

The Function of Function Words and Functional Categories

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The Function Of Function Words And Functional Categories Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today

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The Function Of Function Words And Functional Categories Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today:

The Function of Function Words and Functional Categories Marcel den Dikken, Christina Tortora, 2005-01-01 LC number 2005048395 **The Syntax-Discourse Interface** Petra B. Schumacher, 2005-09-22 This book combines theoretical and experimental aspects of the establishment of dependency It provides an account of dependency relations by focusing on the representation and interpretation of referentially dependent elements particularly regular reflexives logophors and pronouns First the establishment of dependency is discussed within a model of syntax discourse correspondences that predicts an economy based dependency hierarchy contingent on the level of representation at which the dependency is formed as well as the internal structure of the dependent element and its antecedent Secondly the model's predictions are substantiated by a series of experimental studies conducted in English and Dutch providing evidence from three sources of online sentence comprehension reaction time studies Broca's aphasia patient studies and event related brain potential studies The findings show that dependencies are established at distinct levels of linguistic encoding i.e. syntax or discourse determined by the presence or absence of coargumenthood and the representation of the dependency forming elements

Modality and Subordinators Jackie Nordstrom, 2010 This book connects two linguistic phenomena modality and subordinators so that both are seen in a new light each adding to the understanding of the other It argues that general subordinators or complementizers denote propositional modality otherwise expressed by moods such as the indicative subjunctive and epistemic evidential modal markers The book explores the hypothesis both on a cross linguistic and on a language branch specific level the Germanic languages One obvious connection between the indicative subjunctive distinction and subordinators is that the former is typically manifested in subordinate clauses Furthermore both the indicative subjunctive and subordinators determine clause types More importantly however it is shown through data from various languages that subordinators themselves often denote the indicative subjunctive distinction In the Germanic languages there is variation in many clause types between both the indicative and the subjunctive and that and if depending on the speaker's and/or the subject's certainty of the truth of the proposition **The Acquisition of the Present** Dalila Ayoun, 2015-10-15 This is the first edited volume that tackles the acquisition of the present tense aspect temporality an under researched area particularly compared to the acquisition of past temporality The first two chapters focus on the L1 acquisition of English from the perspective of the Aspect hypothesis and the Verb Island hypothesis Wang Shirai and the L1 acquisition of French from the perspective of the zero tense hypothesis Demirdache Lungu The remaining chapters tackle the L2 acquisition of English Liszka Al Thubaiti Vraciu French Ayoun Saillard Spanish Gabriele et al Russian Martelle and Japanese Shirai Li by learners of different L1s French English Arabic Chinese and Korean testing various semantic and syntactic hypotheses The last chapter presents a summary of the findings and offers a few conclusions as well as broad directions for future research Phrasal and Clausal Architecture Simin Karimi, Vida Samiian, Wendy K. Wilkins, 2007-02-21

The present collection includes papers that address a wide range of syntactic phenomena. In some the authors discuss such major syntactic properties as clausal architecture, syntactic labels and derivation and the nature of features and their role with respect to movement, agreement and event related constructions. In addition, several papers offer syntax based discussions of aspects of acquisition, pedagogy and neurolinguistics addressing issues related to case marking, negation, thematic relations and more. Several papers report on new findings relevant to less commonly investigated languages and all provide valuable observations related to natural language syntactic properties many of which are universal in their implications. The authors challenge several aspects of recent syntactic theory, broaden the applicable scope of others and introduce important and provocative analyses that bear on current issues in linguistics.

Adverb Licensing and Clause Structure in English Dagmar Haumann, 2007-03-07 This monograph provides an in depth investigation of the structural integration and the licensing of adverbs in relation to clause structure with special emphasis on the structural implementation of the relation between the position and interpretation of adverbs. The book substantiates the hypothesis that the licensing of adverbs within and across the three layers of the clause is contingent on specifier head agreement and that variation in the linear order of adverbs and other elements of the clause follows from the interplay of a small number of factors. The central claims made are functional projections hosting adverbs are not confined to the inflectional and complementizer layer of the clause but also play a central role in the shaping of the lexical layer. Postverbal adverbs are realized within a semantically empty verbal projection and licensed under specifier head agreement by proxy and adverbs that occur within the complementizer layer of the clause do so by either move or merge.

On Information Structure, Meaning and Form Kerstin Schwabe, Susanne Winkler, 2007-03-08 This collection of articles offers a new and compelling perspective on the interface connecting syntax, phonology, semantics and pragmatics. At the core of this volume is the hypothesis that information structure represents the common interface of these grammatical components. Information structure is investigated here from different theoretical viewpoints yielding typologically relevant information and structural generalizations. In the volume's introductory chapter the editors identify two central approaches to information structure: the formal and the interpretive view. The remainder of the book is organized accordingly. The first part examines information structure and grammar concentrating on generalizations across languages. The second part investigates information structure and pragmatics concentrating on clause structure and context. Through concrete analyses of topic focus and related phenomena across different languages the contributors add new and convincing evidence to the research on information structure.

The Copy Theory of Movement Norbert Corver, Jairo Nunes, 2007-06-27 This volume brings together papers which address issues regarding the copy theory of movement. According to this theory a trace is a copy of the moved element that is deleted in the phonological component but is available for interpretation at Logical Form. Thus far the bulk of the research on the copy theory has mainly focused on interpretation issues at LF. The consequences of the copy theory for

syntactic computation per se and for the syntax phonology mapping in particular have received much less attention in the literature despite its crucial relevance for the whole architecture of the model As a contribution to fill this gap this volume congregates recent work that deals with empirical and conceptual consequences of the copy theory of movement for the inner working of syntactic computations within the Minimalist Program with special emphasis on the syntax phonology mapping

Applicatives Youngmi Jeong, 2007-03-07 Applicatives is concerned with the syntax of constructions that contain arguments that transcend the traditional subject object characterization and how the syntax of such constructions yields the interpretive effects that previous research has identified At the empirical level this volume remedies the inadequacies and limitations of previous accounts by proposing a more nuanced view of all the factors that enter into the syntax and semantics of applicatives At the theoretical level this book offers empirical arguments for various theoretical options currently entertained in the minimalist program among which movement into theta position multiple agree anti locality and a very derivational view on successive cyclic movement

Optimality-Theoretic Studies in Spanish Phonology Fernando Martínez-Gil, Sonia Colina, 2007-03-15 This outstanding volume offers the first comprehensive collection of optimality theoretic studies in Spanish phonology Bringing together most of the best known researchers in the field it presents a state of the art overview of research in Spanish phonology within the non derivational framework of optimality theory The book is structured around six major areas of phonological research phonetics phonology interface segmental phonology syllable structure and stress morphophonology language variation and change and language acquisition including general as well as more specialized articles The reader is guided through the volume with the help of the introduction and a detailed index The book will serve as core reading for advanced graduate level phonology courses and seminars in Spanish linguistics and in general linguistics phonology courses It will also constitute an essential reference for researchers in phonology phonological theory and Spanish and related areas such as language acquisition bilingualism education and speech and hearing science

Cyclical Change Elly van Gelderen, 2009 Linguistic Cycles are ever present in language change and involve a phrase or word that gradually disappears and is replaced by a new linguistic item The most well known cycles involve negatives where an initial single negative such as not is reinforced by another negative such as no thing and subjects where full pronouns are reanalyzed as endings on the verb This book presents new data and insights on the well known cyclical changes as well as on less well known ones such as the preposition auxiliary copula modal and complementation cycles Part I covers the negative cycle with chapters looking in great detail at the steps that are typical in this cycle Part II focuses on pronouns auxiliaries and the left periphery Part III includes work on modals prepositions and complementation The book ends with a psycholinguistic chapter This book brings together linguists from a variety of theoretical frameworks and contributes to new directions in work on language change

Narrow Syntax and Phonological Form Gema Chocano, 2007-05-16 Scrambling the kind of word order variation found in West Germanic languages has been commonly treated as a phenomenon completely

unrelated to North Germanic Object Shift This book questions this view and defends a unified analysis on the basis of strictly syntactic and phonological evidence Given that its main conclusions are drawn from German data it also sheds light on several problematic aspects of the grammar of this language which have traditionally resisted a principled account Prominent among these are the inconsistent behaviour of German coherent infinitives with respect to extraction of their internal arguments the existence of a less liberal type of Scrambling within topicalised VPs the link between reordering possibilities and headfinalness the asymmetry exhibited by monotransitive and ditransitive structures with respect to the interaction between Scrambling and the unmarked word order and finally certain anomalies in the reordering of the lower arguments of ditransitive predicates that assign inherent case

The Distribution of Pronoun Case Forms in English

Heidi Quinn, 2005-01-01 This book offers an in depth analysis of Modern English pronoun case The author examines case trends in a wide range of syntactic constructions and concludes that case variation is confined to strong pronoun contexts Data from a survey of 90 speakers provide new insights into the distributional differences between strong 1sg and non 1sg case forms and reveal systematic case variation within the speech of individuals as well as across speakers The empirical findings suggest that morphological case is best treated as a PF phenomenon conditioned by semantic syntactic and phonological factors In order to capture the way in which these linguistic factors interact to produce the pronoun case patterns exhibited by individual speakers the author introduces a novel constraint based approach to morphological case Current case trends are also considered in a wider historical context and are related to a change in the licensing of structural arguments

The Order of Prepositional Phrases in the Structure of the Clause

Walter Schweikert, 2005-01-01 LC Number 2005048266

Copular Clauses

Line Mikkelsen, 2005-01-01 LC Number 2005054553

Clausal Architecture

and Subject Positions Sabine Mohr, 2005-01-01 This book offers a comparative study of the Germanic languages It promotes a new approach to the OV vs VO classification according to which all clauses have a universal base where the internal argument is always merged in SpecVP Word order differences and their correlates result from an interaction of checking conditions the EPP and different types of verb movement and from parametric variation concerning the location of the subject of predication in the I or in the C system In the discussion of a range of impersonal constructions in German Dutch Afrikaans Yiddish Icelandic the Mainland Scandinavian languages and English it is shown that crosslinguistic variation as regards e g the distribution of the expletive in impersonal passives and the occurrence of a Definiteness Effect in Transitive Expletive Constructions is mainly due to the choice of different kinds of expletive elements each associated with different featural make ups which force them to show up in different positions namely true expletives event arguments and quasi arguments whereas expletive pro is shown not to exist

From Pseudo-relatives to Causative Constructions

Mara Frascarelli, Giorgia Di Lorenzo, 2022-09-15 This volume proposes a novel structural analysis for causative constructions offering a solution for the long standing mono bi clausal dualism Causatives are claimed to instantiate a complex object

construction insofar as the causee is not only the subject of the lexical verb but also a participant that is related to the whole event Furthermore the analysis reveals that the realization of causatives implies a crucial interplay with the pseudo relative construction a much debated structure as well Data from Scandinavian languages are highlighted through the results of an experimental test on the scope of negation and adverbs supporting the present analysis The book offers a cross linguistic perspective as it discusses the relevant constructions in languages including Italian English French Portuguese and Spanish

Linguistic Theory and South Asian Languages Josef Bayer, Tanmoy Bhattacharya, M.T. Hany Babu, 2007-05-16 The South Asian languages mainly Indo Aryan and Dravidian have become a focus of interest in the formal study of language as a natural consequence of the research program of the Principle and Parameters approach and an enforced interest in exploring the parametrical space of human language The contributions to the present volume combine theoretical reasoning in syntax and phonology with a comparative research agenda in which South Asian languages figure prominently The topics range from issues of clause structure serial verb constructions cleft and question formation to the question of what the proper syntactic format of modification should be issues of binding theory and raising and issues of complementation the clausal periphery and clausal typing The collection of articles concludes with two chapters on Dravidian and comparative phonology and a chapter on the shaping of phonological awareness by different writing systems The authors and the editors devote this piece of work to Professor K A Jayaseelan one of present day India's most influential linguists

Demonstratives and Definite Articles as Nominal Auxiliaries Dorian Roehrs, 2009-02-18 Written in the cartographic tradition this monograph is concerned with the inner structure and derivation of noun phrases It proposes that demonstratives and definite articles are similar to auxiliaries in the clause Referencing mostly Germanic languages the book argues that determiners are base generated below adjectives and subsequently move to the left periphery in a successive cyclic fashion Demonstrating that determiners are complex elements it is proposed that languages vary with regard to when and what part of the determiner they move This provides a novel account of the variation in the Scandinavian noun phrase With various copies left behind by moving the determiner the restrictive and non restrictive readings of adjectives and relative clauses are suggested to follow from the interpretation of these different copies The system is extended to the strong and weak adjective inflections in German Proposing that determiners are auxiliaries in the nominal domain explains these apparently unrelated data in a uniform way

Proper Names versus Common Nouns Javier Caro Reina, Johannes Helmbrecht, 2022-11-07 Recent research has shown that proper names morphosyntactically differ from common nouns in many ways However little is known about the morphological and syntactic distributional differences between proper names and common nouns in less known Non Indo European languages This volume brings together contributions which explore morphosyntactic phenomena such as case marking gender assignment rules definiteness marking and possessive constructions from a synchronic diachronic and typological perspective The languages surveyed include Austronesian languages Basque English German Hebrew and

Romance languages The volume contributes to a better understanding not only of the contrasts between proper names and common nouns but also of formal contrasts between different proper name classes such as personal names place names and others

This book delves into The Function Of Function Words And Functional Categories Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today. The Function Of Function Words And Functional Categories Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today is a vital topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into The Function Of Function Words And Functional Categories Linguistik Aktuell Linguistics Today, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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