

Effects of the Pelotas (Brazil) Peace Pact on violence and crime: a synthetic control analysis



Michelle Degli Esposti^{a,b}, Carolina V. N. Coll^{a,b}, Eduardo Vargas da Silva^{a,b}, Dorian Boeger^c, Emiliano Rujido^c, Allison Gomes dos Santos^d, Ignacio Cano^e and Joseph Murray^{a,b,*}

^aHuman Development and Violence Research Centre, Federal University of Pelotas, Pelotas, Brazil

^bPostgraduate Program in Epidemiology, Department of Social Medicine, Federal University of Pelotas, Pelotas, RS, Brazil

^cLaboratório de Análise da Violência, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

^dInstituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (IPEA), Brazil

^eInstituto de Investigaciones Sociales, Universidad Autónoma de México, City of Mexico, Mexico

Summary

Background City-led interventions are increasingly advocated to achieve the UN's Sustainable Development Goal to reduce violence for all. We used a new quantitative evaluation method to examine whether a flagship programme, called the "Pelotas Pact for Peace" (the Pacto), has been effective in reducing violence and crime in the city of Pelotas, Brazil.

Methods We used synthetic control methodology to assess the effects of the Pacto from August 2017 to December 2021, and separately before and during the COVID-19 pandemic. Outcomes included monthly rates of homicide and property crime, and yearly rates of assault against women and school drop-out. We constructed synthetic controls (counterfactuals) based on weighted averages from a donor pool of municipalities in Rio Grande do Sul. Weights were identified using pre-intervention outcome trends and confounders (sociodemographics, economics, education, health and development, and drug trafficking).

Findings The Pacto led to an overall 9% reduction in homicide and 7% reduction in robbery in Pelotas. These effects were not uniform across the full post-intervention period as clear effects were only seen during the pandemic period. A 38% reduction in homicide was also specifically associated with the criminal justice strategy of Focused Deterrence. No significant effects were found for non-violent property crimes, violence against women, and school dropout, irrespective of the post-intervention period.

Interpretation City-level interventions that combine public health and criminal justice approaches could be effective in tackling violence in Brazil. Continued monitoring and evaluation efforts are increasingly needed as cities are proposed as key opportunities for reducing violence for all.

Funding This research was funded by the Wellcome Trust [grant number: 210735_Z_18_Z].

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Keywords: Violence prevention; Public health; Synthetic control methodology

Introduction

Violence and crime have been steadily rising in Brazil since the 1980s, usurping the death toll caused by infectious diseases.^{1–4} Violence is now the leading cause of death among people aged 15–49 years old, and in 2019 more than 65,900 people lost their lives to interpersonal violence—representing the highest number of violent deaths globally.⁵ Brazil thus faces, and presents, a major challenge in

achieving the United Nations Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 16.1 to reduce violence for all by 2030.⁶

Growing evidence points to public health and criminal justice approaches to achieve violence reduction.^{7–12} Public health approaches, such as *Cure Violence*, benefit from the inclusion of stakeholders, community buy-in, and addressing multiple causes of violence in primary prevention.^{13–15} Criminal justice approaches, such as hot

The Lancet Regional
Health - Americas
2023;13: 100447
Published Online: xxx
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lana.2023.100447>

Abbreviations: SCM, Synthetic control methodology; ITS, Interrupted time series; UN, United Nations; Pacto, Pelotas Pact for Peace

*Corresponding author. Human Development and Violence Research Centre, Federal University of Pelotas, Pelotas, Brazil.

E-mail address: j.murray@alouversresearch.org (J. Murray).

The Effects Of Violence On Peace Procebes

Joana Ricarte



The Effects Of Violence On Peace Processes:

The Effects of Violence on Peace Processes John P. Darby, 2001 As recent events demonstrate violence especially ethnic violence is exceptionally hard to extinguish Cease fires almost never bring a complete end to the killing and formal peace agreements are more often than not undone by men unwilling to forsake the gun As John Darby argues in this original holistic and comparative treatment of the subject even when political violence is ended by a cease fire it reappears in other forms to threaten the evolving peace process Unlike most scholars Darby focuses on peace processes that have involved actors other than the United Nations He analyzes the nature and impact of four interrelated kinds of violence violence by the state violence by militants violence in the community and the emergence of new violence related issues during negotiations For each kind of violence the author draws out the policy implications suggesting how the guardians of the peace process can defeat would be spoilers and change a culture of violence The volume concludes by distilling five propositions on the relationship between violence and peace processes Insightful concise and highly readable the book will engage the scholar inspire the policymaker and inform the student In depth profiles of the five featured cases Northern Ireland South Africa Sri Lanka Israel Palestine and the Basque country provide ample background and enrich understanding [The Impact of Protracted Peace Processes on Identities in Conflict](#) Joana Ricarte, 2022-11-29 This open access book discusses the impact of protracted peace processes on identities in conflict It is concerned with how lingering peace processes affect in the long term patterns of othering in protracted conflicts and how this relates with enduring violence Taking Israel and Palestine as a case study the book traces different representations of success and failure of the protracted peace process as well as its associated policies narratives norms and practices to analyze its impact on identity and its contribution to the maintenance and or transformation of the cultural component of violence On the one hand drawing from an interdisciplinary approach comprising International Relations IR History and Social Psychology this book proposes an analytical framework for assessing the specificities of the construction of identities in protracted conflicts It identifies dehumanization and practices of reconciliation in ongoing conflicts what is called peace less reconciliation as the main elements influencing processes of othering and violence in this kind of conflicts On the other hand the book offers an empirical historical analysis on how the protracted peace process has impacted identity building and representations made of the other in the case of the Israeli Palestinian conflict since the end of the 19th century to the present day **Peace Processes** John D. Brewer, 2013-04-25 Peace processes are mostly very fragile This engagingly written book takes a bold new approach to the topic by beginning from the premise that sociology can identify those factors that help to stabilize them The book draws a distinction between the political and social dimensions of peace processes arguing that each is dependent on the other Consideration of the social peace process neglected in conventional treatments of the subject is made central to this volume While complementing current approaches that emphasize institutional reform in politics law and economics it pays due attention to sociological

factors such as gender civil society religion the deconstruction of violent masculinities restorative justice emotions hope forgiveness truth recovery social memory and public victimhood These important themes are fully illustrated with examples and in depth case studies from across the globe The book locates itself within the growing debate about the positive impact of global civil society on peace and identifies the new forms of peace work engendered by globalization It will be essential reading for students and scholars of peace studies in politics international relations and sociology departments Violence and Post-war Reconstruction Christina Steenkamp, 2009-05-30 The uncomfortable truth about peace accords is that often they do not bring about a real and lasting peace while the conflict is officially over civilians still live with the daily threat of violence It is generally assumed that this does not pose a threat to the peace process yet the author shows how in reality violence that occurs at this time and within this context has a unique potential to cause damage In this much needed and pioneering study the author shows the impact of continuing physical insecurity upon the postwar reconstruction process Examining the type of violence when it occurs and the identity of those who commit it she reveals the serious implications for the reconstruction of state polity and society and for the quality of peace that emerges She shows how the use of violence to address everyday problems becomes increasingly acceptable explores the use of violence by organized groups in society and pays particular attention to civilian reactions to post accord insecurity In a final chapter she identifies a range of important considerations for the better understanding of a vital yet often neglected aspect of postwar reconstruction **Comparative Peace Processes** Jonathan Tonge, 2014-06-05 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for 2015 The term peace process is now widely used to describe attempts to manage and resolve conflict As the nature of conflict has changed so the range of available tools for producing peace has grown Alongside a plethora of political actions there is now a greater international awareness of how peace can be brokered and policed As a result peace processes now extend well beyond the actuality of ceasefires and an absence of war to cover legacy issues of victims truth and reconciliation This book expertly examines the practical application of solutions to conflict The first part analyses various political means of conflict management including consociational power sharing partition federalism and devolution The second explores the extent to which these political formulas have been applied or ignored in a wide range of conflicts including Bosnia Herzegovina Northern Ireland Israel Palestine Lebanon the Basque Region and Sri Lanka *Comparative Peace Processes* combines optimism with a realist approach to conflict management acknowledging that the propensity of dominant states to engage in political experimentation is conditioned by the state of conflict It will be a valuable resource for anyone interested in general theories of political possibilities in peace processes and the practical deployment of political ideas in conflict zones *Turkey and the Kurdish Peace Process* Arin Savran, 2022-11-03 After the fall of the Ottoman Empire following World War I the Kurds in the Middle East became the largest ethnic group in the region without a state of their own Divided between Turkey Syria Iran and Iraq the Kurds have fought for their right to exist as a distinct national group as well as for governing themselves Turkey

and the Kurdish Peace Process provides a historical and conceptual account of events in order to detail the key conditions factors and events that gave rise to the PKK Kurdistan Workers Party conflict in Turkey as well as the conditions influencing the emergence management and collapse of the peace talks Drawing from conflict resolution theories this book investigates the transformation of key conflict actors and changes over time in their approach to the main conflict issues Moreover Arin Y Savran expands the concept of conflict transformation to encompass the ideological transformation of a movement as a result of a rigorous and deep intellectual epiphany on the part of the political leaders a phenomenon that is unusual and little is known about making it all the more relevant to include in future theoretical approaches in peace process studies

Methodologically she rethinks conflict transformation resolution approaches to focus on shifts in beliefs and relationships that occur prior to a peace process or the start of peace negotiations when often much focus on peace processes is on the post agreement phase This book is among the first comprehensive scholarly accounts to date in the English language that analyzes the Kurdish peace process

The Management of Peace Processes J. Darby,R. Mac Ginty,2000-06-06 The Management of Peace Processes is the result of the monitoring of five peace processes Israel Palestine South Africa Basque Country Sri Lanka and Northern Ireland for more than two years The project was conducted by academic partners based in five areas Based on interviews with key players in all five peace processes it identifies those factors which facilitate or block political movement in deeply divided societies It highlights issues of negotiation and constitutional change political violence economics external influences public opinion and symbolism and challenges a number of accepted notions about peace processes

Lessons from the Northern Ireland Peace Process Timothy J. White,2013 This book incorporates recent research that emphasizes the need for civil society and a grassroots approach to peacebuilding while taking into account a variety of perspectives including neoconservatism and revolutionary analysis The contributions which include the reflections of those involved in the negotiation and implementation of the Good Friday Agreement also provide policy prescriptions for modern conflicts

Terrorism and State Surveillance of Communications Simon Hale-Ross,David Lowe,2019-05-17 This book brings together leading counterterrorism experts from academia and practice to form an interdisciplinary assessment of the terrorist threat facing the United Kingdom and the European Union focusing on how terrorists and terrorist organisations communicate in the digital age Perspectives drawn from criminological legalistic and political sciences allow the book to highlight the problems faced by the state and law enforcement agencies in monitoring accessing and gathering intelligence from the terrorist use of electronic communications and how such powers are used proportionately and balanced with human rights law The book will be a valuable resource for scholars and students of terrorism and security policing and human rights With contributions from the fields of both academia and practice it will also be of interest to professionals and practitioners working in the areas of criminal law human rights and terrorism

Political Leadership and the Northern Ireland Peace Process C. Gormley-Heenan,2006-11-14 By providing a critical

interpretation of political leadership during the Northern Ireland peace process Gormley Heenan shows the leadership lens offers insights not offered by conventional analyses of peacemaking processes The book discusses the confusions contradictions and chameleonic nature of leadership and its role capacity and effect

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