

THE HISTORICAL BASIS OF NIGERIA'S FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS AFRICA IN THE FIRST REPUBLIC

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Abstract. The period between the 1950s and 1960s was a pivotal moment for the African continent. It was the time many African states gained independence from their colonial rulers. Independence meant many of these new states had to formulate their own foreign policy approach. Using the constructivist theory of international relations, we argue that the shared struggle experience of colonial rule significantly influenced the foreign policy approach of many African states, including Nigeria. As a result, pan-Africanism was prominent at the time, and countries such as Nigeria developed an international relations framework based on two key principles: a focus on Africa described as Afrocentrism, and non-alignment. Our article concludes with a critical analysis of Afrocentrism and if it has been successful for Nigeria. This article is an important addition to the debate on the foreign policies of newly independent African states in the 1950s and 1960s, after they gained independence.

Keywords: Africa, Afrocentrism, foreign policy, international relations, independence, Nigeria, first republic, liberation struggle, West Africa.

Introduction

The historical basis of Nigeria's foreign policy towards African countries can be traced back to colonial times, beginning in the mid-19th century until the country's independence in 1960. During this period, Nigeria's foreign policy was influenced by a number of factors, among which are the country's colonial constitutions. These include the Oliver Lyttleton Constitution of 1954 [1], the John Macpherson Constitution of 1951 [2], the Arthur Richards Constitution of 1946 [3] and Hugh Clifford Constitution of 1922 [4], all of which laid the foundation upon which Nigeria's foreign policy was formed. For example, the Hugh Clifford Constitution of 1922 replaced the old legislative council for the Lagos colony with the Nigerian council, comprised of some local people, who reported to the Secretary of State for colonies in Britain [4]. Furthermore, the Implementation of Exclusive Legislative List of the Nigerian Constitution Order in Council 1954 -1956 [5] outlined a detailed foreign policy approach which became the first serious foreign policy document in Nigeria. It was a product of joint efforts of the Governor-General of colonial Nigeria, his Chief Secretary, the British Colonial, and Commonwealth Relations Offices [6].

Around the time of independence, Nigeria had spent about a century as a colony of Britain, and remained under the influence of the British crown even after it became an independent state. This close relationship led to some challenges for the new Nigerian government as anti-colonial and pan-African sentiment became more intense. For example, as a pre-condition for gaining independence, Nigerian government officials signed a joint defence agreement with Britain. However, this led to a mass movement of opposition throughout the country [7]. These issues, alongside pressure from the local population, eventually led the Nigerian government to adopt its two most prominent foreign policy approaches, 'non-alignment' and 'Afrocentrism'. During its inception, Afrocentrism was focussed on to Africa-oriented policies aimed at the decolonization of the African continent and to promote continental unity [7]. The non-alignment principle was an approach to foreign policy which meant the country would not take sides in the international power struggle between the Western-aligned nations and the Soviet aligned ones [8].

The Foreign Policy Of West Germany Towards Africa

Ulf Engel, Gorm Rye Olsen



The Foreign Policy Of West Germany Towards Africa:

The Foreign Policy of West Germany Towards Africa Bolade Michael Eyinla,1996 *West Germany and Namibia's Path to Independence, 1969-1990* Thorsten Kern,2019-06-05 Namibia's main liberation movement the South West Africa People's Organisation SWAPO relied heavily on outside support for its armed struggle against South Africa's occupation of what it called South West Africa While East Germany's solidarity with Namibia's struggle for national self determination has received attention little research has been done on West Germany's policy towards Namibia which must be seen in the light of inter German rivalry The impact of the wider realities of the Cold War on Namibia's rocky path to independence leaves ample room for research and new interpretations In this study Thorsten Kern shows that German division played a vital role in West Germany's position towards Namibia during the Cold War The two states deeply diverging policies characterised in this context by competition for influence over SWAPO were strongly affected by the Cold War rivalry between the capitalist West and the communist East Yet ultimately the dynamics of rapprochement helped to bring about Namibia's independence This book is based upon a doctoral dissertation presented to the University of Cape Town in 2016 Kern conducted research in the National Archives of Namibia and in German archives and his work draws on interviews with contemporary witnesses

Germany's Africa Policy Revisited Ulf Engel,2002 Although Germany has been a major international player in Africa ever since West Germany's readmission to international politics after 1955 surprisingly little has been written about this topic and even less reliable knowledge has been established This study poses the need for a review of Germany's relations with the African continent over the past decades It challenges scholars to fill the factual gaps that characterize the state of research so far Ulf Engel is associate professor of politics in Africa at the Institute of African Studies University of Leipzig Robert Kappel is professor of politics and economics at the Institute of African Studies University of Leipzig *West Germany, Cold War Europe and the Algerian War* Mathilde Von Bulow,2016-08-22 Examining the clandestine and subversive activities of Algerian nationalists in West Germany and Europe Mathilde Von Bulow sheds new light on the extent to which FLN activities and French counter measures impacted the conflict in Algeria and the politics of the global Cold War *West Germany and the Portuguese Dictatorship, 1968-1974* R. Lopes,2014-10-28 *West Germany and the Portuguese Dictatorship 1968-1974* examines West Germany's ambiguous policy towards the Portuguese dictatorship of Marcelo Caetano Lopes sheds new light on the social economic military and diplomatic dimensions of the awkward relationship between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Caetano regime **Africa and the North** Ulf Engel,Gorm Rye Olsen,2004-11-10 This volume discusses Africa's place in the international system examining how the Westphalian system in light of the impact of globalization and transnational networks continues to play a major role in the structuring of Africa's international

Foreign Policy in Comparative Perspective Ryan K. Beasley,Juliet Kaarbo,Jeffrey S. Lantis,Michael T. Snarr,2012-04-25 Widely regarded as the most comprehensive comparative foreign policy text *Foreign Policy in Comparative*

Perspective has been completely updated in this much anticipated second edition Exploring the foreign policies of thirteen nations both major and emerging players and representing all regions of the world chapter authors link the study of international relations to domestic politics while treating each nation according to individual histories and contemporary dilemmas The book s accessible theoretical framework is designed to enable comparative analysis helping students discern patterns to understand why a state acts as it does in foreign affairs

U.S. Army Area Handbook for Germany Norman C. Walpole,1964

The Cambridge Companion to Nelson Mandela Rita Barnard,2014-01-31 Nelson Mandela was one of the most revered figures of our time He committed himself to a compelling political cause suffered a long prison sentence and led his violent and divided country to a peaceful democratic transition His legacy however is not uncontested his decision to embark on an armed struggle in the 1960s his solitary talks with apartheid officials in the 1980s and the economic policies adopted during his presidency still spark intense debate even after his death The essays in this Companion written by experts in history anthropology jurisprudence cinema literature and visual studies address these and other issues They examine how Mandela became an icon during his lifetime and consider the meanings and uses of his internationally recognizable image Their overarching concerns include Mandela s relation to tradition and modernity the impact of his most famous public performances the oscillation between Africanist and non racial positions in South Africa and the politics of gender and national sentiment The volume concludes with a meditation on Mandela s legacy in the twenty first century and a detailed guide to further reading

Collections of United States Joint Publications Research Service Translations in the Social Sciences Emanating from Communist China United States. Joint Publications Research Service,1961

The Department of State Bulletin ,1987 The official monthly record of United States foreign policy

AF Press Clips ,1980

Ireland, West Germany and the New Europe, 1949-73 Mervyn O'Driscoll,2018-01-10 This groundbreaking book is an indispensable contribution to appreciating the dilemmas facing Ireland in the age of Brexit Encompassing an exhaustive account it traces the relationship between Ireland and FRG by drawing on original material from both It critiques depictions of Irish German relations as peculiarly affable and explores the problems presented by trade Britain neutrality NATO Northern Ireland and the Cold War The work contends the German economic miracle was a vital stimulus for Ireland s tardy retreat from protectionism It maintains that Ireland s reorientation was informed by lessons gleaned from Irish German trade relations as well as a budding recognition of the potential offered by German industrial investment This granted Germany weighty influence over the shape and direction of Ireland

Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications ,1978

Daily Report, Foreign Radio Broadcasts United States. Central Intelligence Agency,1964

Hearings, Reports and Prints of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs (1789-1975),1965

The West German Model William E Paterson,Gordon R Smith,2014-04-23 First Published in 1981 The essential stability of the Federal German Republic was once more confirmed by the outcome of the 1980 election In other

respects too there was little evidence that Western Germany would emulate the crisis situation affecting other West European states Yet stability is not an immobile condition and since it results from the interaction of a number of factors political social and economic no single explanation of Germany's performance is likely to be convincing Furthermore West Germany has to face several unresolved problems which although not pointing to a fundamental crisis remind us that the concept of stability has to be approached with care The essays in this book reflect these ideas and they explore a range of issues that are central to the understanding of contemporary German politics The political focus is apparent in the analyses of the 1980 federal election and in the related contributions on political leadership and the questions surrounding German political culture However other themes also merit detailed attention West German foreign policy and the Deutschlandpolitik as well as problems associated with university reform the interpretation of German history and the considerations affecting both the management and the performance of the West German economy Finally the discussion is concluded by examining the question of whether the German democracy does have secrets that might explain the stability of the political system

Nkrumah and the West Matteo Landricina, 2018 The developmental years of Ghana the first state to become independent from colonialism in sub Saharan Africa in 1957 were marked by the United Kingdom's effort to showcase its former colony as a model of successful democracy export for the rest of Black Africa They called it the Ghana Experiment Major Western powers like the United States and West Germany participated in the attempt to keep Ghana aligned with the West As Ghana's President Kwame Nkrumah embarked on a bold anti imperialistic pan African policy Britain and the United States concerted a common strategy which accelerated Nkrumah's eventual downfall in 1966 and brought Ghana back into the Western sphere of influence The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights Volume 2 Nat Rubner, 2023 Landmark study of the African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights Documents on one side the international community's inability to foist a human rights system upon Africa and on the other the process within the OAU now African Union that eventually brought it into being and determined its content The African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights ACHPR which was proposed in 1979 adopted in 1981 and came into effect in 1986 was the first non Western declaration of human rights and the first official statement of an African human rights perspective With Africa largely absent in 1948 when the Universal Declaration of Human Rights UDHR was adopted it stands in stark historical reproach to the Western conception of universal human rights as a pivotal document in the decolonisation of the continent This book for the first time presents a comprehensive account of the development of the ACHPR which is key to a proper understanding of its fundamental nature Through documenting its process of construction it becomes possible to understand how Africans themselves understood the process and the issues involved and how the ACHPR became a political text asserted by African leaders and not a continuum of a so called universal human rights tradition The result is a radical repositioning of the underlying context of the ACHPR one of the most important documents in modern African history of how it came to be and how it should therefore be

understood Volume 2 describes the process through which the ACHPR came into being Analysing the role of Western governments the UN and NGOs it shows that contrary to the prevailing view of African human rights commentators their influence was limited and at times counter productive That in fact the formulation of the ACHPR was a profoundly political process that was primarily a product of an African desire to instigate its own human rights perspective as a counter to the human rights universalism advanced by the Western post war human rights tradition **Staging West German**

Democracy Jan Uelzmann, 2019-03-21 Staging West German Democracy examines how political founding discourses of the nascent Federal Republic FRG were reflected reinforced and actively manufactured by the Federal government in conjunction with the West German state controlled newsreel system the Deutsche Wochenschau By looking at the institutional history of the Deutsche Wochenschau and its close relationship to the Federal Press Office Jan Uelzmann traces the Adenauer administration s project of maintaining a government channel in an increasingly diverse de centralized and democratic West German media landscape Staging West German Democracy reconstructs the company s integral role in the planning production and dissemination of pro government PR and through detailed analyses reveals the films to celebrate the FRG as an economically successful and internationally connected democracy under Adenauer s leadership Apart from providing election propaganda for Adenauer s CDU party these films provided an important stabilizing factor for the FRG s project of explaining and promoting democracy to its citizens and of defining its public image against the backdrops of the Third Reich past and a competing contemporary incarnation of German nationhood the German Democratic Republic GDR In this regard Staging West German Democracy adds in important ways to our understanding of the media s role in the West German nation building process

Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Psychological Sojourn through **The Foreign Policy Of West Germany Towards Africa**

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