves fought with subversive or terrorist techniques This volume focuses specifically on physical violence war and civil war ethnic cleansing systematic starvation policies deportations and expulsions forced labour and prison camps persecution by state security such as intensive surveillance which had an enormous impact on the lives of those it affected and other forms of government oppression and militant resistance Geographically it considers the western regions of Belarus and Ukraine as sites of extreme violence that had a noticeable impact on neighbouring Central and Eastern European countries as well The concluding volume in a four volume set on Central and Eastern Europe in the twentieth century it is the go to resource for those interested in violence in this complex region The Rise and Fall of Communist Yugoslavism Tomaž Ivešić, 2024-03-05 The Rise and Fall of Communist Yugoslavism Soft Nation Building in Yugoslavia examines how the Communist Party of Yugoslavia incorporated the idea of a Yugoslav nation into its ideology and created the Yugoslav Soft Nation Building project after the Second World War With an innovative approach of researching three levels of research from above from below and from the viewpoint of interethnic relations the book brings forward an original concept of soft nation building with a focus on the Slovenian Yugoslav dimension Drawing on archival sources from Ljubljana Zagreb Sarajevo and Belgrade the author argues that after the abandonment of the Yugoslav national idea two Yugoslavisms were created in the mid 1960s State based socialist Yugoslavism was propagated by the Party and had no ethnic connotations only a small proportion of the population identified themselves as Yugoslav in national terms The created vacuum was filled by old national identities The book is of interest to specialists and advanced students of cultural and intellectual history studies of nationalism but also history of science and institutions and the history of everyday life The book aims to appeal to scholars of Balkan South East The Changing Political Structure of Europe René Lefeber, Malgosia Fitzmaurice, E.W. European and Yugoslav history Vierdag, 2024-12-09 Following profound modifications of Soviet ideology after the coming to power of Gorbachev Europe experienced an unprecedented time of change which resulted inter alia in the unification of the two German States the abolition of socialist international organizations the obsolescence of neutrality policies in the New Europe and the pull on the European Communities to admit new members These revolutionary events give rise to interesting legal questions Since international relations are changing the legal framework in which these relations are set has to change too In December 1990 international legal aspects of the changes in the political structure of Europe were discussed at a conference held in Amsterdam In this book which takes account of the outcomes of the discussions the international legal framework in which these changes take place and their consequences are described and analyzed by eminent scholars from East and West

Modern Afghanistan Amin Saikal,2004-08-27 Afghanistan's recent history is a sad one Soviet invasion in 1979 Pakistan backed internal conflict in the 1980s the Taliban regime and then the US invasion and the multi national occupation after the

events of 11 September 2001 Why does Afghanistan remain so vulnerable to domestic instability foreign intervention and ideological extremism In reconstructing the tempestuous narrative of modern Afghanistan Amin Saikal provides a sweeping new understanding of its troubled past and present He identifies the country's inability to develop stable political structures as stemming from the inter dynastic rivalry complicated by polygamy that scarred successive royal families from the end of the eighteenth century until the pro Soviet Communist coup of April 1978 all exacerbated by foreign interventions feeding on fragile domestic structures and the rise and fall of different ideological streams. Here for the first time is an up to date analysis of the era of the Taliban's rule the effects of US domination in the country and attempts to negotiate a US withdrawal including talks about talks with the Taliban themselves This book which sets the crisis of Afghanistan in the context of the country's modern history and social structures makes a major and highly original contribution towards a better and more nuanced understanding of this ill fated land It is the definitive study of Afghanistan and its troubles in national regional and international contexts from 1747 to the present day **The Afghanistan Wars** William Maley, 2020-11-03 A whole generation has grown up in Afghanistan knowing little but the ravages of war The dramatic overthrow of the Taliban regime in 2001 was simply one event in a series of interrelated struggles which have blighted ordinary people s lives over the last three decades and which continue to interfere with reconciliation and reconstruction This new edition of The Afghanistan Wars provides a meticulously documented history of these successive waves of conflict From the roots of Afghanistan's slide into disorder in the late 1970s to the challenges faced by Afghan leaders following the substantial withdrawal of international forces in 2014 it explores military and diplomatic history while also offering valuable insight on humanitarian action gender medical and cultural themes Thoroughly revised in the light of the latest research the third edition also features a new final chapter which examines recent developments in Afghanistan bringing the story up to the present day and mounting a strong case for continuing support for this troubled country New to this Edition A final chapter on the recent developments in Afghanistan up to the present day Revised to take into account the considerable amount of new material published on this topic since 2009 Refreshed and updated throughout **Diplomacy, Communication, and Peace** William Maley, 2020-11-15 This book is composed of interconnected essays which reflect on challenging new issues related to diplomacy communication and peace This book begins by drawing out some of the challenges for diplomacy that arise from modern theories of semantics and of strategic communication as well as those posed by the need for secrecy and by the activities of agents of influence It then proceeds to examine important issues in contemporary diplomacy including refugee diplomacy humanitarian diplomacy sovereignty norms and consular activities It concludes with an exploration of dilemmas that confront attempts to promote peace through multilateral means such as the limitations of peacemaking diplomacy the difficulty of promoting democratic governance and the problems associated with dealing with morally repugnant actors The book is grounded in the conception of diplomacy as a social practice with multiple players and recognises that the state has

many different elements and that state actors live in worlds shaped not just by their relations with other states but also by their own complex domestic politics This book will be of much interest to students of diplomacy foreign policy and **International Relations** Leaving Earth Robert Zimmerman, 2019-02-14 In this definitive account of the guest to establish a human presence in lifeless outer space award winning space historian Robert Zimmerman reveals the great global gamesmanship between Soviet and American political leaders that drove the space efforts of both following the Apollo lunar landings in the 1960s and 1970s Beaten to the Moon by their Cold War enemies the Russians were intent on being first to the planets They knew that to reach other worlds they needed to learn how to build interplanetary spaceships and believed that manned space stations held the greatest promise for making that possible Thus from the very moment they realized they had lost the race to the Moon the Soviet government worked feverishly to build a viable space station program one that would dwarf the American efforts and allow the Russians to claim the vast territories of space as their own Like the race between the tortoise and the hare the ponderously bureaucratic Soviet Union actually managed to overtake the United States in this space station race Their efforts sometimes resulting in terrifying near death exploits not only put them far ahead of NASA it also served to reshape their own society helping to change it from a communist dictatorship to a freer and more capitalist society At the same time the American space program at NASA was also evolving but not for the better In fact in many ways the two programs and nations were slowly but inexorably trading places Drawing on his vast store of knowledge about space travel and modern history as well as hundreds of interviews with cosmonauts astronauts and scientists Zimmerman has superbly captured the exciting story of space travel in the last half of the twentieth century Leaving Earth tells that story and is required reading for space and history enthusiasts alike who wish to understand the context of the space exploration renaissance taking place now in the twenty first century **Global Governance** Lisa Martin.2017-03-02 As economic social and environmental connections among states have grown stronger and denser in the last decades new levels and types of governance have emerged The process of globalization while not entirely new has created new challenges for policymakers attempting to reap its benefits and manage its effects This volume pulls together work on global governance that examines these challenges and looks at the patterns of governance that emerge The work is organized into six sections The first introduces concepts crucial to the analysis of global governance including representation efficiency and hierarchy The next two sections turn to specific patterns of governance in two realms security and economic affairs respectively The fourth section examines legal dimensions of governance The fifth section concentrates on the impact of global governance on domestic politics while the sixth looks at how concepts of norms and legitimacy structure our understanding of governance Overall this collection reveals a rich scholarly understanding of globalization governance and institutions that builds on deep theoretical roots while shedding light on major policy issues **European Security** Bjørn Møller,2016-04-22 Europe has undergone guite profound changes since the end of the Cold War Having been a highly militarised conflict ridden and war

ridden region the core of Europe today constitutes a security community where armed conflicts among the constituent states has become inconceivable This comprehensive book offers a theoretically founded and thoroughly documented analysis of European security with a special emphasis on the role played by the United Nations and the various regional and sub regional organisations especially the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe the Council of Europe and the European Union When it comes to explaining peace in Europe opinions differ widely Some argue that it was only because the West refused to give in to Soviet threats that the latter eventually gave up or that the long peace in Europe was due to the combination of a bipolar alliance structure pitting the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation NATO against the Warsaw Pact with the presence of nuclear weapons on both sides Others point instead to the extraordinarily dense network of international institutions and organisations in Europe offering a wide panoply of fora in which to handle disputes peacefully or to the web of interdependence in economic and other affairs tying together all states in Europe in relations which militate strongly against war Still others believe that the external peace between the states in Europe is simply a reflection of a convergence of cultures democracies with marked economies that are open towards the world market These questions are the focal point of this book which concentrates on security albeit not in the sense of being a treatise on military matters but security obtainable by much more indirect and non military means It will be required reading for all students and scholars of European security and the organisations which underpin it Law, Power, and the Sovereign State Michael Ross Fowler, Julie Marie Bunck, 2010-11-01 In the wake of the collapse of the Soviet bloc it is timely to ask what continuing role if any the concept of sovereignty can and should play in the emerging new world order The aim of Law Power and the Sovereign State is both to counter the argument that the end of the sovereign state is close at hand and to bring scholarship on sovereignty into the post Cold War era The study assesses sovereignty as status and as power and examines the issue of what precisely constitutes a sovereign state In determining how a political entity gains sovereignty the authors introduce the requirements of de facto independence and de jure independence and explore the ambiguities inherent in each They also examine the political process by which the international community formally confers sovereign status Fowler and Bunck trace the continuing tension of the chunk and basket theories of sovereignty through the history of international sovereignty disputes and conclude by considering the usefulness of sovereignty as a concept in the future study and conduct of international affairs They find that despite frequent predictions of its imminent demise the concept of sovereignty is alive and well as the twentieth century draws to a close

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of flowering plants which we will term apg i apg 1998 was published and this classification initiated a new approach to this long tradition apg i was not written by one or two authoritative individuals rather the apg process tried to

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interpretation of the probable origins of the angiosperms and their most primitive characteristics and some elucidation of realignments that deviate considerably from other recent classifications many botanists have complained about the plethora of new classifications of the angiosperms all differing in many details

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angiosperms are classified in a single phylum the anthophyta modern angiosperms appear to be a monophyletic group which means that they originated from a single ancestor flowering plants are divided into two major groups according to the structure of the cotyledons and pollen grains among others

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most modern angiosperms are classified as either monocots or eudicots based on the structure of their leaves and embryos basal angiosperms such as water lilies are considered more primitive because they share morphological traits with both monocots and eudicots

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in any event in this new classification the basal angiosperms contain three superorders or five if one includes magnolianae and ceratophyllanae that are coordinate with the monocots also placed in their own su perorder and ten additional superorders eudicots for a

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