

Rolf Steininger

South Tyrol

A Minority Conflict of the Twentieth Century



South Tyrol A Minority Conflict Of The Twentieth Century

Graziella Parati



South Tyrol A Minority Conflict Of The Twentieth Century:

South Tyrol Johan Niezing, 2017-09-29 South Tyrol a region in the heart of the Alps about half the size of Connecticut brings into sharp focus an important part of twentieth century history Tyrol a province that had been part of Austria for over 500 years and was almost totally German speaking was split in two after World War I and the southern part awarded to Italy as spoils of war The first phase to follow after the split of Tyrol was systematic subjection by the Italian Fascists of what had been a regional majority in South Tyrol but was now a minority within Italy In a second phase to gain an Italian majority the country was settled with Italians from the south who had a totally different mentality from the Italians residing in South Tyrol With the emergence of National Socialism in Germany and eventually with the Hitler Mussolini Agreement of 1939 a third phase emerged an experiment in ethnic cleansing called the Option Eighty six percent of all South Tyroleans agreed to leave South Tyrol and become citizens of Greater Germany After World War II the region was not returned to Austria South Tyrol became the first victim of the Cold War It took almost forty years of hard bargaining before South Tyrol was granted real autonomy in 1969 This resolution is now regarded as a model for solving minority conflicts Rolf Steininger traces the history of this troubled region during several periods 1918 1922 in which he covers the period from the division of Tyrol to the march on Bozen 1922 1938 in which he reviews fascist policy towards South Tyrol the Option of 1939 the resettlement and so called reunification from 1943 1945 South Tyrol s role as a bargaining chip in the Cold War and the Gruber Gasperi Agreement of 1946 and the volume closes with a discussion of the plan negotiated in 1969 for a new autonomy for South Tyrol that came to be known as the Package

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Cold War and the Gruber Gasperi Agreement of 1946 and the volume closes with a discussion of the plan negotiated in 1969 for a new autonomy for South Tyrol that came to be known as the Package Deal. Rolf Steininger is professor and head of the Institute of Contemporary History at the University of Innsbruck. He is European Union Jean Monnet Professor, senior fellow of the Eisenhower Center for American Studies of the University of New Orleans, board member of the European Community Studies Association and the author of numerous books, articles, and television documentaries.

South Tyrol Johan Niezing, 2017-09-29 South Tyrol, a region in the heart of the Alps about half the size of Connecticut, brings into sharp focus an important part of twentieth-century history. Tyrol, a province that had been part of Austria for over 500 years and was almost totally German speaking, was split in two after World War I and the southern part awarded to Italy as spoils of war. The first phase to follow after the split of Tyrol was systematic subjugation by the Italian Fascists of what had been a regional majority in South Tyrol but was now a minority within Italy. In a second phase to gain an Italian majority, the country was settled with Italians from the south who had a totally different mentality from the Italians residing in South Tyrol. With the emergence of National Socialism in Germany and eventually with the Hitler-Mussolini Agreement of 1939, a third phase emerged: an experiment in ethnic cleansing called the Option. Eighty-six percent of all South Tyroleans agreed to leave South Tyrol and become citizens of Greater Germany. After World War II, the region was not returned to Austria. South Tyrol became the first victim of the Cold War. It took almost forty years of hard bargaining before South Tyrol was granted real autonomy in 1969. This resolution is now regarded as a model for solving minority conflicts. Rolf Steininger traces the history of this troubled region during several periods: 1918-1922, in which he covers the period from the division of Tyrol to the march on Bozen; 1922-1938, in which he reviews fascist policy towards South Tyrol; the Option of 1939, the resettlement, and so-called reunification; 1943-1945, South Tyrol's role as a bargaining chip in the Cold War; and the Gruber-Gasperi Agreement of 1946 and the volume closes with a discussion of the plan negotiated in 1969 for a new autonomy for South Tyrol that came to be known as the Package Deal.

Settlers in Contested Lands Oded Haklai, Neophytos Loizides, 2015-10-14 Settlers feature in many protracted territorial disputes and ethnic conflicts around the world. Explaining the dynamics of the politics of settlers in contested territories in several contemporary cases, this book illuminates how settler-related conflicts emerge, evolve, and are significantly more difficult to resolve than other disputes. Written by country experts, chapters consider Israel and the West Bank, Arab settlers in Kirkuk, Moroccan settlers in Western Sahara, settlers from Fascist Italy in North Africa, Turkish settlers in Cyprus, Indonesian settlers in East Timor, and Sinhalese settlers in Sri Lanka. Addressing four common topics: right-sizing the state, mobilization and violence, the framing process, and legal principles versus pragmatism, the cases taken together raise interrelated questions about the role of settlers in conflicts in contested territory. Then looking beyond the similar characteristics, these cases also illuminate key differences in levels of settler mobilization and the impact these differences can have on peace processes to help explain different outcomes of settler-related conflicts. Finally, cases investigate the

causes of settler mobilization and identify relevant conflict resolution mechanisms *Let the Wind Speak* Carol Shloss, 2023-02-21 Carol Loeb Shloss creates a compelling portrait of a complex relationship of a daughter and her literary giant father Ezra Pound and Mary de Rachewiltz Pound's child by his long time mistress the violinist Olga Rudge Brought into the world in secret and hidden in the Italian Alps at birth Mary was raised by German peasant farmers had Italian identity papers a German speaking upbringing Austrian loyalties common to the area and performed a fascist education For years de Rachewiltz had no idea that Pound and Rudge the benefactors who would sporadically appear were her father and mother Gradually the truth of her parentage was revealed and with it the knowledge that Dorothy Shakespeare and not Olga was Pound's actual wife Dorothy in turn kept her own secrets while Pound signed the birth certificate of her son Omar and claimed legal paternity he was not the boy's biological father Two lies established at the birth of these children created a dynamic antagonism that lasted for generations Pound maneuvered through it until he was arrested for treason after World War II and shipped back from Italy to the United States where he was institutionalized rather than imprisoned As an adult de Rachewiltz took on the task of claiming a contested heritage and securing her father's literary legacy in the face of a legal system that failed to recognize her legitimacy Born on different continents separated by nationality related by natural birth and torn apart by conflict between Italy and America Mary and Ezra Pound found a way to live out their deep and abiding love for one another *Let the Wind Speak* is both a history of modern writers who were forced to negotiate allegiances to one another and to their adopted countries in a time of mortal conflict and the story of Mary de Rachewiltz's navigation through issues of personal identity amid the shifting politics of western nations in peace and war It is a masterful biography that asks us to consider cultures of secrecy frayed allegiances and the boundaries that define nations families and politics *Essays on Liberalism and the Economy, Volume 18* F.A. Hayek, 2024-05-31 A deft selection of unpublished and little known works by F A Hayek that will serve to enlighten and enliven debates around the ever changing face of Western liberalism Across seventeen volumes to date the University of Chicago Press's Collected Works of F A Hayek series has anthologized the diverse and prolific writings of the Austrian economist synonymous with classical liberalism *Essays on Liberalism and the Economy* traces the author's long and evolving writings on the cluster of beliefs he championed most liberalism its core tenets and how its tradition represents the best hope for Western civilization This volume contains material from almost the entire span of Hayek's career the earliest from 1931 and the last from 1984 The works were written for a variety of purposes and audiences and they include along with conventional academic papers encyclopedia entries after dinner addresses a lecture for graduate students a book review newspaper articles and letters to the editors of national newspapers While many are available elsewhere two have never appeared in print and two others have not been published in English The varied formats collected here are enriched by Hayek's changing voice at different stages of his life Some of the pieces resonate as high minded and noble some are meant as cuts to intellectuals a pejorative term when used by Hayek like Keynes and

Galbraith All serve to distill important threads of his worldview **Nitrogen Capture** Anthony S. Travis,2018-04-24 This monograph provides an account of how the synthetic nitrogen industry became the forerunner of the 20th century chemical industry in Europe the United States and Asia Based on an earlier SpringerBrief by the same author which focused on the period of World War I it expands considerably on the international aspects of the development of the synthetic nitrogen industry in the decade and a half following the war including the new technologies that rivalled the Haber Bosch ammonia process Travis describes the tremendous global impact of fixed nitrogen as calcium cyanamide and ammonia including the perceived strategic need for nitrogen mainly for munitions and increasingly its role in increasing crop yields including in Italy under Mussolini and in the Soviet Union under Stalin The author also reviews the situation in Imperial Japan including the earliest adoption of the Italian Casale ammonia process from 1923 and the role of fixed nitrogen in the industrialization of colonial Korea from the late 1920s Chemists historians of science and technology and those interested in world fertilizer production and the development of chemical industry during the first four decades of the twentieth century will find this book of considerable value *Italian Modern Art in the Age of Fascism* Anthony White,2019-07-30 This book examines the work of several modern artists including Fortunato Depero Scipione and Mario Radice who were working in Italy during the time of Benito Mussolini s rise and fall It provides a new history of the relationship between modern art and fascism The study begins from the premise that Italian artists belonging to avant garde art movements such as futurism expressionism and abstraction could produce works that were perfectly amenable to the ideologies of Mussolini s regime A particular focus of the book is the precise relationship between ideas of history and modernity encountered in the art and politics of the time and how compatible these truly were **The CASSIA Spy Ring in World War II Austria** C. Turner,2017-11-29 After Hitler annexed Austria in 1938 the Gestapo began silencing critics Many were shipped to concentration camps those deemed most dangerous to the Reich were executed Yet a few slipped through the Gestapo s net and organized resistance cells One group codenamed CASSIA became America s most effective spy ring in Austria during World War II This first full length account of CASSIA describes its contributions to the Allied war effort including reports on the V 2 missile Nazi death camps and advanced combat aircraft and tanks before a catastrophic intelligence failure sent key members to the guillotine firing squad or gas chamber *Nazis on the Run* Gerald Steinacher,2012-08-23 The story of how Nazi war criminals fled justice after Second World War and the role played by the Red Cross the Vatican and the Secret Services of the great powers in helping them get away **Danubia: A Personal History of Habsburg Europe** Simon Winder,2014-01-21 A charmingly personal history of Hapsburg Europe as lively as it is informative by the author of *Germania* For centuries much of Europe and the Holy Roman Empire was in the royal hands of the very peculiar Habsburg family An unstable mixture of wizards obsessives melancholics bores musicians and warriors they saw off through luck guile and sheer mulishness any number of rivals until finally packing up in 1918 From their principal lairs along the Danube they ruled most of Central Europe and

Germany and interfered everywhere indeed the history of Europe hardly makes sense without the House of Hapsburg Danubia Simon Winder's hilarious new book plunges the reader into a maelstrom of alchemy royalty skeletons jewels bear moats unfortunate marriages and a guinea pig village Full of music piracy religion and fighting it is the history of a strange dynasty and the people they ruled who spoke many different languages lived in a vast range of landscapes believed in rival gods and often showed a marked ingratitude towards their oddball ruler in Vienna Readers who discovered Simon Winder's storytelling genius and infectious curiosity in Germania will be delighted by the eccentric and fascinating tale of the Habsburgs and their world

Making Minorities History Matthew Frank, 2017-03-09 Making Minorities History examines the various attempts made by European states over the course of the first half of the twentieth century under the umbrella of international law and in the name of international peace and reconciliation to rid the Continent of its ethnographic misfits and problem populations It is principally a study of the concept of population transfer the idea that in order to construct stable and homogeneous nation states and a peaceful international order out of them national minorities could be relocated en masse in an orderly way with minimal economic and political disruption as long as there was sufficient planning bureaucratic oversight and international support in place Tracing the rise and fall of the concept from its emergence in the late 1890s through its 1940s zenith and its geopolitical and historiographical afterlife during the Cold War Making Minorities History explores the historical context and intellectual milieu in which population transfer developed from being initially regarded as a marginal idea propagated by a handful of political fantasists and extreme nationalists into an acceptable and a progressive instrument of state policy as amenable to bourgeois democracies and Nobel Peace Prize winners as it was to authoritarian regimes and fascist dictators In addition to examining the planning and implementation of population transfers and in particular the diplomatic negotiations surrounding them Making Minorities History looks at a selection of different proposals for the resettlement of minorities that came from individuals organizations and states during this era of population transfer

Italian Science Fiction Simone Brioni, Daniele Comberiati, 2019-07-18 This book explores Italian science fiction from 1861 the year of Italy's unification to the present day focusing on how this genre helped shape notions of Otherness and Normalness In particular Italian Science Fiction draws upon critical race studies postcolonial theory and feminist studies to explore how migration colonialism multiculturalism and racism have been represented in genre film and literature Topics include the role of science fiction in constructing a national identity the representation and self representation of alien immigrants in Italy the creation of internal Others such as southerners and Roma the intersections of gender and race discrimination and Italian science fiction's transnational dialogue with foreign science fiction This book reveals that though it is arguably a minor genre in Italy science fiction offers an innovative interpretive angle for rethinking Italian history and imagining future change in Italian society

The Family Tree Italian Genealogy Guide Melanie Holtz, 2017-11-20 Discover your Italian roots Say ciao to your Italian ancestors This in depth guide will walk you through the exciting journey of

researching your Italian famiglia both here and in Italy Inside you ll find tips for every phase of Italian genealogy research from identifying your immigrant ancestor and pinpointing his hometown to uncovering records of him in Italian archives In this book you ll find Basic information on starting your family history research including how to trace your immigrant ancestor back to Italy Strategies for uncovering genealogy records including passenger lists draft cards and birth marriage and death records from both the United States and Italy with annotated sample records Crash course guides to Italian history geography and names Helpful Italian genealogical word lists Sample letters for requesting records from Italian archives Whether your ancestors hail from the island of Sicily or the hills of Piedmont The Family Tree Italian Genealogy Guide will give you the tools you need to track your family in Italy *Heinrich Himmler's Cultural Commissions* James Dow,2018-05-29 How the Nazis co opted folklore to serve their vision of the German Reich Italy in the Modern World Linda Reeder,2019-12-12 Providing a comprehensive history of Italy from around 1800 to the present Italy in the Modern World traces the social and cultural transformations that defined the lives of Italians during the 19th and 20th century The book focuses on how social relations class gender and race science and the arts shaped the political processes of unification state building fascism and the postwar world Split up into four parts covering the making of Italy the liberal state war and fascism and the republic the text draws on secondary literature and primary sources in order to synthesize current historiographical debates and provide primary documents for classroom use There are individual chapters on key topics such as unification Italians in the world Italy in the world science and the arts fascism the World Wars the Cold War and Italy in the 21st century as well as a wealth of useful features for students including Comprehensive bibliographic essays covering each of the four parts 23 images and 12 maps Italy in the Modern World also firmly places both the nation and its people in a wider global context through a distinctly transnational approach It is essential reading for all students of modern Italian history

Operation Mallory Major from Below Paolo A. Dossena,2021-12-02 The Allied Operation Mallory Major northern Italy July 1944 aimed at the destruction of all bridges across the Po River and its tributaries and at isolating the enemy in the northern Apennine mountains the Gothic Line The Allied Air Forces could count on the ground support of the guerrillas from the Great Partisan Pocket in the Apennines south of Piacenza and were opposed by the Flak This army was led by aging German officers and NCOs leading young non German women and men in Wehrmacht service the Czech guards Regierungstruppe and the Italian Slovak Polish and former Soviet gunners the Wehrmacht had transferred its German young men to front line units Yet this improbable Flak force proved to be effective and supported by Luftwaffe aircraft outnumbered by at least 10 to 1 it faced both a hailstorm of Allied bombs and guerrilla ground attacks Women played a major role in this campaign Axis guerrillas and Allied intelligence used women to infiltrate the enemy and as auxiliaries nurses and fighters Another aspect of this battle was the Hitler Bene confrontation an intelligence guerrilla war which took place within the ranks of the Regierungstruppe **The 21 Escapes of Lt Alastair Cram** David M. Guss,2018-05-31 A genuinely new Second World War

story The 21 Escapes of Lt Alastair Cram by David M Guss is the gripping narrative of an intrepid Scottish soldier's audacious defiance and resilience in the face of overwhelming odds The greatest serial escaper of the Second World War The Times Endlessly fascinating Cram's story sizzles with adventure Giles Milton Sunday Times In November 1941 Lt Alastair Cram was taken prisoner in North Africa as a devastating tank battle unfolded as Operation Crusader struggled to relieve Tobruk His capture began a four year long odyssey as he passed through twelve different POW camps three Gestapo prisons and one asylum Determined to regain his freedom he became a serial escapee fleeing his captors no fewer than twenty one times In a saga of relentless determination Cram along the legendary founder of the SAS David Stirling masterminded the audacious Cistern Tunnel escape from the Italian fortress Gavi a thousand year old stronghold housing the most dangerous escape risk prisoners It became one of the most audacious but little known mass escape attempts of the entire war Thrillingly told this is a record of stamina and courage against unfathomable adversity Fascinating Daily Express An enthralling portrait of true courage Sunday Express S Magazine New Perspectives in Italian Cultural Studies Graziella Parati, 2012-11-08 Following the more theoretical first installment of New Perspectives in Italian Cultural Studies devoted to Definitions Theory and Accented Practices the second volume of New Perspectives deals with practicing cultural studies by offering articles that are valuable for both scholars of Italian studies and students interested in a cultural studies approach Divided in four sections the articles included offer complex approaches to literature film the visual arts and a particular moment in Italian history with which Italians are still coming to terms fascism The essays cover about two hundred years of Italian cultures dealing with the construction of national myths the role of soccer in contemporary debates the contemporary success of mystery novels and issues of race and crime in fascist Italy Contributors look at film through the lens of fashion history and the particular Italian use of dubbing that continues even today Place and memory are the topics of a number of essays that also allow for an interpretation of Italian culture in Americans imagination This volume contains a multifaceted representation of Italy and invites additional discussion on the complexity of representing cultures **Government and Politics of Italy** Robert Leonardi, 2017-09-12 The political history of Italy has been an undeniably turbulent one The country's political system has been repeatedly threatened by the historical existence of extremist parties on the left and right an economy which struggles to adapt the cleavage between a developed north and an underdeveloped south the challenge posed by terrorist groups and organized crime high public debt and governments that last on average only ten months Paradoxically however Italy continues to muddle through from one political crisis to another with one of the world's highest standards of living and quality of life What is the secret of Italian politics

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