

Small Enterprise Policy in Transition Economies: Progress with the Wrong Model?

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Abstract: The paper starts by considering the neo-liberal approach to small enterprise development and why it was to underpin small enterprise policy in Central and Eastern Europe (CEE) from the very first years of the transition. Author briefly considers what other policy models or alternatives were realistically on offer at that time. His final concern is with the actual results of the neo-liberal policy interventions in CEE in practice. The paper focuses particularly on the programmes supported by the international assistance community, since they were largely responsible for both the financing and the design of the bulk of the interventions which emerged after 1989.

JEL Classification: L1, O5

Keywords: small enterprise, business support centres, entrepreneurs, CEE

Introduction

The relative absence of self-employment, small-scale private ownership and small and medium enterprises (SMEs) was widely seen in the west as a key contributory factor which lay behind the relatively poor performance of the majority of the

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Table of Contents Small Busineb In Transition Economies

1. Understanding the eBook Small Busineb In Transition Economies
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Small Busineb In Transition Economies
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Small Busineb In Transition Economies
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Small Busineb In Transition Economies
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Small Busineb In Transition Economies
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Small Busineb In Transition Economies User Reviews and Ratings
 - Small Busineb In Transition Economies and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Small Business In Transition Economies Free and Paid eBooks
 - Small Business In Transition Economies Public Domain eBooks
 - Small Business In Transition Economies eBook Subscription Services
 - Small Business In Transition Economies Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Small Business In Transition Economies eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Small Business In Transition Economies Compatibility with Devices
 - Small Business In Transition Economies Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Interactive Elements Small Business In Transition Economies
8. Staying Engaged with Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Small Business In Transition Economies
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Small Business In Transition Economies
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Setting Reading Goals Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Small Business In Transition Economies
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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