

SYNCHRONIZATION DESIGN FOR DIGITAL SYSTEMS

by

Teresa H. Meng
Stanford University

with contributions by

David Messerschmitt
University of California, Berkeley

Steven Nowick
Stanford University

David Dill
Stanford University



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Synchronization Design For Digital Systems

Fuyun Ling



Synchronization Design For Digital Systems:

Synchronization Design for Digital Systems Teresa H. Meng, 2012-12-06 Synchronization is one of the important issues in digital system design. While other approaches have always been intriguing up until now, synchronous operation using a common clock has been the dominant design philosophy. However, we have reached the point with advances in technology where other options should be given serious consideration. This is because the clock periods are getting much smaller in relation to the interconnect propagation delays, even within a single chip and certainly at the board and backplane level. To a large extent, this problem can be overcome with careful clock distribution in synchronous design and tools for computer-aided design of clock distribution. However, this places global constraints on the design, making it necessary, for example, to redesign the clock distribution each time any part of the system is changed. In this book, some alternative approaches to synchronization in digital system design are described and developed. We owe these techniques to a long history of effort in both digital system design and in digital communications, the latter field being relevant because large propagation delays have always been a dominant consideration in design. While synchronous design is discussed and contrasted to the other techniques in Chapter 6, the dominant theme of this book is alternative approaches.

Synchronization and Arbitration in Digital Systems David J. Kinniment, 2008-02-28 Today's networks of processors on and off chip, operating with independent clocks, need effective synchronization of the data passing between them for reliability. When two or more processors request access to a common resource, such as a memory, an arbiter has to decide which request to deal with first. Current developments in integrated circuit processing are leading to an increase in the numbers of independent digital processing elements in a single system. With this comes faster communications, more networks on chip, and the demand for more reliable, more complex, and higher performance synchronizers and arbiters. Written by one of the foremost researchers in this area of digital design, this authoritative text provides in-depth theory and practical design solutions for the reliable working of synchronization and arbitration hardware in digital systems. The book provides methods for making real reliability measurements, both on and off chip, evaluating some of the common difficulties and detailing circuit solutions at both circuit and system levels. *Synchronization and Arbitration in Digital Systems* also presents mathematical models used to estimate mean time between failures in digital systems, a summary of serial and parallel communication techniques for on-chip data transmission, explanations on how to design a wrapper for a locally synchronous cell, highlighting the issues associated with stoppable clocks, an examination of various types of priority arbiters, using signal transition graphs to show the specification of different designs, from the simplest to more complex multi-way arbiters, including ways of solving problems encountered in a wide range of applications, essential information on systems composed of independently timed regions, including a discussion on the problem of choice and the factors affecting the time taken to make choices in electronics. With its logical approach to design methodology, this will prove an invaluable guide for electronic and computer engineers and researchers.

working on the design of digital electronic hardware Postgraduates and senior undergraduate students studying digital systems design as part of their electronic engineering course will struggle to find a resource that better details the information given inside this book *Analog Design Issues in Digital VLSI Circuits and Systems* Juan J. Becerra, Eby G. Friedman, 2012-12-06 Analog Design Issues in Digital VLSI Circuits and Systems brings together in one place important contributions and up to date research results in this fast moving area Analog Design Issues in Digital VLSI Circuits and Systems serves as an excellent reference providing insight into some of the most challenging research issues in the field

Digital Systems Engineering William J. Dally, John W. Poulton, 2008-04-24 What makes some computers slow Why do some digital systems operate reliably for years while others fail mysteriously every few hours How can some systems dissipate kilowatts while others operate off batteries These questions of speed reliability and power are all determined by the system level electrical design of a digital system Digital Systems Engineering presents a comprehensive treatment of these topics It combines a rigorous development of the fundamental principles in each area with real world examples of circuits and methods The book not only serves as an undergraduate textbook filling the gap between circuit design and logic design but can also help practising digital designers keep pace with the speed and power of modern integrated circuits The techniques described in this book once used only in supercomputers are essential to the correct and efficient operation of any type of digital system Introduction to Digital Systems Design Giuliano Donzellini, Luca Oneto, Domenico Ponta, Davide Anguita, 2018-08-23 This book has been designed for a first course on digital design for engineering and computer science students It offers an extensive introduction on fundamental theories from Boolean algebra and binary arithmetic to sequential networks and finite state machines together with the essential tools to design and simulate systems composed of a controller and a datapath The numerous worked examples and solved exercises allow a better understanding and more effective learning All of the examples and exercises can be run on the Deeds software freely available online on a webpage developed and maintained by the authors Thanks to the learning by doing approach and the plentiful examples no prior knowledge in electronics or programming is required Moreover the book can be adapted to different level of education with different targets and depth be used for self study and even independently from the simulator The book draws on the authors extensive experience in teaching and developing learning materials *Digital Systems and Applications* Vojin G. Oklobdzija, 2017-12-19 New design architectures in computer systems have surpassed industry expectations Limits which were once thought of as fundamental have now been broken Digital Systems and Applications details these innovations in systems design as well as cutting edge applications that are emerging to take advantage of the fields increasingly sophisticated capabilities This book features new chapters on parallelizing iterative heuristics stream and wireless processors and lightweight embedded systems This fundamental text Provides a clear focus on computer systems architecture and applications Takes a top level view of system organization before moving on to architectural and

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Neural Models and Algorithms for Digital Testing S.T. Chadradhar,Vishwani Agrawal,M. Bushnell,2012-12-06 References 82 9 QUADRATIC 0 1 PROGRAMMING 8S 9 1 Energy Minimization 86 9 2 Notation and Tenninology 87 9 3 Minimization Technique 88 9 4 An Example 92 9 5 Accelerated Energy Minimization 94 9 5 1 Transitive Oosure 94 9 5 2 Additional Pairwise Relationships 96 9 5 3 Path Sensitization 97 9 6 Experimental Results 98 9 7 Summary 100 References 100 10 TRANSITIVE CLOSURE AND TESTING 103 10 1 Background 104 10 2 Transitive Oosure Definition 105 10 3 Implication Graphs 106 10 4 A Test Generation Algorithm 107 10 5 Identifying Necessary Assignments 112 10 5 1 Implicit Implication and Justification 113 10 5 2 Transitive Oosure Does More Than Implication and Justification 115 10 5 3 Implicit Sensitization of Dominators 116 10 5 4 Redundancy Identification 117 10 6 Summary 119 References 119 11 POLYNOMIAL TIME TESTABILITY 123 11 1 Background 124 11 1 1 Fujiwara s Result 125 11 1 2 Contribution of the Present Work 126 11 2 Notation and Tenninology 127 11 3 A Polynomial TlDle Algorithm 128 11 3 1 Primary Output Fault 129 11 3 2 Arbitrary Single Fault 135 11 3 3 Multiple Faults 137 11 4 Summary 139 References 139 ix 12 SPECIAL CASES OF HARD PROBLEMS 141 12 1 Problem Statement 142 12 2 Logic Simulation 143 12 3 Logic Circuit Modeling 146 12 3 1 Modelfor a Boolean Gate 147 12 3 2 Circuit Modeling 148 12

Synchronization in Digital Communication Systems Fuyun Ling,2017-06-22 This practical guide helps readers to learn how to develop and implement synchronization functions in digital communication systems

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chapter which enables engineers from industry government and academia to navigate easily to the vital information they need This is truly the most comprehensive easy to use reference on electronics available Logically Determined Design Karl M. Fant, 2005-02-22 This seminal book presents a new logically determined design methodology for designing clockless circuit systems The book presents the foundations architectures and methodologies to implement such systems Based on logical relationships it concentrates on digital circuit system complexity and productivity to allow for more reliable faster and cheaper products Transcends shortcomings of Boolean logic Presents theoretical foundations architecture and analysis of clockless asynchronous circuit design Contains examples and exercises making it ideal for those studying the area

Digital Speech Processing A. Nejat Ince, 2013-03-09 After almost three scores of years of basic and applied research the field of speech processing is at present undergoing a rapid growth in terms of both performance and applications and this is fuelled by the advances being made in the areas of microelectronics computation and algorithm design Speech processing relates to three aspects of voice communications Speech Coding and transmission which is mainly concerned with man to man voice communication Speech Synthesis which deals with machine to man communication Speech Recognition which is related to man to machine communication Widespread application and use of low bit rate voice codec synthesizers and recognizers which are all speech processing products requires ideally internationally accepted quality assessment and evaluation methods as well as speech processing standards so that they may be interconnected and used independently of their designers and manufacturers without costly interfaces This book presents in a tutorial manner both fundamental and applied aspects of the above topics which have been prepared by well known specialists in their respective areas The book is based on lectures which were sponsored by AGARD NATO and delivered by the authors in several NATO countries to audiences consisting mainly of academic and industrial R D engineers and physicists as well as civil and military C3I systems planners and designers *Real Time Computing* Alexander D. Stoyenko, 2013-12-14 NATO's Division of Scientific and Environmental Affairs sponsored this Advanced Study Institute because it was felt to be timely to cover this important and challenging subject for the first time in the framework of NATO's ASI programme The significance of real time systems in everyone's life is rapidly growing The vast spectrum of these systems can be characterised by just a few examples of increasing complexity controllers in washing machines air traffic control systems control and safety systems of nuclear power plants and finally future military systems like the Strategic Defense Initiative SDI The importance of such systems for the well being of people requires considerable efforts in research and development of highly reliable real time systems Furthermore the competitiveness and prosperity of entire nations now depend on the early application and efficient utilisation of computer integrated manufacturing systems CIM of which real time systems are an essential and decisive part Owing to its key significance in computerised defence systems real time computing has also a special importance for the Alliance The early research and development activities in this field in the 1960s and 1970s aimed towards improving the then

unsatisfactory software situation Thus the first high level real time languages were defined and developed RTL 2 Coral 66 Procol LTR and PEARL In close connection with these language develop ments and with the utilisation of special purpose process control peripherals the research on real time operating systems advanced considerably *Fault Covering Problems in Reconfigurable VLSI Systems* Ran Libeskind-Hadas,Nany Hasan,Jingsheng Jason Cong,Philip McKinley,C.L. Liu,2012-12-06 Fault Covering Problems in Reconfigurable VLSI Systems describes the authors recent research on reconfiguration problems for fault tolerance in VLSI and WSI Systems The book examines solutions to a number of reconfiguration problems Efficient algorithms are given for tractable covering problems and general techniques are given for dealing with a large number of intractable covering problems The book begins with an investigation of algorithms for the reconfiguration of large redundant memories Next a number of more general covering problems are considered and the complexity of these problems is analyzed Finally a general and uniform approach is proposed for solving a wide class of covering problems The results and techniques described here will be useful to researchers and students working in this area As such the book serves as an excellent reference and may be used as the text for an advanced course on the topic

A Survey of High-Level Synthesis Systems Robert A. Walker,Raul Camposano,2012-12-06 After long years of work that have seen little industrial application high level synthesis is finally on the verge of becoming a practical tool The state of high level synthesis today is similar to the state of logic synthesis ten years ago At present logic synthesis tools are widely used in digital system design In the future high level synthesis will play a key role in mastering design complexity and in truly exploiting the potential of ASiEs and PLDs which demand extremely short design cycles Work on high level synthesis began over twenty years ago Since substantial progress has been made in understanding the basic then problems involved although no single universally accepted theoretical framework has yet emerged There is a growing number of publications devoted to high level synthesis specialized workshops are held regularly and tutorials on the topic are commonly held at major conferences This book gives an extensive survey of the research and development in high level synthesis In Part I a short tutorial explains the basic concepts used in high level synthesis and follows an example design throughout the synthesis process In Part II current high level synthesis systems are surveyed

Fundamentals of Space Systems Vincent L. Pisacane,2005 Fundamentals of Space Systems was developed to satisfy two objectives the first is to provide a text suitable for use in an advanced undergraduate or beginning graduate course in both space systems engineering and space system design The second is to be a primer and reference book for space professionals wishing to broaden their capabilities to develop manage the development or operate space systems The authors of the individual chapters are practicing engineers that have had extensive experience in developing sophisticated experimental and operational spacecraft systems in addition to having experience teaching the subject material The text presents the fundamentals of all the subsystems of a spacecraft missions and includes illustrative examples drawn from actual experience to enhance the learning experience It included a chapter on each of the relevant major disciplines and

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VLSI Systems to Silicon: A Practical Guide to Advanced Chip Design and Integration 2025 Author:1-Ujjwal Singh, Author:2-Dr. Abhishek Jain, PREFACE The rapid advancement of Very Large Scale Integration VLSI technology has profoundly impacted the world of electronics driving innovation and enabling the creation of increasingly sophisticated chips that power a wide array of applications from smartphones to supercomputers The integration of millions and sometimes billions of transistors onto a single chip has unlocked the potential for next generation technologies facilitating new frontiers in computational power miniaturization and energy efficiency VLSI Systems to Silicon A Practical Guide to Advanced Chip Design and Integration is intended to provide a comprehensive understanding of the core principles and practical techniques involved in modern VLSI design With contributions from leading experts in the field this book offers readers a holistic approach to VLSI systems from the foundational concepts of digital logic design and circuit analysis to the intricate details of chip integration and silicon fabrication The book is structured to serve both as a practical guide for industry professionals and as a valuable textbook for students pursuing advanced studies in VLSI design It bridges the gap between theoretical knowledge and real world implementation providing in depth insights into the design flow integration challenges and cutting edge technologies that shape the development of integrated circuits today The chapters are carefully crafted to cover key topics including CMOS technology low power design techniques hardware description languages system on chip SoC design and the latest trends in chip scaling and integration By offering both theoretical concepts and hands on design examples this book aims to equip readers with the skills required to address the complexities of modern chip design The journey from VLSI systems to silicon is one that demands not only a strong grasp of digital and analog circuit design but also a deep understanding of the tools and methodologies that make chip integration feasible This guide is written with the intent to help both newcomers and seasoned engineers navigate these challenges and to inspire innovation in the ongoing evolution of VLSI technologies We hope that this book serves as an essential resource for your learning and professional growth enabling you to contribute to the ongoing revolution in chip design and integration Authors Ujjwal Singh Dr Abhishek Jain

Clock Distribution Networks in VLSI Circuits and Systems Eby G. Friedman,1995 Improve the performance and reliability of synchronous digital integrated circuits with this anthology of key literature on the design and analysis of clock distribution networks for VLSI based computer and signal processing systems Beginning with an extensive tutorial overview and bibliography this all in one source offers substantive coverage of the most relevant issues related to the design of clock distribution networks for application to high performance synchronous design Related topics include clock skew automated layout of clock nets

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Whitaker, 2018-10-03 When it comes to electronics demand grows as technology shrinks From consumer and industrial markets to military and aerospace applications the call is for more functionality in smaller and smaller devices Culled from the second edition of the best selling Electronics Handbook Microelectronics Second Edition presents a summary of the current state of microelectronics and its innovative directions This book focuses on the materials devices and applications of microelectronics technology It details the IC design process and VLSI circuits including gate arrays programmable logic devices and arrays parasitic capacitance and transmission line delays Coverage ranges from thermal properties and semiconductor materials to MOSFETs digital logic families memory devices microprocessors digital to analog and analog to digital converters digital filters and multichip module technology Expert contributors discuss applications in machine vision ad hoc networks printing technologies and data and optical storage systems The book also includes defining terms references and suggestions for further reading This edition features two new sections on fundamental properties and semiconductor devices With updated material and references in every chapter Microelectronics Second Edition is an essential reference for work with microelectronics electronics circuits systems semiconductors logic design and microprocessors Digital

Communication Lee, **Readings in Hardware/Software Co-Design** Giovanni De Micheli, Rolf Ernst, Wayne Wolf, 2002 This title serves as an introduction and reference for the field with the papers that have shaped the hardware software co design since its inception in the early 90s

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