

West Africa under Colonial Rule. By MICHAEL CROWDER. London: Hutchinson, 1968. Pp. xv + 340. 84s.

LES œuvres de Michael Crowder sont toujours sympathiques. Vivant en Afrique, au milieu des africains, il a acquis une optique extra-européenne, d'où le sentiment d'humanité qui frémit dans ses pages, et les points de vue nouveaux qu'il exprime. Il n'est jamais neutre. De là quelques excès, une tendance à utiliser abondamment les ouvrages proches de ses thèses, et la répétition de quelques slogans anti-coloniaux contestables. Tels l'affirmation que les changements les plus radicaux étaient acquis avant l'ère coloniale (p. 7), que les états africains d'avant le 'scramble' étaient beaucoup plus grands que les colonies européennes qui suivirent (p. 13), l'utilisation des mots 'indigénat' et 'corvée' dans le système français sans précisions préalables sur leur sens et leur extension, le silence fait sur les luttes incessantes des conquérants Toucouleur avec les Peul et les Bambara, etc. . . . Les temps de l'Histoire Coloniale devraient être finis, et aussi ceux de l'Histoire Anti-coloniale. J'ai l'impression qu'il y a eu, dans ces dernières années, des progrès substantiels vers une Histoire totalement objective, aussi bien chez les européens que chez les africains. M. Crowder lui-même s'y efforce et, dans l'ensemble, à part ces petites verrues, on peut dire qu'il a fort bien réussi. Son livre est du plus grand intérêt.

Il est difficile aussi bien d'en détailler les richesses et les nouveautés, car la matière est abondante. Citons-en quelques unes dans l'ordre de l'ouvrage: Les origines de l'impérialisme européen, et la réaction de l'Islam. Les circonstances (si controversées, et ici très finement indiquées) du 'scramble'. Celles des conquêtes françaises et britanniques. Les problèmes de l'administration coloniale (en marquant les différences entre la théorie et la diversité des pratiques). Les insuffisances de l'économie avant 1945 (il manque des statistiques de production, qui auraient tout de même permis de mesurer les progrès). Les changements sociaux (y compris quelques savoureuses critiques du 'colonial european'). Les commencements de l'Afrique moderne (notamment d'excellentes analyses sur le Sénégal). La seconde guerre mondiale (avec un exposé équitable de la période de Vichy, chose rare). Peut-être pourrait-on reprocher à M. Crowder cet excès de richesses, et d'avoir voulu embrasser en un seul volume tant d'aspects d'une longue période dont les archives sont encore pour la plupart vierges d'investigations. Mais les synthèses sont nécessaires à tous les stades de la recherche et M. Crowder nous offre un très vivant et excellent point de départ.

HUBERT DESCHAMPS

The Sultanate of Bornu. By DR. A. SCHULTZE. London: Frank Cass, 1968 (reprint). Pp. 401, two maps. 84s.

ALTHOUGH there is as yet no definitive study of the Kanem-Bornu state centred on Lake Chad—indeed, the Kanuri homeland has in some measure suffered the same neglect at the hands of academic researchers as much of the area lying between Kukawa and Khartoum—two works of compilation promise to establish themselves as fundamental sources for a history of Bornu. One is Yves Urvoy's extensive notes published posthumously by IFAN in 1949. The other, Schultze's monograph translated and amplified by P. A. Benton in 1913 (not 1916, as Urvoy has it), has now joined the long list of reprints available to Africanist libraries and the more affluent scholars.

Dr. Schultze was a member of the Anglo-German Boundary Commission of 1903 and subsequently joined the Mecklenburg expedition of 1910. After the rule of Rabeh in the 1890s, greater Bornu, anticipating the experience of neighbouring Cameroun, was divided between British, French, and German administrations until the League of Nations mandate of 1922 entrusted Dikwa to Great Britain and the modern Nigerian province of Bornu

Sultanate Of Bornu

Timothy Venning



Sultanate Of Bornu:

The Sultanate of Bornu Arnold Schultze,1913 **The Sultanate of Bornu** A. Schultze,1968 **The Sultanate of Bornu** ,1968 *A History of Borno* Vincent Hiribarren,2017-02-17 Borno in northeast Nigeria is notorious today as the home of an Islamist terrorist group Boko Haram whose insurgency is a major security threat but it was once the heartland of the Kanuri speaking royal empire of Kanem Borno renowned throughout Africa and beyond which in its later incarnation the Bornu Empire lasted from 1380 to 1893 This book offers the reader the first modern history of Borno drawing upon sources in London Berlin Paris Kaduna and Maiduguri and recently released migrated archives As its longevity suggests what is particularly remarkable about Borno is the permanence of its boundaries its territorial integrity which dates back centuries and the political and social identities that such borders framed in the minds of its inhabitants **colonialism in africa 1870-1960** , *The Cameroons Under United Kingdom Administration* Great Britain. Colonial Office,1922 **The Empire at War** Sir Charles Prestwood Lucas,1921 *The Empire at War: India, the Mediterranean, eastern colonies &c* Sir Charles Prestwood Lucas,1921 **West Africa** ,1922 *Conquistadors of the Red City: The Moroccan Conquest of the Songhay Empire* Comer Plummer III,2018-01-09 Conquistadors of the Red City The Moroccan Conquest of the Songhay Empire recounts the ambitions of a sixteenth century Moroccan ruler to defy geography and send his army across the Sahara Desert in search of the elusive gold fields of West Africa In destroying the empire of the Songhay the Moroccans established a trans Saharan state but their quest for riches proved to be futile and ruinous for themselves and for the entire region This extraordinary chapter of African history is told through Moroccan and West African chroniclers as well as Western travelers and hostages at the Moroccan imperial court in Marrakech Their unique perspectives offer rare insight into one of the most important chapters in the history of early modern Africa and the precursor of an even more devastating phase of the exploitation of the continent the Atlantic slave trade **United Empire** ,1915 **Scottish Geographical Magazine** ,1901 The Making of Northern Nigeria Charles William James Orr,1911 **African States and Rulers, 3d ed.** John Stewart,2024-10-18 Now in its third edition this is a bigger more than 11 000 entries updated version of the 1989 original covering the enormous kaleidoscope of changing political boundaries names and rulers of Africa This exhaustive reference allows the user quickly to determine what happened in or to each country and when changes of names political systems rulers and so on The term state is loosely defined to embrace throughout the history of Africa any area of land with recognized borders and evidence of a continuing governmental structure almost always with a capital city Entries give official name of country dates during which it went by that name location capital alternate names including cross references to previous and later incarnations and a list of rulers with dates of power when known A new table details AIDS in the African states Merger Politics of Nigeria and Surge of Sectarian Violence James Ohwofasa Akpeninor,2013-03-04 The book evaluates the unrelenting waves of ethno religious and political conflicts with regards to the danger posed to the emerging

democratic process in Nigeria by exploring the prevalence of ethno religious conflicts in Nigeria as an upshot of predisposed confliction of colonialism heightened by military authoritarianism and consolidated by the contradictions entrenched in the Nigerian federalism It is against the ambience of extreme ethnic agitations and hostilities in the recent times that the initiative of this book is predicated on spotlighting conflicts in Nigeria and Africa by extension whilst accentuating the escalation of violence amid implication for national security and the countrys corporate existence **Navy and Army Illustrated** ,1902 **Navy & Army Illustrated** ,1902 *Encyclopedia of African History 3-Volume Set* Kevin Shillington,2013-07-04 Covering the entire continent from Morocco Libya and Egypt in the north to the Cape of Good Hope in the south and the surrounding islands from Cape Verde in the west to Madagascar Mauritius and Seychelles in the east the Encyclopedia of African History is a new A Z reference resource on the history of the entire African continent With entries ranging from the earliest evolution of human beings in Africa to the beginning of the twenty first century this comprehensive three volume Encyclopedia is the first reference of this scale and scope Also includes 99 maps [A Geography of Jihad](#) Stephanie Zehnle,2020-01-20 This book addresses the Jihad movement that created the largest African state of the 19th century the Sokoto Caliphate existing for 99 years from 1804 until its military defeat by European colonial troops in 1903 The author carves out the entanglements of jihadist ideology and warfare with geographical concepts at Africa s periphery of the Islamic world geographical knowledge about the boundary between the Land of Islam and the Land of War the pre colonial construction of the Muslim and the unbeliever and the transfer of ideas between political elites and mobile actors traders pilgrims slaves soldiers whose reports helped shape new definitions of the African frontier of Islam Research for this book is based on the study of a very wide range of Arabic and West African Hausa Fulfulde manuscripts Their policies reveal the persistent reciprocity of jihadist warfare and territorial statehood of Africa and the Middle East Stephanie Zehnle is Assistant Professor JProf of Extra European History at Kiel University Christian Albrechts Universit t Her work on African and trans continental history includes research on the history of Islam human animal relations and comics in Africa **The Roots of Violence** M. J. Azevedo,2005-10-11 Azevedo explores how violence has permeated and become almost an intrinsic part of the fabric of the central eastern Sudanic societies and how foreign interference over the centuries have exacerbated rather than suppressed the violence

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