

# SOUTHERN AFRICAN PREHISTORY AND PALEOENVIRONMENTS

*Edited by*

**RICHARD G. KLEIN**

*Department of Anthropology, University of Chicago*

# Southern African Prehistory And Paleoenvironments

**Amanuel Beyin, David K. Wright, Jayne  
Wilkins, Deborah I. Olszewski**

## **Southern African Prehistory And Paleoenvironments:**

*Southern African Prehistory and Paleoenvironments* Richard G. Klein, 1984-01-01 A comprehensive survey Late Cenozoic from 14 15 million years ago to the time of European contact Emphasis is on the last 2 3 million years during which people were present

*The Archaeology of Southern Africa* Peter Mitchell, 2024-06-06 This revised and updated edition provides a comprehensive synthesis of Southern Africa s archaeology over more than 3 million years

**African Paleoecology and Human Evolution** Sally C. Reynolds, René Bobe, 2022-06-09 A comprehensive account of hominin fossil sites across Africa including the environmental and ecological evidence central to our understanding of human evolution

A Fossil History of Southern African Land Mammals D. Margaret Avery, 2019-04-11 A comprehensive reference on the taxonomy and distribution in time and space of all currently recognized southern African fossil mammals This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core

**Power and Resistance in an African Society** Les Switzer, 1993 Imagine a history of the United States written from the perspective of the African American community Imagine that the story of this community is told not only from the viewpoint of its leaders the middle class elites but also from the viewpoint of sharecroppers industrial workers and others living on the margins of American culture And finally imagine that this is not only about political and economic relations but also about race class gender and religious relations about the lived experiences of one community that both reflect and represent fundamental issues of power and resistance in an entire society This is what Les Switzer has tried to do with his book *Power and Resistance in an African Society* Scholars who have read it suggest that this is the first attempt to write a history of South Africa from the perspective of one subordinate community in South Africa The result is a transformed history from below The names dates events and issues of conventional textbook history lose their meaning in the process of reconstructing a history that seeks to free the African from the domain of South Africa s ruling culture The book also offers a unique contribution to African studies in sub Saharan Africa because it explores the material and symbolic manifestations of power and resistance in a pre colonial colonial and post colonial setting The Ciskei region in the eastern Cape was selected as the case study This was the historic zone of conflict between European and Bantu speaking African in southern Africa the Cape Xhosa wars in this region lasting a century The contemporary African nationalist movement in South Africa first emerged in a variety of organizational forms in the Ciskei during the 1870s and 1880s The strategy of petitionary protest probably persisted longer here than anywhere else in South Africa in the post colonial period but popular resistance found a variety of windows outside organized African politics The Ciskei for example was a focal point of rural resistance in the 1920s and early 1930s and again between the early 1940s and early 1960s The gap between rural and urban dissidents in South Africa moreover was first bridged in the Ciskei and its environs during the 1952 Defiance Campaign Finally the Ciskei s segregated African reserve where economic conditions were judged to be most serious emerged as a primary site of struggle on South Africa s periphery during the 1970s and 1980s The focus of this study is on

the Xhosa speaking peoples who lived in the Ciskei region in the first century after conquest To highlight the linkages between regional and national issues the Xhosa in the Ciskei are examined in the context of unfolding events in the Cape Colony and in the unified settler state of South Africa after 1910 A distinct plurality of voices would be formed in the complex interplay between color consciousness and class as this community sought space for itself within the domain of South Africa's ruling culture *The Oxford Handbook of Zooarchaeology* Umberto Albarella, Mauro Rizzetto, Hannah Russ, Kim

Vickers, Sarah Viner-Daniels, 2017-03-23 Animals have played a fundamental role in shaping human history and the study of their remains from archaeological sites zooarchaeology has gradually been emerging as a powerful discipline and crucible for forging an understanding of our past The Oxford Handbook of Zooarchaeology offers a cutting edge compendium of zooarchaeology the world over that transcends environmental economic and social approaches seeking instead to provide a holistic view of the roles played by animals in past human cultures Incisive chapters written by leading scholars in the field incorporate case studies from across five continents from Iceland to New Zealand and from Japan to Egypt and Ecuador providing a sense of the dynamism of the discipline the many approaches and methods adopted by different schools and traditions and an idea of the huge range of interactions that have occurred between people and animals throughout the world and its history Adaptations of human animal relationships in environments as varied as the Arctic temperate forests deserts the tropics and the sea are discussed while studies of hunter gatherers farmers herders fishermen and even traders and urban dwellers highlight the importance that animals have had in all forms of human societies With an introduction that clearly contextualizes the current practice of zooarchaeology in relation to both its history and the challenges and opportunities that can be expected for the future and a methodological glossary illuminating the way in which zooarchaeologists approach the study of their material this Handbook will be invaluable not only for specialists in the field but for anybody who has an interest in our past and the role that animals have played in forging it **Handbook of**

**Pleistocene Archaeology of Africa** Amanuel Beyin, David K. Wright, Jayne Wilkins, Deborah I. Olszewski, 2023-08-17 This handbook showcases an Africa wide compendium of Stone Age archaeological sites and methodological advances that have improved our understanding of hominin lifeways and biogeography in the continent The focal time spans the Pleistocene Epoch c 2.5 million 11 700 years ago during which important human traits such as obligate bipedalism that freed the hands to engage in creative activities a large brain relative to body size language and social complexity developed in the general forms that they are found today The handbook is the first of its kind and it is expected to play a significant role in human evolutionary research by Collating the African Stone Age record which exists in a fragmented state along the lines of national boundaries and colonial experiences Showcasing emerging conceptual and methodological advances in African Pleistocene archaeology Providing reference datasets for teaching and researching African prehistory Making Africa's Stone Age record accessible to researchers and students based in Africa who may not have access to journal publications where most new field

discoveries are published The Handbook features 128 chapters of which 116 are site entries grouped by the host countries and presented in an alphabetical order A number of those site related entries examine multiple archaeological localities lumped under specific projects or study areas The rest of the contributions deal with methodological topics such as luminescence and radiocarbon dating field data recovery lithic analysis micromorphology and hominin fossil and zooarchaeological records of Pleistocene Africa The introductory chapter provides an historical overview of the development of Stone Age Paleolithic archaeology in Africa beginning in the mid 19th century and paleoenvironmental and chronological frameworks commonly used to structure the continent's Pleistocene record By making a good amount of African Stone Age literature accessible to researchers and the public we wish to promote interest in human evolutionary research in the continent and elsewhere Awarded the 2025 The Best Book Award by The Society of Africanist Archaeologists

**Tools, Language and Cognition in Human Evolution** Kathleen Rita Gibson, Tim Ingold, 1993 Looks at how humans have evolved complex behaviours such as language and culture

*The Evolution of Human Hunting* Matthew H. Nitecki, Doris V. Nitecki, 2013-11-11 The successful early adaptations of man involve a complex interplay of biological and cultural factors There is a rapidly growing number of paleontologists and paleoanthropologists who are concerned with hominid foraging and the evolution of hunting New techniques of paleoanthropology and taphonomy and new information on human remains are added to the traditional approaches to the study of past human hunting and other foraging behavior There is also a resurgence of interest in the early peopling of the New World The present book is the result of the Ninth Annual Spring Systematics 10 1986 in the Symposium on the Evolution of Human Hunting held on May Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago We are grateful to the NSF grant no BNS 8519960 for partial financial support in arranging the symposium In preparation of this volume we have received assistance from many people particularly the reviewers of individual chapters it is impossible to name them all We must however single out Drs Richard G Klein and Glen H Cole for their encouragement at various stages of preparation of the symposium and this volume and for being a help to the anthropological knowledge Zbigniew Jastrzebski assisted with the figures and Paul K Johnson diligently typed the camera ready copy and patiently coordinated the endless book making chores

**Mfecane Aftermath** Carolyn Hamilton, Thomas Dowson, Elizabeth Eldredge, Norman Etherington, Jan-Bart Gewald, Simon Hall, Guy Hartley, Margaret Kinsman, Andrew Manson, John Omer-Cooper, Neil Parsons, Jeff Peires, Christopher Saunders, Alan Webster, John Wright, Dan Wylie, 1995-01-01 The idea that the period of social turbulence in the nineteenth century was a consequence of the emergence of the powerful Zulu kingdom under Shaka has been written about extensively as a central episode of southern African history Considerable dynamic debate has focused on the idea that this period the mfecane left much of the interior depopulated thereby justifying white occupation One view is that the time of troubles owed more to the Delagoa Bay Slave trade and the demands of the labour hungry Cape colonists than to Shaka's empire building But is there sufficient evidence to support the argument The Mfecane

Aftermath investigates the very nature of historical debate and examines the uncertain foundations of much of the previous historiography **Sourcebook of Paleolithic Transitions** Marta Camps, Parth Chauhan, 2009-09-01 As the study of Palaeolithic technologies moves towards a more analytical approach it is necessary to determine a consistent procedural framework The contributions to this timely and comprehensive volume do just that This volume incorporates a broad chronological and geographical range of Palaeolithic material from the Lower to Upper Palaeolithic The focus of this volume is to provide an analysis of Palaeolithic technologies from a quantitative empirical perspective As new techniques particularly quantitative methods for analyzing Palaeolithic technologies gain popularity this work provides case studies particularly showcasing these new techniques Employing diverse case studies and utilizing multivariate approaches morphometrics model based approaches phylogenetics cultural transmission studies and experimentation this volume provides insights from international contributors at the forefront of recent methodological advances **The Origin of Modern Humans and the Impact of**

**Chronometric Dating** Martin Jim Aitken, Chris B. Stringer, Paul A. Mellars, 2014-07-14 This volume of papers delivered to The Royal Society in February of 1992 explores the debate over the single center hypothesis of human origins versus multi regional evolution Over the last five years there has been growing support for a recent Out of Africa origin of modern humans based on fresh interpretations of the palaeoanthropological and archaeological evidence new applications of physical dating techniques to important sites and a greatly increased genetic data base on recent human variation and its geographical patterning But there has also been a parallel growth of doubts about interpretations of the new evidence from some workers This book provides a review of recent progress and allows some of these doubts to be aired and discussed In addition to the editors the contributors are O Bar Yosef A M Bowcock P Brown H J Deacon L L Cavalli Sforza J D Clark R Gr n J J Hublin A A Lin G H Miller J L Mountain H P Schwarcz N J Shackleton F H Smith and M Stoneking Originally published in 1993 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 **The Fluvial Imagination** Colin Hoag, 2022-11-08

Landlocked and surrounded by South Africa on all sides the mountain kingdom of Lesotho became the world's first water exporting country when it signed a 1986 treaty with its powerful neighbor An elaborate network of dams and tunnels now carries water to Johannesburg the subcontinent's water stressed economic epicenter Hopes that proceeds from water sales could improve Lesotho's fortunes however have clashed with fears that soil erosion from overgrazing livestock could fill its reservoirs with sediment In this wide ranging and deeply researched book Colin Hoag shows how producing water commodities incites a fluvial imagination a sense for how water flows As we enter our planet's water export era Lesotho exposes the possibilities

and perils ahead Colin Hoag's keen ethnographic eye shows how the Basotho's beloved pula rain was transformed into exportable and commodified water demonstrating how dams are entangled with a host of thorny social and political issues James Ferguson author of *Give a Man a Fish: Reflections on the New Politics of Distribution* A rich account of the ecological, political and economic contradictions produced through Lesotho's water export economy The work is engaging and well written based on long term fieldwork in Lesotho's grazing communities where lives and livelihoods are bound by the state's management of water Laura A Ogden author of *Swamplife: People, Gators and Mangroves Entangled in the Everglades* A beautifully written and thoroughly interdisciplinary book that shows why and how it is necessary to engage histories of racialization and commoditization in scientific practice on the one hand and natural scientific practices in the social sciences on the other In describing the ongoing histories and infrastructures that make water and empire durable forces Hoag's work is a wonderful and timely contribution Nikhil Anand author of *Hydraulic City: Water and the Infrastructures of Citizenship in Mumbai*

**Megaherbivores** R. Norman Owen-Smith, 1988 An account of the limitations and advantages conferred by large body size *Quaternary Environmental Change in Southern Africa* Jasper Knight, Stefan W. Grab, 2016-06-23 This book provides a benchmark study of southern African landscape evolution during the Quaternary for researchers, professionals and policymakers

**Society, Power, and Land in Northeastern Zimbabwe, ca. 1560-1960** Admire Mseba, 2024-11-12 A little over two decades ago Zimbabwe undertook its Fast Track Land Reform Programme Critics saw it as nothing more than an assault on human and property rights for political expedience by a ruling elite that was fast losing its power In contrast those sympathetic to the land reform program saw it as fundamental to the righting of colonialism's historical wrongs Yet rural displacements at the hands of state actors or of those closely connected to them continue As in the past the continuing land conflicts are mostly understood as the result of the actions of an authoritarian state that exploits its control of land for the political and economic benefit of those who inhabit it These explanations share one thing in common each understands the country's perpetual land questions in terms of the actions or inactions of the colonial or the postcolonial state This book refocuses attention on how regimes of power rooted in kinship, gender, generation and status have individually and in combination informed access to land in precolonial northeastern Zimbabwe It then examines how these regimes of power interacted with colonial policies to inform the African experience in colonial Zimbabwe Further the book places land and the ability to ensure its fecundity at the center of the making and moderation of precolonial political power and how this power was impacted by the imposition of colonial rule Tracing the dynamics of land and power from precolonial times together with their entanglement with colonial policies is important for this relationship is almost always neglected by both scholars and policymakers drawn to the high drama of colonial and postcolonial politics of land This oversight has real consequences on our understandings of landed inequalities and how they are addressed When Zimbabwe's postcolonial state focused on colonially induced racialized land inequalities its land reform efforts left older forms of landed inequalities based on gender

generation and ideas of belonging intact The book which details these inequalities reminds Zimbabweans and others that if the quest for equity espoused in postcolonial land reforms is to be meaningful it must be attentive to both colonially induced inequalities and those enduring disparities that predated were deepened by and outlived colonial rule At the same time Zimbabweans who now live with a postcolonial state that is increasingly centralizing power over land may well learn from past societies creative efforts to limit the authority of their leaders

**Evolution and Fossil Record of African Proboscidea** William J. Sanders, 2023-09-15 This book details the long diverse and complex phylogenetic history of elephants and their fossil relatives the Proboscidea whose origin is deeply embedded some 60 million years ago in Africa Most of the major evolutionary events of proboscideans occurred in Africa and these are examined in their geological paleoecological geographic and faunal contexts Updated information about feeding adaptations taxonomy and systematics genetics and site occurrences is included and summarized in tables figures and charts This is the first comprehensive review of African proboscideans and illustrates the need to more actively protect elephants and ensure their survival in modern ecosystems Key Features Provides a comprehensive systematic review of the African proboscidean fossil record Includes a summary of taxonomy geochronology biogeography and morphology Documents major faunal events including those associated with hominin origins Synthesizes new data from genomic isotopic and microware analyses Emphasizes the role of elephants in ecosystems and the importance of conservation

**Rethinking Agriculture** Timothy P Denham, José Iriarte, Luc Vrydaghs, 2016-07 Although the need to study agriculture in different parts of the world on its own terms has long been recognized and re affirmed a tendency persists to evaluate agriculture across the globe using concepts lines of evidence and methods derived from Eurasian research However researchers working in different regions are becoming increasingly aware of fundamental differences in the nature of and methods employed to study agriculture and plant exploitation practices in the past Contributions to this volume rethink agriculture whether in terms of existing regional chronologies in terms of techniques employed or in terms of the concepts that frame our interpretations This volume highlights new archaeological and ethnoarchaeological research on early agriculture in understudied non Eurasian regions including Island Southeast Asia and the Pacific the Americas and Africa to present a more balanced view of the origins and development of agricultural practices around the globe

**The Emergence of Modern Humans** Erik Trinkaus, 1989

Changing Climates, Ecosystems and Environments within Arid Southern Africa and Adjoining Regions Jörgen Runge, 2015-10-30 This book is volume 33 of the yearbook series Palaeoecology of Africa presenting the outcome of atribute conference to the internationally recognized South African researcher and palynologist Professor Louis Scott He has recently retired but is continuing his active research career The conference proceedings and articles published here



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