The Southern Frontier, 1670-1732

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Southern Frontier 1670 1732

Michael P. Morris

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diplomacy trade and politics affairs typically dominated by men Mary worked as an interpreter between the Creek Indians and the colonists although some argue that she did so for her own gains altering translations to sway transactions in her favor Widowed twice in the prime of her life Mary and her successive husbands claimed vast tracts of land in Georgia illegally as British officials would have it by virtue of her Indian heritage thereby souring her relationship with the colony s governing officials and severely straining the colony s relationship with the Creek Indians Using Mary s life as a narrative thread Steven Hahn explores the connected histories of the Creek Indians and the colonies of South Carolina and Georgia He demonstrates how the fluidity of race and gender relations on the southern frontier eventually succumbed to more rigid hierarchies that supported the region s emerging plantation system **Greenville** Archie Vernon Huff, Jr., 2020-05-26 The history of South Carolina's thriving upstate Since the Cherokee Nation hunted the verdant hills in what is now known as Greenville County South Carolina the search for economic prosperity has defined the history of this thriving Upstate region and its expanding urban center In a sweeping chronicle of the city and county A V Huff traces Greenville s business tradition as well as its political religious and cultural evolution Huff describes the area's Revolutionary War skirmishes early settlement and mix of diversified agriculture small manufacturing operations and summer resorts Calling Greenville atypical of much of the antebellum South the author tells of the strong Unionist sentiment relative unimportance of slavery and lack of staple agriculture in the region He recounts Greenville's years of Reconstruction textile leadership depression and postwar industrial diversification In addition fo tracing Greenville's economic growth Huff identifies the region's other hallmarks including the fierce independence of its residents He assesses Greenville's peaceful end to segregation strong evangelical Protestant tradition conservative arts programs and influential role in South Carolina politics Oglethorpe in **Perspective** Phinizy Spalding, Harvey H. Jackson, 2006-05-14 Nine essays that attempt to answer some of the questions that continually surface when Oglethorpe's name is mentioned The History of the American Indians James Adair, 2009-05-15 A fully annotated edition of a classic work detailing the cultures of five southeastern American Indian tribes during the Contact Period James Adair was an Englishman who lived and traded among the southeastern Indians for more than 30 years from 1735 to 1768 During that time he covered the territory from the Appalachian Mountains to the Mississippi River He encountered and lived among Indians advised governors spent time with settlers and worked tirelessly for the expansion of British interests against the French and the Spanish Adair's acceptance by the Creeks Choctaws Cherokees and Chickasaws provided him the opportunity to record compare and analyze their cultures and traditions Adair s written work first published in England in 1775 is considered one of the finest histories of the Native Americans His observations provide one of the earliest and what many modern scholars regard as the best account of southeastern Indian cultures This edition adheres to current standards of literary editing following the original closely and provides fully annotated and indexed critical apparatus Those Glorious Days Yulssus Lynn Holmes, 1996 Louisville was Georgia's capital from 1796 to 1807 and Those Glorious

Laboratory for Liberty George Edward Frakes, 2014-07-15 This comprehensive study highlights the importance of legislative and extralegal committees in the political and institutional development of early American history showing how the colonial experience modified a basic British institution using it in the cause of legislative supremacy and eventually independence The book illuminates the role played by committees in the growth of colonial self government tracing the committee system to its origins in the parliamentary committees of medieval England then following the permutations of the committee system through the decades in which self government emerged in South Carolina Solid penetrating the book offers new depths of insight into an important process that had vital importance to the growth of representative government in America

Endgame for Empire John T. Juricek, 2015-07-28 Too easily we forget that the process of European colonization was not simply a matter of armed invaders elbowing themselves into position to take charge As John Juricek reminds us the road to revolution was paved in part by complicated negotiations with Indians as well as unique legal challenges By 1763 Britain had defeated Spain and France for dominance over much of the continent and renewed efforts to repair relations with Native Americans especially in the southern colonies Over the ensuing decade the reconstitution of British Creek relations stalled and then collapsed ultimately leading the colonists directly into the arms of the patriot cause

George Galphin and the Transformation of the Georgia-South Carolina Backcountry Michael P. Morris, 2014-12-05 The focus of this work is a reconstruction of the life and career of an Ulster Scot fur trader George Galphin pronounced Golfin who immigrated to South Carolina in the colonial period The thesis of this work is that his life and career helped to shape the history of the backcountry of Georgia and South Carolina in three distinct ways First his support of a for profit Indian trade as opposed to a for stability trade shaped Anglo Indian relations between frontier settlers and their Indian neighbors Ultimately men like Galphin helped the United States move away from the British policy towards Native Americans in favor of a uniquely American policy which ran the gamut from exploitation to land seizures and finally toward Indian Removal itself The book involves a look at the histories of the Muskogee Creeks and Cherokees who were his clients and has a heavy Native American component Galphin's second major influence on the Southeast came with the creation of the Ulster Scot communities he sponsored in both South Carolina and Georgia The relocation plans catered strictly to the Scots Irish Protestants and located them in danger zones between coastal settlements of Anglo Saxon British settlers and the Indian frontiers of the two colonies Galphin's third major influence came during the American Revolution when he was appointed as a Patriot Indian Commissioner fighting to control the southeastern tribes and keep them out of the war In that role he made his contribution as did so many others that helped secure a Patriot victory This part of his story would be of note to an audience interested in the American Revolution in the South from the perspective of the backcountry Finally his family life included the creation of a large multi racial family which helped establish the Creole society of the Eastern Georgia Western

South Carolina His spouses and children included Caucasians Native Americans and African Americans Two of Galphin s daughters were his slaves until his death Origins of a Southern Mosaic Clarence L. Ver Steeg, 2021-10-15 Origins of a Southern Mosaic explores the distinct individual and separate states that made up the colonial South This volume contains four expanded lectures delivered in 1974 by Clarence L Ver Steeg professor of history at Northwestern University as part of the annual Lamar Memorial Lectures at Mercer University These lectures offer insight into the unique political and social backgrounds of Georgia and the Carolinas and the ways in which the individual backgrounds of these states come together to form a quilt like mosaic with identifiable enclaves that contribute a special quality to the whole The Georgia Open History Library has been made possible in part by a major grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities Democracy demands wisdom Any views findings conclusions or recommendations expressed in this collection do not necessarily represent those of the National Endowment for the Humanities William Stephens Julie Anne Sweet, 2010-05 In 1737 Englishman William Stephens 1671 1753 sailed to Georgia to serve as colonial secretary to its British Board of Trustees His lucid reports on the condition of Georgia deeply impressed the board which eventually appointed him president of the troubled colony The elderly Stephens adroitly shepherded the fledgling settlement over the following decade through a precarious and tumultuous period Though Stephens's actions proved critical to the survival of colonial Georgia historians have largely overlooked his life story In William Stephens Georgia s Forgotten Founder Julie Anne Sweet not only fills that gap she uses the story of Stephens s life as an opportunity to illuminate vital details in the history of early Georgia She opens by exploring the relationship between Stephens and the British Board of Trustees demonstrating Stephens's absolute loyalty to his employer He carried out orders without question making numerous enemies within the colony as a consequence By closely examining Stephens's interactions with various political officials and adversaries Sweet highlights the complicated nature of colonial administration She also examines Stephens's involvement with international diplomacy and military defense during one of Britain's many wars with Spain and his efforts to maintain good relations with nearby Indian nations Sweet complements her focus on the public aspects of Stephens's career with a careful analysis of his life beyond politics including his family his agricultural endeavors and his religious convictions As a result her captivating intellectual biography of Stephens also provides a deeper and more nuanced understanding of the political and social forces at work in colonial **Cherokee Odyssey** Michael P. Morris, 2022-11-28 This study examines the period between 1730 to 1790 which Georgia saw the Cherokee people travel the path from a sovereign people allied with the British to a dependent nation signed by treaty to the American Civilization program with US government The author analyzes how in between the Cherokees fought two wars one with the British military and one with the Continental Army A group of Cherokee peace and military chiefs navigated the journey for the Cherokees in trying to handle both wars Ultimately a break away group of young Cherokees led by Dragging Canoe led his Chickamauga Cherokees away from their traditional leaders and into the battlefield with the

Americans Sadly all Cherokees paid the price for the actions of these young warriors The Cherokees survived these ordeals and continue on as a people today just like the rivers that continue to flow through their lands

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