Small Enterprises and Economic Development

The dynamics of micro and small enterprises

Carl Liedholm and Donald C. Mead



Mthuli Ncube, Charles Lufumpa

Small Enterprises and Economic Development Carl Liedholm, Donald C. Mead, 1999 Micro and small enterprises MSEs have been recognized as a major contemporary source of employment and income in a growing number of developing countries Yet relatively little is known about the characteristics and patterns of change in these enterprises This volume examines the dynamics of MSEs in the development process Drawing on a unique set of surveys conducted in twelve countries in Africa and Latin America the authors map the patterns of change in MSEs in the developing world Subjects covered include significance of new start and closure rates of MSEs factors involved in expansion rates and growth patterns Journal of Small Business and Entrepreneurship, of MSEs the role of gender in MSEs evolution Enterprising Women Mary Hallward-Driemeier, 2013-06-10 This book brings together new household and enterprise data from 41 countries in Sub Saharan Africa to inform policy makers and practitioners on ways to expand women entrepreneurs economic opportunities Sub Saharan Africa boasts the highest share of women entrepreneurs but they are disproportionately concentrated among the self employed rather than employers Relative to men women are pursuing lower opportunity activities with their enterprises more likely to be smaller informal and in low value added lines of business. The challenge in expanding opportunities is not helping more women become entrepreneurs but enabling them to shift to higher return activities A central question addressed in the book is what explains the gender sorting in the types of enterprises that women and men run The analysis shows that many Sub Saharan countries present a challenging environment for women Four key areas of the agenda for expanding women s economic opportunities in Africa are analyzed strengthening women s property rights and their ability to control assets improving women s access to finance building human capital in business skills and networks and strengthening women s voices in business environment reform These areas are important both because they have wide gender gaps and because they help explain gender differences in entrepreneurial activities It is particularly striking that while gender gaps in education tend to close with higher incomes gaps in women s property rights and in women s participation in reform processes do not As simply raising a country's income is unlikely to be sufficient to give women equal ability to control assets or have greater voice more proactive steps will be needed Practical guidelines to move the agenda forward are discussed for each of these key areas Market Liberalism, Growth, and Economic Development in Latin America Gerardo Angeles Castro, Ignacio Perrotini-Hernández, Humberto Ríos-Bolivar, 2011-05-15 The principal themes pursued in this book emerge from the great transformation that the Latin American and the Caribbean economies experienced in the aftermath of both the foreign debt crisis of 1982 and the macroeconomic stabilisation policies that vividly and painfully produced the so called lost decade of the 1980s Latin America implemented an economic liberalisation process during the late 1980s and the 1990s The main policy reforms involved in that course can be summarized as privatization of state owned firms trade openness deregulation of the foreign direct investment FDI regime and fiscal discipline Latin

American countries have also embarked in regional trade agreements the most important ones being Mercosur and the North American Free trade Agreement NAFTA This book compares results from the experience of North South and South South moulds of integration Thus the impacts of these policies on growth development technological progress poverty and inequality are analysed Orthodox and heterodox economic policies and theories are discussed along with relevant empirical evidence with a view to assess on the one hand the relative merits of the various policy reforms applied by different countries in the region and on the other the experience of integration into the global economy. There are thirteen chapters in this collection linked in varying ways to the series of economic reforms introduced in the region in the last decades The book will be of interest to academics researchers students and policymakers interested in the study of economic development in emerging economies and in particular in Latin America Economic Development, Education and Transnational Corporations Mark Hanson, 2007-08-09 This book focuses on the questions of why do some economically disadvantaged nations develop significantly faster than others and what roles do their educational systems play In the early 1960s Mexico and South Korea were both equally underdeveloped agrarian societies Since that time the development strategies pursued by each country resulted The Routledge Companion to Financial Services Marketing Tina Harrison, Hooman Estelami, 2014-12-05 Interest in Financial Services Marketing has grown hugely over the last few decades particularly since the financial crisis which scarred the industry and its relationship with customers It reflects the importance of the financial services industry to the economies of every nation and the realisation that the consumption and marketing of financial services differs from that of tangible goods and indeed many other intangible services. This book is therefore a timely and much needed comprehensive compendium that reflects the development and maturation of the research domain and pulls together in a single volume the current state of thinking and debate The events associated with the financial crisis have highlighted that there is a need for banks and other financial institutions to understand how to rebuild trust and confidence improve relationships and derive value from the marketing process Edited by an international team of experts this book will provide the latest thinking on how to manage such challenges and will be vital reading for students and lecturers in financial services marketing policy makers and practitioners Labor Markets and Economic Development Ravi Kanbur, Jan Svejnar, 2009-05-07 As developing and transition economies enter the next phase of reforms labor market issues increasingly come to the fore With the increased competition from globalization the discussion is shifting to the need for greater labor market flexibility and the creation of good jobs Moreover the greater actual and perceived insecurity in labor markets has generated a new agenda on how to structure safety nets and labor market regulation. The older questions of the links between the formal and informal labor market reappear with new dimensions and significance More generally it is clear that an accurate understanding of how labor market structures function is essential if we are to analyze alternative policy proposals in the wake of these concerns Oddly enough in spite of this great importance there are no recent monographs that

bring together rigorous studies produced by academic researchers on these various issues This book fills that gap Under the steely editorship of Ravi Kanbur and Jan Svejnar the contributors flourish in their attempts to enliven these debates

Development Economics and Social Justice John Thoburn, 2017-11-28 Professor Ian Livingstone is one of a small group of British development economists who have achieved international renown and recognition The objective of this book is to pay tribute to his life s work particularly those aspects which related to key but challenging development issues These issues include at a broad level the understanding of the economic forces determining the development of low income economies more detailed micro work on agricultural development irrigation in particular decentralisation and local government finance small scale enterprises and large scale manufacturing development Themes running through his work relate to his over riding concern for rigour and for socio economic justice Ian Livingstone consistently used the traditional tools of economic analysis as a means to increase understanding of development issues in a way which was itself just as radical as the contributions of political scientists and sociologists This volume has been produced with similar aims <u>Infrastructure and Economic Development</u> David Olusanya Ajakaiye, T. Ademola Oyejide, 2012-03-12 There is growing consensus in the literature that trade and trade policy matter for a pro poor growth and development strategy Therefore policies that are consistent with this strategy feature increasingly in many African countries where poverty is endemic and rapid and where sustainable economic growth is viewed as the major vehicle for poverty reduction Key elements of these polices include measures that promote the expansion and diversification of production and trade in Africa This book is aimed at articulating appropriate structural and policy measures for eliminating the constraints that African countries face and thus ensuring that they can derive maximum benefits from all available market access opportunities. There is evidence that most African countries face external market access barriers in their major export destinations which are generally less constraining than those confronting countries in other developing country regions Yet they have generally not been able to take full advantage of the special preferential market access opportunities available to them This suggests that improved external market access whether reciprocal or preferential would not by itself be sufficient for strengthening African export performance In this collection export supply response capacity takes external beyond the border factors as given and concentrates primarily on the internal behind the border factors that influence production and distribution costs and thus competitiveness The central working hypothesis of this book is that the inability of domestic producers and exporters in Africa to respond quickly effectively and efficiently to external market access opportunities is caused by various limitations of their internal supply capacity and that this in turn is largely responsible for the lacklustre export performance of many African countries This comprehensive study should be of interest to students and researchers of international trade and development economics as well as African studies Labour Markets and Economic Development S. M. Ravi Kanbur, Jan Svejnar, 2009 This book looks at the links between the formal and informal labor market in developing and transition

economies working towards an accurate understanding of labour markets and analyzing alternative policy proposals Work, Female Empowerment and Economic Development Sara Horrell, Hazel Johnson, Paul Mosley, 2008-02-14 This book discusses how to alleviate poverty in Africa identifying the constraints under which women operate and policies that will aid growth and empower women recognizing the importance of bargaining parameters and the role of assets Social Inclusion and Economic Development A.H.J. Helmsing, Sietze Vellema, 2012-05-23 Lead firms development organisations donors and governments view value chains and voluntary standards as vital instruments for achieving millennium development goals through trade and market related interventions. The precise foundations for these development strategies which suggest positive development outcomes from integration of poor actors into value chains are as yet underdeveloped The interdisciplinary work in this volume shows how trade is managed and asks theory driven questions about how value chains relate to locally rooted development processes Policy makers and development practitioners are increasingly using value chain analysis to frame pro poor development interventions. This book offers multiple conceptualizations of development outcomes of inclusion of small producers firms and workers in value chains Processes of inclusion at different scales are unpacked in order to identify the terms of participation of small producers firms and workers As value chains are embedded the book further argues that inclusion can be conceptualized as the degree of alignment between value chain logics and the institutions and capacities in the local business system The combination of inclusive governance and endogenous development informs a grounded debate on roles of development oriented partnerships Chapters in this volume draw on multiple strands of economics sociology political science geography and management studies and for empirical grounding engage in comparative analysis of cases from Latin America SubSaharan Africa and East and South East Asia These are combined with processes taking place at a global level such as the proliferation of standards and the growth of roundtables and multi stakeholder partnerships The contributions explore contrasts between contexts between industries or commodities products and between conceptual frameworks and the context dependency of development impact necessitates cross case investigations This collection will be of interest to scholars in development studies economics business studies as well as to development policy makers Handbook of Research on Entrepreneurship and Conflict Wim Naudé, Bernadette Power, 2024-07-05 This Handbook focuses on the complex relationship between entrepreneurship and conflict Editors Wim Naud and Bernadette Power construct a broad overview of central research themes in the field covering states being captured by entrepreneurs states capturing businesses entrepreneurship in post conflict reconstruction and entrepreneurs in conflict against other entrepreneurs The **Indonesian Rural Economy** Thomas R Leinbach, 2003-10-30 This book is the most up to date and authoritative work on Indonesias rural non farm development characteristics and potential The essays by experts and well known specialists in the field emphasize the changing importance of off farm income employment contributions of small enterprises the role of gender

and mobility in entrepreneurial behaviour and the policy implications for rural non farm enterprises A unique feature is the use of case studies to provide insights and context for activities The book is both a summary of current knowledge and a call for new inquiries on this critical theme Industrial Clusters and SME Promotion in Developing Countries Eileen Fischer, Eileen Fisher, Rebecca Reuber, 2000 SME s make up the bulk of enterprises in developing countries and make a significant contribution to employment and economic growth This paper takes stock of best practices in industrial clustering and SME promotion in Commonwealth developing countries It provides examples of cluster formation policies to stimulate cluster development and quidelines for business development services for SME s **Industrial Innovation, Networks,** and Economic Development Anant Kamath, 2014-11-27 This book offers an innovative examination of how low technology industries operate Based on extensive fieldwork in India the book fuses economic and sociological perspectives on information sharing by means of informal interaction in a low technology cluster in a developing country. In doing so the book sheds new light on settings where economic relations arise as emergent properties of social relations This book examines industrial innovation and microeconomic network behaviour among producers and clusters perceiving knowledge diffusion to be a socially spatial as much as a geographically spatial phenomenon This is achieved by employing two methods simulation modelling and quantitative qualitative and historical social network analysis The simulation model based on its findings motivates two empirical studies one descriptive case and one network study of low tech rural and semi urban traditional technology clusters in Kerala state in southern India These cases demonstrate two contrasting stories of how social cohesion either supports or thwarts informal information sharing and learning This book pushes towards an economic sociology approach to understanding knowledge diffusion and technological learning which perceives innovation and learning as being more social processes than the mainstream view perceives them to be In doing so it makes a significant contribution to the literature on defensive innovation and the role of networks in technological innovation and knowledge diffusion as well as to policy studies of Indian small firm and traditional technology clusters De Gruyter Handbook of Poverty, Disadvantage and Entrepreneurship Michael H. Morris, Susana C. Santos, 2024-12-16 Is entrepreneurship a pathway out of poverty Does creating a business represent a means for improving one s life circumstances Surprisingly little is known about ventures started by those in circumstances of poverty This pioneering handbook integrates diverse perspectives from around the world regarding the poverty and entrepreneurship interface While the tendency among many scholars economic developers and policymakers is to downplay these ventures arguing they are largely inefficient marginal enterprises that create little innovation and few jobs the chapters in this handbook demonstrate their significant contributions and encourage societies to invest in their development. The authors explore a range of factors affecting the ability of the poor to create enterprises that contribute to their well being including the role played by personal capabilities education family support and faith availability of microfinance technology supportive community ecosystems and a munificent institutional environment By shedding light

on issues that can help nations realize the potential of these ventures this volume demonstrates how entrepreneurship can serve as a source of empowerment while providing direction regarding ways to surmount the obstacles that stand in the way

Achieving Economic Development in the Era of Globalization Shalendra D. Sharma, 2007-09-28 Challenging assumptions about the benefits of specific development practices this book provides readers with overview of how competing frameworks have developed and the ways that specific development practices reflect specific understandings of the main debates as well as offering a comprehensive historical overview of attempts to achieve economic development It offers a historical overview of the main debates and how they have evolved over time undertakes an examination or rather re examination of the relationship between agriculture and poverty alleviation presents an exploration of recent international development negotiations from the perspective of OECD countries Drawing on the lessons of some six decades of development experiences and illuminating theoretical insights and accumulated empirical knowledge this book is a key resource for all students of development studies and development economics Knowledge, Technology, and Cluster-based Growth in Africa Douglas Zhihua Zeng, 2008 Africa is on the move demonstrating in recent years a significant potential for economic growth Although the region still faces many challenges it is also generating pockets of economic vitality in the form of enterprise clusters that are contributing to national regional and local productivity Through case examples from Ghana Kenya Mauritius Nigeria South Africa Tanzania and Uganda this book provides an understanding of how these dynamic enterprise clusters were formed and have evolved and how knowledge human capital and technology have contributed to their success and Investment in a Developing Economy Arnis Vilks, 2017-05-11 This collection investigates various issues of investment and credit that are of importance to any developing economy It uses micro and macro economic data from Ethiopia to analyse such topics as determinants of foreign direct investment of bank credit and trade credit microfinance and poverty reduction and rural credit issues The book applies sophisticated state of the art statistical techniques to analyse the data and derive policy recommendations To the extent that the Ethiopian economy shares many features and policy issues with other developing economies the text will be of interest to academics working in the field of development economics and also to policy makers and policy analysts in developing countries and in development agencies throughout the world

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