### **Political Science**

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# 1 UNIT I APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

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--Karuna Kar Patra

International relations as a discipline is relatively new. After the end of the First World War, it was emerged seriously as a branch of study. The discipline developed during the 1930's, as a predominantly idealistic spectrum, that is, many practitioners were explicitly working along the lines which assumed the world peace would be preserved by strengthening the League of Nations and collective security. However, with the break of Second World War some of the eminent thinkers like E. H. Carr and Hans Morgenthau emerged in the scene, who were popularly known as the realists. Morgenthau's path breaking work "Politics among Nations" (1948) took the centre stage arguing that the struggle for power was the dominant feature of international politics. The substantive arguments were immensely important, relating to a world which looked as though it might well destroy itself, and it is not surprising that some of the central scholars in the discipline did not interest themselves directly in methodological questions. Around the middle of the 1950's, when cold war fully established, a group of scholars arose who, impressed by the apparent success of other disciplines such as economics, etc. began to apply the techniques of social sciences to its study.

However, writers on international relations agree that the structure of international society is becoming increasingly complex, but they disagree violently about the most helpful way of looking at it. The traditional way was to concentrate upon the states as the historically prominent units and to ignore other agents which lack the basic character of states -their sovereignty and territoriality. The influence of post-war evolution of the behavioural sciences has led to a greater or lesser acceptance of a behavioural analysis of international system as consisting of numerous, more or less, autonomous interacting actors.

It is very important why theories are required to understand international relations. Theories are interesting less for the substantive explanations they offer about political conditions in the modern world than as expressions of the limits of the contemporary political imagination when confronted with persistent claims about and evidence of

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The Development of Political Science David Easton, Luigi Graziano, John Gunnell, 2002-03-11 In recent years the history of political science has become recognised as an important but neglected area of study The Development of Political Science is the first comprehensive discussion of the subject in a comparative international perspective Offering a wide ranging account of the development of the subject and its dissemination across national borders and cultural divides the book begins with a study of the historiography of the discipline in the United States a country which has been at the forefront of the field Widening its discussion to emphasise Western Europe as a focus for comparison the contributors provide studies of further areas of interest such as China and Africa This particular approach emphasises the book s vision of political science as a growing transnational body of knowledge In presenting critical analysis of the state of the field this vigorous study aims to further the development of the discipline in the countries discussed and to provide a work that is interesting not only to political scientists but to all those concerned with the development of the social sciences

Politics and the Life Sciences Robert H. Blank, Samuel M. Hines Jr., Odelia Funke, Joseph Losco, Patrick Stewart, 2014-10-21 This book examines the development of biopolitics as an academic perspective within political science It reviews the work of the leading proponents of this perspective and presents a comprehensive view of biopolitics as a framework to structure political inquiry

Political Science in Europe Thibaud Boncourt, Isabelle Engeli, Diego Garzia, 2020-05-28 The last half century has been a defining period for the development of political science in Europe disciplinary norms have become institutionalized in professional organizations training units and research centres the scholarly community has dramatically grown in size across the continent the analytical and methodological tools of the discipline are increasingly sophisticated and the knowledge disseminated under the label political science is bigger than it has ever been Political Science in Europe takes stock of these developments and reflects on the achievements of the discipline and the challenges it faces Is there a distinctive European blend of political science Is the European political science community cohesive and inclusive How does the discipline cope with the neoliberalisation of academia and the diffusion of illiberal politics Leading and up and coming political scientists answer these questions by discussing the discipline s key concepts and intellectual trends its professional structures and its relationship with its social economic and political environment <u>Democracy and Political Culture in Eastern Europe</u> Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Dieter Fuchs, Jan Zielonka, 2006-11-22 What is the relationship between democracy and political culture in countries undergoing major systemic change Have subjective political orientations of citizens been important in shaping the development of democracy in central and eastern Europe after the fall of communism These core questions are tackled by an impressive range of twenty political scientists sixteen of which are based in the central and eastern European countries covered in this essential new book Their analyses draw on a unique set of data collected and processed by the contributors to this volume within the framework of the World Values Survey project This data enables these authors to

establish similarities and differences in support of democracy between a large number of countries with different cultural and structural conditions as well as historical legacies The macro level findings of the book tend to support the proposition that support of democracy declines the further east one goes In contrast micro level relationships have been found to be astonishingly similar For example support of democracy is always positively related to higher levels of education no matter where an individual citizen happens to live This new book builds a clear understanding of what makes democracies strong and resistant to autocratic temptation Big data and machine learning in sociology Heinz Leitgöb, Tobias Wolbring, Dimitri Prandner, 2023-06-05 Political Communication in Real Time Dan Schill, Rita Kirk, Amy E. Jasperson, 2016-10-04 Much has been made of the speed and constancy of modern politics Whether watching cable news retweeting political posts or receiving news alerts on our phones political communication now happens continuously and in real time Traditional research methods often do not capture this dynamic environment Early studies that guided the study of political communication took place at a time when transistors and FM radio television and widely distributed films technologically changed the way people gained information and developed knowledge of the world around them Now the environment has transformed again through digital innovations This book provides one of the first systematic assessment of real time methods used to study the new digital media environment It features twelve chapters authored by leading researchers in the field using continuous or real time response methods to study political communication in various forms Moreover the authors explain how viewer attitudes can be measured over time message effects can be pin pointed down to the second of impact behaviors can be tracked and analyzed unobtrusively and respondents can naturally respond on their smartphone tablet or even console gaming system Leading practitioners in the field working for CNN Microsoft and Twitter show how the approach is being innovatively used in the field Political Communication in Real Time is a welcome addition to the growing field of interest in big data and continuous response research This volume will appeal to scholars and practitioners in political science and communication studies wishing to gain new insights into the strengths and limitations of this approach Political communication is a continuous process so theories applications and cognitive models of such communication require continuous measures and The Politics of Think Tanks in Europe Jesper Dahl Kelstrup, 2016-05-20 In the 21st century think tanks have methods become more than a buzzword in European public discourse They now play important roles in the policy making process by providing applied research building networks and advocating policies. The book studies the development of think tanks and contemporary consequences in the United Kingdom Germany Denmark and at the EU level A Continental think tank tradition in which the state plays a pivotal role and an Anglo American tradition which facilitates interaction in public policy on market like terms have shaped the development of think tanks On the basis of a typology of think tanks quantitative data and interviews with think tank practitioners the interplay between state and market dynamics and the development of different types of think tanks is analysed Although think tanks develop along different institutional trajectories it is concluded that the

Anglo American tradition has had a significant cross cutting impact in Europe in recent years The contention over the politics of think tanks runs deeper at the EU level than in the member states and reflects disagreement over how the EU should develop in the future This text will be of key interest to scholars students and practitioners of political communication public policy European politics and comparative politics A New Handbook of Political Science Robert E. Goodin, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, 1998 Aimed at political scientists A New Handbook of Political Science provides the definitive survey of new developments over the last 20 years assessed in the context of historical trends in the field Calendar University of Calendar Victoria College (Toronto, Ont.),1901 Political Parties in the New Europe Kurt Richard Luther, Ferdinand Müller-Rommel, 2002 The scope and intensity of the challenges currently faced by western European political parties is exceptionally large threatening the viability of the manner in which they have traditionally operated and causing them to seek new behaviours and strategies This volume brings together some of the foremost scholars of European party politics whose evaluation of political parties in the new Europe is organised under four broad headings Parties and Society Parties as Purposive Organisations Parties and National Government and Parties the Nation State and Beyond The contributors review the latest empirical findings and provide a concise critical review of the theoretical and methodological state of the art They also highlight the analytical challenges confronting party researchers and suggest new avenues for party research **Research Methods in Politics** Wyn Grant, 2008-06-17 The second edition of this popular text provides a comprehensive introduction to the main research methods employed in the study of politics and assessment of their strengths and limitations and of ethical issues in research It has been revised and updated throughout and a new chapter considers the relationship between research and policy **Political Economy of Socialism** Branko Horvat, 2020-10-07 This book is an exploration into the uncharted territory of social reality It explores social relations and politics presenting a critique of contemporary socioeconomic systems and discussions on the Marxist Doctrine of Transition The book is intended to meet Robert Heilbroner s request Encouraging College Students' Democratic Engagement in an Era of Political **Polarization** Angela M. McGowan-Kirsch, 2024-12-15 Higher education helps students along a transformative path to citizenship by providing knowledge and experiences that help them become effective and responsible participants in democracy The pedagogies discussed in this book vary in the student populations they target the courses to which they are linked and the nature of the democratic principles to which students are exposed nevertheless the authors maintain a unified commitment to preparing students for a life of democratic citizenship By teaching students citizenship skills including expressing opinions working collaboratively and participating in dialogue and civic reasoning students prepare to discuss major issues that they face nationally and locally The authors discussions of scholarly and practical knowledge about pedagogical strategies such as dialogic and deliberative pedagogies civility civic education and the social contract position educators to help students learn about democracy through experiences and teach them strategies for engaging in productive

disagreement These steps are essential for active democratic engagement beyond the classroom This goal animates Encouraging College Students Democratic Engagement in an Era of Political Polarization Each chapter offers insight into how higher education can infuse modern democracy with diverse voices engaged citizens and a reframing of political talk

**Economic and Political Weekly** ,1997 The Origin of Dialogue in the News Media Regula Hänggli, 2019-09-03 This book develops a new theoretical framework for studying the interaction between political parties the news media and citizens The model addresses how political actors develop and push different arguments in a debate how the news media select and communicate these arguments and how they ultimately influence citizens democratic decisions The author promotes dialogue as a convincing concept for analyzing the quality of public debate and advances a series of arguments for why and how this concept helps improve our understanding of key processes in democracy Based on a detailed analysis of rich empirical data collected from referendum campaigns in Switzerland the book is relevant beyond the specific context and applicable to election campaigns and public debates more broadly Left and Right John T. Jost, 2021 John Jost tackles fundamental questions about politics sociology and psychology In what sense are ordinary citizens ideological It is useful to locate attitudes on a left right dimension Are there meaningful differences in the psychological characteristics of leftists and rightists What contextual factors trigger progressive and conservative shifts in society Drawing on the concept of elective affinities one of the world's leading political psychologists describes the ways in which people choose ideas and ideas choose Political Science in Africa, 2023-12-28 Bringing together African and international scholars this book gives an people account of the present state of the discipline of political science in Africa generating insights into its present and future trajectories and assessing the freedom with which it is practiced Tackling subjects including the decolonization of the discipline political scientists as public intellectuals and the teaching of political science this diverse range of perspectives paints a detailed picture of the impact and relevance of the political science discipline on the continent during the struggles for democratization and the influence it continues to exert today Values in Western Societies Ruud de Moor, 2023-12-28 The European Values Study is a large scale cross national and longitudinal survey research program on basic human values initiated by the European Value Systems Study Group EVSSG in the late 1970s at that time an informal grouping of academics Now it is carried on in the setting of a foundation using the abbreviated name of the group European Values Study EVS The EVSSG aimed at designing and conducting a major empirical study of the moral and social values underlying European social and political institutions and governing conduct A rich academic literature has now been created around the original survey and numerous other works have made use of the findings Harvard University Bulletin ,1884

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