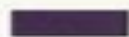


# Skepticism

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## *A Contemporary Reader*



*Edited by*

**KEITH DEROSE  
TED A. WARFIELD**

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# Skepticism A Contemporary Reader

**Victor M. Corman**



## **Skepticism A Contemporary Reader:**

Skepticism Keith DeRose, Ted A. Warfield, 1999 1 Introduction Responding To Skepticism Keith DeRose 1 The Argument by Skeptical Hypothesis 2 Aw Come On 3 Moore s Response 4 The Response from Semantic Externalism 5 Responses from Epistemic Externalism 6 Relevant Alternatives and Denying Closure 7 Contextualist Responses 8 Concessive Responses Part One The Response From Semantic Externalism 2 Brains in a Vat Hilary Putnam 3 Semantic Answers to Skepticism Anthony Brueckner 4 Realism and Skepticism Brains in a Vat Revisited Graeme Forbes 5 A Priori Knowledge of the World Knowing the World by Knowing Our Minds Ted A Warfield Part Two Responses From Epistemic Externalism 6 Philosophical Scepticism and Epistemic Circularity Ernest Sosa 7 Process Reliabilism and Cartesian Scepticism Christopher S Hill Part Three Relevant Alternatives And Denying Closure 8 Epistemic Operators Fred Dretske 9 Skepticism Relevant Alternatives and Deductive Closure Gail Stine 10 Selections from Philosophical Explanations Robert Nozick Part Four Contextualist Responses 11 Solving the Skeptical Problem Keith DeRose 12 Elusive Knowledge David Lewis Part Five Concessive Responses 13 Selections from Philosophical Relativity Peter Unger The Hypothesis of Philosophical Relativity Aspects of Semantic Relativity A Relativistic Approach to Some Philosophical Problems 14 Selection from The View from Nowhere Thomas Nagel 1 Skepticism 2 Antiscepticism 3 Self Transcendence 4 Evolutionary Epistemology 5 Rationalism 6 Double Vision 15 Scepticism Externalism and the Goal of Inquiry Barry Stroud Bibliography      Epistemology: Contemporary Readings Michael Huemer, 2006-03-10 This comprehensive anthology draws together classic and contemporary readings by leading philosophers on epistemology Ideal for any philosophy student it will prove essential reading for epistemology courses and is designed to complement Robert Audi s textbook Epistemology A Contemporary Introduction Routledge 1998 Themes covered include perception memory inductive inference reason and the a priori the architecture of knowledge skepticism the analysis of knowledge testimony Each section begins with an introductory essay guiding students into the topic Includes articles by Russell Hume Berkeley Malcolm Quine Carnap J L Austin Pollock Nozick Putnam G E Moore Huemer Reid Plato Bonjour Coady Carroll Fumerton Edwards Foster Howson Urbach Stove Empiricus Oakley Alston Gettier Clark Goldman Lehrer Paxson DeRose Dretske Klein and Chisholm      *Varieties of Skepticism* James Conant, Andrea Kern, 2014-04-01 This volume brings out the varieties of forms of philosophical skepticism that have continued to preoccupy philosophers for the past of couple of centuries as well as the specific varieties of philosophical response that these have engendered above all in the work of those who have sought to take their cue from Kant Wittgenstein or Cavell and to illuminate how these philosophical approaches are related to and bear upon one another The philosophers brought together in this volume are united by the thought that a proper appreciation of the depth of the skeptical challenge must reveal it to be deeply disquieting in the sense that skepticism threatens not just some set of theoretical commitments but also and fundamentally our very sense of self world and other Second that skepticism is the proper starting point for any serious

attempt to make sense of what philosophy is and to gauge the prospects of philosophical progress

**The Appearance of Ignorance** Keith DeRose, 2018-01-10 Contextualism the view that the epistemic standards a subject must meet in order for a claim attributing knowledge to her to be true do vary with context has been hotly debated in epistemology and philosophy of language during the last few decades This volume presents develops and defends contextualist solutions to two of the stickiest problems in epistemology the puzzles of skeptical hypotheses and of lotteries It is argued that at least by ordinary standards for knowledge we do know that skeptical hypotheses are false and that we've lost the lottery Why it seems that we don't know that they're false tells us a lot both about what knowledge is and how knowledge attributions work The Appearance of Ignorance is the companion volume to Keith DeRose's 2009 title The Case for Contextualism Knowledge Skepticism and Context Volume 1

**Pyrrhonian Skepticism** Walter Sinnott-Armstrong, 2004-07-22 Throughout the history of philosophy skepticism has posed one of the central challenges of epistemology Opponents of skepticism including externalists contextualists foundationalists and coherentists have focussed largely on one particular variety of skepticism often called Cartesian or Academic skepticism which makes the radical claim that nobody can know anything However this version of skepticism is something of a straw man since virtually no philosopher endorses this radical skeptical claim The only skeptical view that has been truly held by Sextus Montaigne Hume Wittgenstein and most recently Robert Fogelin has been Pyrrhonian skepticism Pyrrhonian skeptics do not assert Cartesian skepticism but neither do they deny it The Pyrrhonian skeptics' doubts run so deep that they suspend belief even about Cartesian skepticism and its denial Nonetheless some Pyrrhonians argue that they can still hold common beliefs of everyday life and can even claim to know some truths in an everyday way This edited volume presents previously unpublished articles on this subject by a strikingly impressive group of philosophers who engage with both historical and contemporary versions of Pyrrhonian skepticism Among them are Gisela Striker Janet Broughton Don Garrett Ken Winkler Hans Sluga Ernest Sosa Michael Williams Barry Stroud Robert Fogelin and Roy Sorensen This volume is thematically unified and will interest a broad spectrum of scholars in epistemology and the history of philosophy

*Evidentialism and Epistemic Justification* Kevin McCain, 2014-05-09 Evidentialism is a popular theory of epistemic justification yet as early proponents of the theory Earl Conee and Richard Feldman admit there are many elements that must be developed before Evidentialism can provide a full account of epistemic justification or well founded belief It is the aim of this book to provide the details that are lacking here McCain moves past Evidentialism as a mere schema by putting forward and defending a full fledged theory of epistemic justification In this book McCain offers novel approaches to several elements of well founded belief Key among these are an original account of what it takes to have information as evidence an account of epistemic support in terms of explanation and a causal account of the basing relation the relation that one's belief must bear to her evidence in order to be justified that is far superior to previous accounts The result is a fully developed Evidentialist account of well founded belief

**Evidentialism** Earl Conee, 2004 Evidentialism is a

theory of knowledge the essence of which is the traditional idea that the justification of factual knowledge is entirely a matter of evidence The authors defend this theory arguing evidentialism is an asset virtually everywhere in epistemology from getting started to refuting skepticism      **Assurance** Krista Lawlor,2013-02-28 Claiming to know is more than making a report about one s epistemic position one also offers one s assurance to others What is an assurance In this book Krista Lawlor unites J L Austin s insights about the pragmatics of assurance giving and the semantics of knowledge claims into a systematic whole The central theme in the Austinian view is that of reasonableness appeal to a reasonable person standard makes the practice of assurance giving possible and lets our knowledge claims be true despite differences in practical interests and disagreement among speakers and hearers Lawlor provides an original account of how the Austinian view addresses a number of difficulties for contextualist semantic theories resolves closure based skeptical paradoxes and helps us to tread the line between acknowledging our fallibility and skepticism      **The Routledge Companion to Twentieth**

**Century Philosophy** Dermot Moran,2008-10-27 Featuring twenty two chapters written by leading international scholars this major publication covers all the key figures and movements from Frege to Derrida and philosophy of language to feminist philosophy      *The Bloomsbury Research Handbook of Vedanta* Ayon Maharaj,2020-05-28 This handbook brings together a distinguished team of scholars from philosophy theology and religious studies to provide the first in depth discussion of

Vedanta and the many different systems of thought that make up this tradition of Indian philosophy Emphasizing the historical development of Vedantic thought it includes chapters on numerous classical Vedantic philosophies as well as the modern Vedantic views of Sri Ramakrishna Sri Aurobindo and Romain Rolland The volume offers careful hermeneutic analyses of how Vedantic texts have been interpreted and it addresses key issues and debates in Vedanta including religious diversity the nature of God and the possibility of embodied liberation Venturing into cross philosophical and cross cultural territory it also brings Vedanta into dialogue with Saiva Nondualism as well as contemporary Western analytic philosophy Highlighting current scholarly controversies and charting new paths of inquiry this is an indispensable research guide for anyone interested in the past present and future of Vedanta and Indian philosophy      **Epistemology as Theology** James

Beilby,2017-09-29 Alvin Plantinga is arguably one of the most influential philosophers of our time Much of his career has been devoted to explaining and defending the intellectual acceptability of Christian belief Recently he has developed a comprehensive rigorous and distinctively Christian religious epistemology This book presents the development of Plantinga s religious epistemology before considering Plantinga s mature religious epistemology in detail Locating Plantinga s most recent work in the context of his theological assumptions his previous work on religious epistemology and in the context of the current debate over how knowledge should be characterized Beilby blends theological and philosophical discussion to offer a unique perspective on Plantinga s influential proposal      **Semantic Externalism** Jesper Kallestrup,2013-03

Semantic externalism is the view that the meanings of referring terms and the contents of beliefs that are expressed by those

terms are not fully determined by factors internal to the speaker but are instead bound up with the environment. The debate about semantic externalism is one of the most important but difficult topics in philosophy of mind and language and has consequences for our understanding of the role of social institutions and the physical environment in constituting language and the mind. In this long needed book Jesper Kallestrup provides an invaluable map of the problem. Beginning with a thorough introduction to the theories of descriptivism and referentialism and the work of Frege and Kripke Kallestrup moves on to analyse Putnam's Twin Earth argument, Burge's arthritis argument and Davidson's Swampman argument. He also discusses how semantic externalism is at the heart of important topics such as indexical thoughts, epistemological skepticism, self knowledge and mental causation. Including chapter summaries, a glossary of terms and an annotated guide to further reading, *Semantic Externalism* is an ideal guide for students studying philosophy of language and philosophy of mind.

Collected Papers, Volume 2 Stephen Stich, 2012-08-23. This volume collects the best and most influential essays on knowledge, rationality and morality that Stephen Stich has published in the last 40 years. The volume includes a new introductory essay that offers an overview of the papers and traces the history of how they emerged. *The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy and Psychiatry* K. W. M. Fulford, 2013-07-04. Philosophy has much to offer psychiatry, not least regarding ethical issues but also issues regarding the mind, identity, values and volition. The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy and Psychiatry offers the most comprehensive reference resource for this area, every published one that is essential for both students and researchers in this field. Theory Of Knowledge Keith Lehrer, 2018-02-06. In this impressive second edition of *Theory of Knowledge*, Keith Lehrer introduces students to the major traditional and contemporary accounts of knowing. Beginning with the traditional definition of knowledge as justified true belief, Lehrer explores the truth, belief and justification conditions on the way to a thorough examination of foundation theories of knowledge, the work of Platinga, externalism and naturalized epistemologies, internalism and modern coherence theories, contextualism and recent reliabilist and causal theories. Lehrer gives all views careful examination and concludes that external factors must be matched by appropriate internal factors to yield knowledge. This match of internal and external factors follows from Lehrer's new coherence theory of undefeated justification. In addition to doing justice to the living epistemological traditions, the text smoothly integrates several new lines that will interest scholars. Also a feature of special interest is Lehrer's concept of a justification game. This second edition of *Theory of Knowledge* is a thoroughly revised and updated version that contains several completely new chapters. Written by a well known scholar and contributor to modern epistemology, this text is distinguished by clarity of structure, accessible writing and an elegant mix of traditional material, contemporary ideas and well motivated innovation.

Epistemology Modalized Kelly Becker, 2013-05-13. This book sets out first to explain how two fairly recent developments in philosophy, externalism and modalism, provide the basis for a promising account of knowledge and then works through the different modalized epistemologies extant in the literature, assessing their strengths and weaknesses. Finally, the author

proposes the theory that knowledge is reliably formed sensitive true belief and defends the theory against objections

**Inception and Philosophy** David Kyle Johnson, 2011-10-31 A philosophical look at the movie Inception and its brilliant metaphysical puzzles Is the top still spinning Was it all a dream In the world of Christopher Nolan's four time Academy Award winning movie people can share one another's dreams and alter their beliefs and thoughts Inception is a metaphysical heist film that raises more questions than it answers Can we know what is real Can you be held morally responsible for what you do in dreams What is the nature of dreams and what do they tell us about the boundaries of self and other From Plato to Aristotle and from Descartes to Hume Inception and Philosophy draws from important philosophical minds to shed new light on the movie's captivating themes including the one that everyone talks about did the top fall down and does it even matter Explores the movie's key questions and themes including how we can tell if we're dreaming or awake how to make sense of a paradox and whether or not inception is possible Gives new insights into the nature of free will time dreams and the unconscious mind Discusses different interpretations of the film and whether or not philosophy can help shed light on which is the right one Deepens your understanding of the movie's multi layered plot and dream infiltrating characters including Dom Cobb Arthur Mal Ariadne Eames Saito and Yusuf An essential companion for every dedicated Inception fan this book will enrich your experience of the Inception universe and its complex dreamscape

**Outlines of Skeptical-Dogmatism** Mark Walker, 2023-12-11 The ancient Pyrrhonian skeptics suspended judgment about all philosophical views Their main opponents were the Dogmatists those who believed their preferred philosophical views In Outlines of Skeptical Dogmatism On Disbelieving Our Philosophical Views Mark Walker argues contra Pyrrhonians and Dogmatists for a darker skepticism that we should disbelieve our philosophical views On the question of political morality for example we should disbelieve libertarianism conservatism socialism liberalism and any alternative ideologies Since most humans have philosophical beliefs such as about religious and political matters humanity writ large should disbelieve their preferred philosophical views Walker argues that Skeptical Dogmatism permits a more realistic estimation of our epistemic powers Dogmatists who believe their view is correct while believing that two or more competing views are false must at least implicitly take themselves to be epistemic superiors to their disagreeing colleagues Such a self assessment is as implausible as it is hubristic Skeptical Dogmatism in contrast permits a more realistic and humbler epistemic self conception Walker also shows that there are no insuperable practical difficulties in living as a Skeptical Dogmatist

**The Routledge Handbook of Epistemic Contextualism** Jonathan Jenkins Ichikawa, 2017-03-16 Epistemic contextualism is a recent and hotly debated topic in philosophy Contextualists argue that the language we use to attribute knowledge can only be properly understood relative to a specified context How much can our knowledge depend on context Is there a limit and if so where does it lie What is the relationship between epistemic contextualism and fundamental topics in philosophy such as objectivity truth and relativism The Routledge Handbook of Epistemic Contextualism is an outstanding reference source to the key topics problems and debates

in this exciting subject and is the first collection of its kind. Comprising thirty seven chapters by a team of international contributors the Handbook is divided into eight parts: Data and motivations for contextualism; Methodological issues; Epistemological implications; Doing without contextualism; Relativism and disagreement; Semantic implementations; Contextualism outside knows; Foundational linguistic issues. Within these sections central issues, debates and problems are examined, including contextualism and thought experiments and paradoxes such as the Gettier problem and the lottery paradox; semantics and pragmatics; the relationship between contextualism, relativism and disagreement; and contextualism about related topics like ethical judgments and modality. The Routledge Handbook of Epistemic Contextualism is essential reading for students and researchers in epistemology and philosophy of language. It will also be very useful for those in related fields such as linguistics and philosophy of mind.

**Oxford Studies in Experimental Philosophy, Volume 2** Tania Lombrozo, Joshua Knobe, Shaun Nichols, 2018-03-02. The new field of experimental philosophy has emerged as the methods of psychological science have been brought to bear on traditional philosophical issues. Oxford Studies in Experimental Philosophy is the place to go to see outstanding new work in the field. It features papers by philosophers, papers by psychologists, and papers co-authored by people in both disciplines. The series heralds the emergence of a truly interdisciplinary field in which people from different disciplines are working together to address a shared set of questions. This second volume in the series is divided into three sections that explore epistemology, moral and political philosophy, and metaphysics and mind.



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- Chapter 5: Conclusion

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