Structural Conflicts & Solutions

- Destructive patterns of behavior or interaction
- Unequal control, ownership, resources
- Unequal power or authority
- Geographic, physical, or environmental factors
- Time constraints

- Define &clarify roles
- Modify external pressures
- Reallocate resources
- Change time constraints
- Negotiate ratification process
- Negotiate who needs to be present to resolve

Small Nation Survival Political Defense In Unequal Conflicts

Peter J. Katzenstein

Small Nation Survival Political Defense In Unequal Conflicts:

Small Nation Survival Vilnis V. Šveics,1970 Forfatteren er f dt i Europa er provessor i sociologi uddannet i Heidelberg stockholm og Warszawa nu aktiv som l rer i USA Hans teori er at intet nok s stort land kan f bugt med et lille land der mobiliserer al politisk styrke mod modstanderens milit re opbud Der gives eksempler bl a Rusland Finland Rusland Jugoslavien Rusland og Tjekkoslovakiet osv Neutrality as a Policy Choice for Small/Weak Democracies Michael F. Palo, 2019-07-08 In Neutrality as a Policy Choice for Small Weak Democracies Learning from the Belgian Experience Michael F Palo has three main objectives First he employs a counterfactual approach to examine the hypothesis that had permanent neutrality not been imposed on Belgium in 1839 it would have pursued neutrality anyway until war broke out in 1914 Secondly he analyses why after abandoning obligatory neutrality during World War I the Belgians adopted voluntary neutrality in October 1936 Finally he seeks to use the historical Belgian case study to test specific International Relations Theories and to contribute to Small State Studies especially the behaviour of small weak democracies in the international system Neutrality and Small States (Routledge Revivals) Efraim Karsh, 2012-11-12 Originally published in 1988 this book examines the experiences of neutral states in Europe during the Second World War and in the postwar peiod It examines both the practical and the theoretical considerations and the interface between the two and discusses the implications of the experience of these countries for small states generally The Strategy of Nonviolent Defense Robert J. Burrowes, 2015-10-26 Because of the way in which the history of nonviolence has been marginalized relatively few people have a sense of the rich history of nonviolent struggle or realize that it can be systematically planned and applied Nevertheless the historical record illustrates that nonviolent struggle is a powerful form of political action But can it be effective against military aggression The Strategy of Nonviolent Defense answers this question in the affirmative by first defining the notion of social cosmology the four mutually reinforcing features that determine the character of any society It then devotes attention to strategies for dealing with conflict in particular to developing a strategic theory and framework for planning a strategy of nonviolent defense In order to develop this theory Burrowes synthesizes insights drawn from the strategic theory of Carl von Clausewitz the nonviolence of Mahatma Gandhi and recent human needs and conflict theory

<u>Euro-Atlantic Discourse in Georgia</u> Frederik Coene,2016-04-14 How have discourses of Euro Atlanticism been used in domestic and international affairs by the political elite in Georgia After the 2003 Rose Revolution as relations with Russia soured a Euro Atlantic orientation portrayed as a single and coherent strategy became the cornerstone of Georgian foreign policy as well as a model for domestic reforms This promise of a prosperous future offered new hope to the Georgian population Scepticism or critical thinking towards President Saakashvili and his government were equated to pro Russian treason and pro western orientation and impressive reforms promoted as being modelled along European standards emerged simultaneously with an outspoken rhetoric and active symbolism References to Europe and the Euro Atlantic structures

became ubiquitous as European flags were brandished throughout the country Addressing a gap in the existing literature the author examines a large volume of data extracted from news items from 20 different Georgian and International media channels over a ten year period Through this he identifies patterns in the discourse to explain the intentions of the Georgian elite and examines the effectiveness of the rhetoric National Security and International Relations (Routledge Revivals) Peter Mangold, 2013-10-14 First published in 1990 National Security and International Relations provides a concise analysis of the problem of national security in the twentieth century It examines the criteria by which states decide what level of security they want to seek in an uncertain and essentially Hobbesian world and why some states tend to underinsure while obsessively insecure states overinsure frequently making others more insecure in the process In the wake of two world wars and the threat of nuclear destruction Peter Mangold argues that war was becoming as much a source of insecurity as the intentions of other states It then explores the different approaches attempted during the twentieth century to ameliorate or ideally escape from the security dilemma These range from international regimes to the restructuring of the international politics of Western Europe so as to substitute cooperation for conflict and U S and Soviet attempts to render nuclear competition safer through arms control and confidence building measures Of special value to students of International Relations and Strategic Studies this book will also interest those keen to understand the challenges embodied in Gorbachev s new thinking in foreign policy Small is Democratic Dana Ott, 2018-10-24 This book examines the relationship between state size and the formation and maintenance of democratic political systems Using a cross national multiple case study of The Gambia in West Africa and Trinidad and Tobago in the Caribbean in combination with a quantitative data set on all the nations in the world the study examines the effects of smallness when measured by population size on a number of variables including the probability of becoming and remaining democratic access to information political instability and political violence The dissertation argues that the small scale social structure which is prevalent in small states directly affects the social interaction of individuals in these states through the multiple role relationships created as a consequence and indirectly affects the political and economic systems of these states through the impact of such social networks on political interaction etc The case studies examine the effects of smallness on two states that aside from being small and democratic share few background characteristics It is argued that small state size acts as an enabling environment for democratization increasing the likelihood that such states will become and remain democratic as occurred in Trinidad and Tobago The case of The Gambia illustrates the limitations of smallness to overcome other obstacles to democratization including economic social and systemic limitations. The quantitative analysis establishes a significant statistical relationship between small state size when measured by population and the formation and maintenance of political democracy and an increased likelihood of political violence when measured by political riots and deaths by political violence The analysis concludes with a discussion of the implications of such findings including transferability through the application of targeted decentralization programs

Small States in World Markets Peter J. Katzenstein, 2015-08-01 By the early 1980s the average American had a lower standard of living than the average Norwegian or Dane Standards of living in the Netherlands Belgium Sweden Switzerland and Austria also rivaled those in the United States How have seven small democracies achieved economic success and what can they teach America In Small States in World Markets Peter Katzenstein examines the successes of these economically vulnerable nations of Western Europe showing that they have managed to stay economically competitive while at the same time preserving their political institutions Too dependent on world trade to impose protection and lacking the resources to transform their domestic industries they have found a third solution Their rapid and flexible response to market opportunity stems from what Katzenstein calls democratic corporatism a mixture of ideological consensus centralized politics and complex bargains among politicians merest groups and bureaucrats Democratic corporatism is the solution these nations have developed in response to the economic crises of the 1930s and 1940s the liberal international economy established after World War II and the volatile markets of more recent years Katzenstein maintains that democratic corporatism is an effective way of coping with a rapidly changing world a more effective way than the United States and several other large industrial countries have yet managed to discover The Foreign Relations of Iran Sepehr Zabih, Shahram Chubin, 2023-11-15 This study of the foreign relations of a small state in a zone of Great Power conflict focuses on the evolution of Iranian foreign policy from a struggle for national survival to the achievement of preponderance in an otherwise unstable region The topic is of special interest because of the continuing proliferation of new actors on the international stage and the paucity of published studies of their foreign affairs It is also particularly timely because of the increasing importance of the Persian Gulf and of oil in world politics Recognizing that international politics exercises a major influence on the diplomacy of a small state by imposing constraints as well as offering options the author argue that the success of Iranian diplomacy in achieving a balanced international posture and a strong regional policy is primarily a result of two factors the gradual transformation of Soviet policy toward Iran from expansionism to accommodation and Iran's enhanced economic and political capabilities A perceptive interpretation of the international political environment and a realistic recognition of the constraints and opportunities involved have redounded to the advantage of Iran Consequently Iran has been able to use its proximity to a Great Power with a long history of expansionist aspirations in order to pursue a posture of de facto nonalignment without abandoning a generally pro Western orientation The authors have designed their book to provide a detailed case study of Iranian foreign policy within an analytical framework conductive to theorizing about the foreign policy of other comparable small states Previous treatments of the subject have ignored insights afforded by contemporary international relations and have been largely historical and descriptive The present volume taking a different approached should serve both the specialist on Iranian affairs and the student of international relations and comparative foreign policy This study of the foreign relations of a small state in a zone of Great Power conflict focuses on the evolution of Iranian foreign policy from a struggle

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