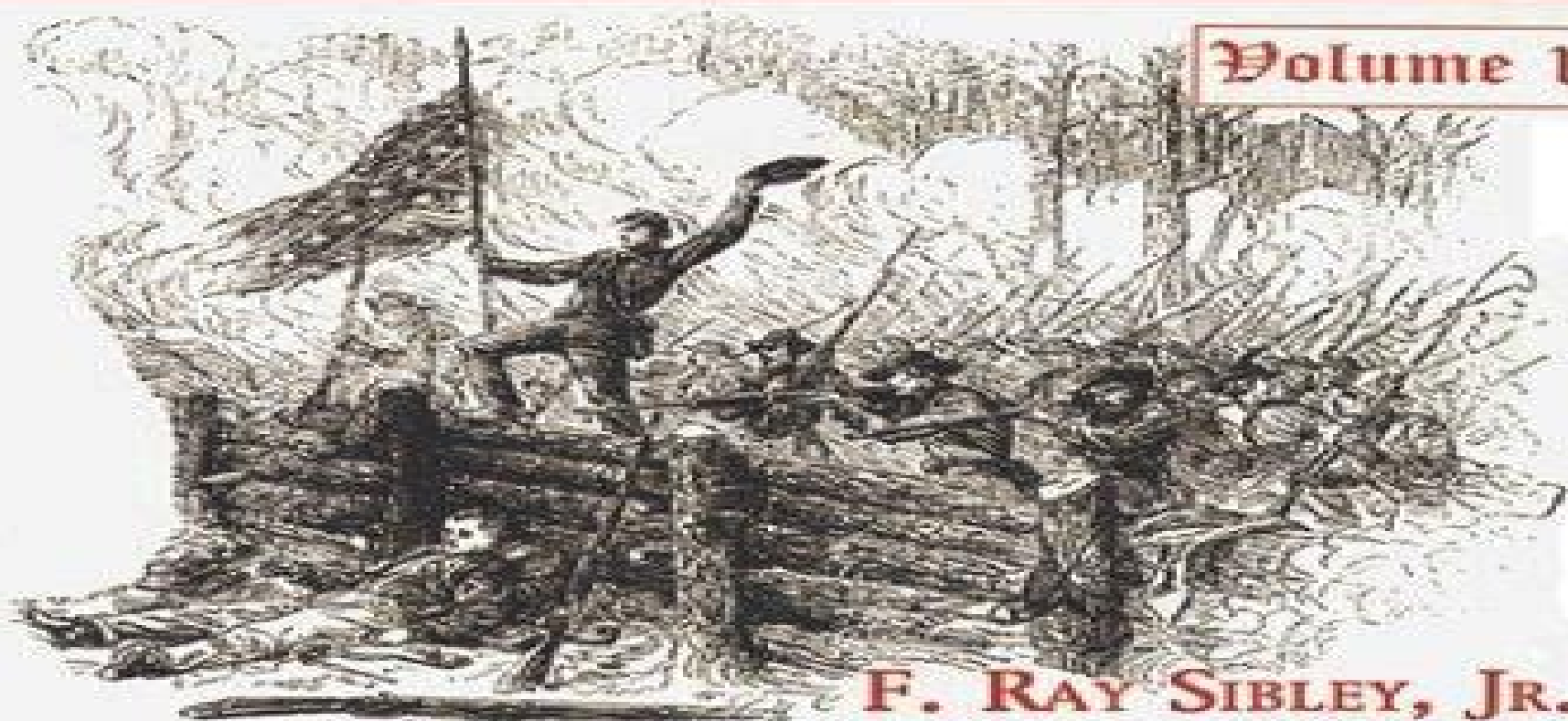


— The —
Confederate
Order of Battle

The Army of Northern Virginia

Volume 1



F. RAY SIBLEY, JR.

The Confederate Order Of Battle The Army Of Northern Virginia

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The Confederate Order Of Battle The Army Of Northern Virginia:

The Confederate Order of Battle: The Army of Northern Virginia F. Ray Sibley, 1996 The author wanted to identify the Confederate battalions and regiments that comprised brigades brigades that made divisions divisions that made corps and corps that constituted the Confederate armies which were in major battles or campaigns and to identify the commanders of each of those organizations in the selected battles or campaigns Page viii [The Army of Northern Virginia](#) Philip Katcher, 2004-03 To see the introduction the table of contents a generous selection of sample pages and more visit the website The Army of Northern Virginia website The Confederate Army of Northern Virginia was one of the greatest fighting formations in history a combination of an outstanding commander and an excellent fighting force This book offers an in depth study of why this formation was so successful against Northern armies which often had a greater wealth of resources and manpower and some very able leaders Almost always outnumbered Lee's forces were able to record a number of notable victories by giving free rein to subordinates and utilizing the fighting qualities of the army's units to the full Also includes color and black and white maps

Confederate Artillery Organizations F. Ray Sibley, Jr., 2014-09-08 Confederate Artillery Organizations An Alphabetical Listing of the Officers and Batteries of the Confederacy 1861-1865 is a remarkable immensely useful and exceedingly rare book containing the names of the officers and every Confederate artillery unit It is so rare that most scholars in the field don't even know of its existence It was originally published as simply Confederate Artillery Organizations by the U S War Department in 1898 one of Marcus J Wright's compilation aids to help assemble and organize the massive publication that would appear as the 128 volume *The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies 1860-1901* known to researchers and students alike as simply *Official Records* Editor Ray Sibley spent more than a decade researching the thousands of entries correcting mistakes and adding many artillery units and additional officers unknown to the original compilers more than a century ago Sibley utilized archival records manuscripts letters diaries and other sources to verify the original work correct mistakes and add further useful information in the form of hundreds of valuable footnotes This new updated and easy to use reference work sets forth the lineage of the Confederate artillery It lists in alphabetical order individual batteries to artillery regiments the names and alternate names for the batteries and the names of the men who led them Also included are the dates of acceptance into Confederate service for each unit Most companies have an annotation that includes an alternate name if there was one and the date if a unit disbanded or was merged into another organization The annotations for officers include date of appointment date of promotion to a higher grade if any date of transfers if any date dropped from rolls if any and date relieved of command if any Confederate Artillery Organizations also contains four rare and hard to find lists of Confederate artillery officers Memorandum of Artillery Officers C S A List of Officers Corps of Artillery C S Army on U S Register of 1861 Superintendents of Armories and Military Store Keeper of Ordnance These lists illustrate the ranking of each officer in his

respective grade The extensive bibliography prepared by Mr Sibley is an invaluable guide to Civil War historiography Scholars researchers and students of the Civil War will be thankful Ray Sibley turned his considerable talents to this project His tireless efforts made sure this rare book got back into print including all digital formats and turned what was once a valuable rare work into a reference book that is now both widely available and absolutely indispensable *A Campaign of Giants--The Battle for Petersburg* A. Wilson Greene, 2018-04-17 Grinding bloody and ultimately decisive the Petersburg Campaign was the Civil War s longest and among its most complex Ulysses S Grant and Robert E Lee squared off for more than nine months in their struggle for Petersburg the key to the Confederate capital at Richmond Featuring some of the war s most notorious battles the campaign played out against a backdrop of political drama and crucial fighting elsewhere with massive costs for soldiers and civilians alike After failing to bull his way into Petersburg Grant concentrated on isolating the city from its communications with the rest of the surviving Confederacy stretching Lee s defenses to the breaking point When Lee s desperate breakout attempt failed in March 1865 Grant launched his final offensives that forced the Confederates to abandon the city on April 2 1865 A week later Lee surrendered at Appomattox Court House Here A Wilson Greene opens his sweeping new three volume history of the Petersburg Campaign taking readers from Grant s crossing of the James in mid June 1864 to the fateful Battle of the Crater on July 30 Full of fresh insights drawn from military political and social history *A Campaign of Giants* is destined to be the definitive account of the campaign With new perspectives on operational and tactical choices by commanders the experiences of common soldiers and civilians and the significant role of the United States Colored Troops in the fighting this book offers essential reading for all those interested in the history of the Civil War *The Maps of Spotsylvania Through Cold Harbor* Bradley M. Gottfried, 2023-01-04 *The Maps of Spotsylvania through Cold Harbor* continues Bradley M Gottfried s efforts to study and illustrate the major campaigns of the Civil War s Eastern Theater This is the ninth book in the ongoing Savas Beatie Military Atlas Series After three years of bloody combat in Virginia President Abraham Lincoln promoted Ulysses S Grant to general in chief in early 1864 Grant immediately went to work planning a comprehensive strategy to bring an end to the war He hungered to remain with the Western armies but realized his place was in Washington Unwilling to be stuck in an office Grant joined George Meade s Army of the Potomac His presence complicated Meade s ability to direct his army but Grant promised to stay out of his way and give only strategic directives This arrangement lasted through the Wilderness Campaign the first action in what is now referred to as the Overland Campaign This book continues the actions of both armies through the completion of the Overland Campaign After the Wilderness fighting the Army of the Potomac attempted to swing around the right flank of Gen Robert E Lee s Army of Northern Virginia and shoot straight for Richmond The Confederate capital was never the goal the move was intended to force Lee out into the open where the larger and well stocked Union army could destroy it The head of Lee s army blunted the enemy at Spotsylvania Court House where both sides dug in Days and men were wasted on fruitless attacks until Col

Emery Upton designed an audacious strike that temporarily penetrated Lee's works. A much larger offensive against the Mule Shoe two days later tore the line open, destroyed a Rebel division, and triggered a long day of fighting. More fighting convinced Grant of the folly of further attempts to crush Lee at Spotsylvania, and again he swung around the Rebel right flank. The march ignited almost continuous fighting at the North Anna, Bethesda Church, and Cold Harbor, where this volume ends. This study includes the various cavalry actions, including those at Spotsylvania Court House, Yellow Tavern, Haw's Tavern, and Matadequin Creek. The Maps of Spotsylvania through Cold Harbor breaks down the entire operation into thirty-five map sets or action sections, enriched with 134 detailed full-page color maps. These cartographic originals bore down to the regimental and battery level and include the march to and from the battlefields and virtually every significant event in between. At least two and as many as ten maps accompany each map set. Keyed to each piece of cartography is a full-facing page of detailed footnoted text describing the units, personalities, movements, and combat, including quotes from eyewitnesses depicted on the accompanying map, all of which make the Spotsylvania story come alive. This unique presentation allows readers to easily and quickly find a map and text on any portion of the campaign, from the march to Spotsylvania to Cold Harbor. Serious students will appreciate the extensive and authoritative endnotes and complete order of battle. Everyone will want to take the book along on trips to these battlefields. Perfect for the easy chair or for stomping the hallowed ground. The Maps of Spotsylvania through Cold Harbor is a seminal work that belongs on the bookshelf of every serious student of the battle. *The War Hits Home* Brian Steel Wills, 2001. In 1863, Confederate forces confronted the Union garrison at Suffolk, Virginia, and an exhausting and deadly campaign followed. Wills' history and philosophy of Virginia focuses on how the ordinary people of the region responded to the war. He finds that many remained devoted to the Confederate cause, while others found the demands too difficult and opted in a number of ways not to carry them any longer. Annotation copyrighted by Book News, Inc., Portland, OR. [The Maps of Second Bull Run](#) Bradley M. Gottfried, 2024-11-21. A map-based analysis of the Second Bull Run Campaign, detailing troop movements, battles, and strategies, with full-color cartography and insightful commentary. The Maps of Second Bull Run: An Atlas of the Second Bull Run/Manassas Campaign from the Formation of the Army of Virginia Through Chantilly, June 26–September 1, 1862, continues Bradley M. Gottfried's efforts to study and illustrate the major campaigns of the Civil War. This is the tenth book in the ongoing Savas Beatie Military Atlas Series. President Abraham Lincoln's frustration with George B. McClellan's inability to defeat Robert E. Lee and capture Richmond dramatically increased after the unsuccessful Seven Days Battles. In response, Lincoln combined three small armies into the new Army of Virginia and placed it under Maj. Gen. John Pope, who had overseen several successes in the Western Theater. Pope's aggressiveness and McClellan's passivity on the Peninsula convinced Lee to send Thomas Stonewall Jackson's wing of the Army of Northern Virginia to confront Pope. A bloody battle at Cedar Mountain on August 9 halted Pope's move south, and Jackson's raid on the vast stores at Manassas Junction triggered another confrontation, this time at Kettle Run. When McClellan's troops abandoned

the Peninsula Lee moved his other wing under James Longstreet rapidly north Pope missed an opportunity to prevent the junction of Lee's wings by not stopping Longstreet at Thoroughfare Gap The battle of Second Bull Run began on the evening of August 28 when Jackson tangled with Union troops at the Brawner Farm Pope spent much of the next day hammering Jackson's front with no idea that Longstreet was arriving on the field The Union assaults continued on August 30 until Longstreet launched a massive assault that rolled up the Union left flank and collapsed Pope's army The retreat was briefly interrupted by some of Jackson's units at Chantilly which ended the campaign The Maps of Second Bull Run plows new ground by breaking down the entire campaign into 24 map sets or action sections enriched with 122 detailed full page color maps These cartographic originals bore down to the regimental and battery level They include the march to and from the battlefields and virtually every significant event in between including cavalry actions At least two and as many as ten maps accompany each map set Keyed to each piece of cartography is a full facing page of detailed text describing the units personalities movements and combat including quotes from eyewitnesses depicted on the accompanying map all of which make the cavalry actions come alive This presentation allows readers to easily find a map and text on any portion of the sprawling campaign Serious students will appreciate the extensive endnotes and complete orders of battle and take the book with them to the battlefields A final bonus is that the maps unlock every other book or article written on any aspect of the campaign Perfect for the easy chair or for stomping the hallowed grounds The Maps of Second Bull Run is a seminal work that belongs on the bookshelf of every serious and casual student of the battle

The Maps of the Wilderness Bradley Gottfried, 2016-03-14 The Maps of the Wilderness An Atlas of the Wilderness Campaign May 2-7 1864 continues Bradley M Gottfried's efforts to study and illustrate the major campaigns of the Civil War's Eastern Theater This is his fifth book in the ongoing Savas Beatie Military Atlas Series The previous four were The Maps of Gettysburg 2007 The Maps of First Bull Run 2009 The Maps of Antietam 2012 and The Maps of the Bristoe Station and Mine Run Campaigns 2013 This latest magisterial work breaks down the entire campaign and all related operational maneuvers into 24 map sets or action sections enriched with 120 original full page color maps These spectacular cartographic creations bore down to the regimental and battery level The Maps of the Wilderness includes an assessment of the winter of 1863-1864 the planning for the campaign the crossing of the Rapidan River and two days of bloody combat and the day of watchful stalemate thereafter At least one and as many as eight maps accompany each action section Opposite each map is a full facing page of detailed footnoted text describing the units personalities movements and combat including quotes from eyewitnesses depicted on the accompanying map all of which make the story of the first large scale combat of 1864 come alive Each cartographic snapshot also serves to unlock everything ever written on the subject This detailed coverage also includes an order of battle interview with the author bibliography and an index This original presentation leads readers on a journey through the epic battle that would prove to be the opening salvo in a prolonged fight that would not end until the Confederates surrendered at Appomattox in

April 1865 The Wilderness Campaign has two unique characteristics First although he did not command the Army of the Potomac the battle was Ulysses S Grant s first against General Robert E Lee Second the Wilderness fighting prolonged bloody and inconclusive is widely viewed as the most confusing action of the entire war The dense thickets and deep smoke obscured much of what occurred during the two days of combat Gottfried s book cuts through the confusion to deliver a clear account of the horrendous struggle Perfect for the easy chair or for walking hallowed ground The Maps of the Wilderness is a seminal work that like his earlier studies belongs on the bookshelf of every serious and casual student of the Civil War or in the hands of an avid enthusiast out walking the Hallowed Ground **Gettysburg July 2 1863** James Arnold, Roberta Wiener, 2000-04-25 A comprehensive text discussing the Civil War specifically the Battle of Gettysburg including its background opposing commanders and armies and the four day battle *American Military History* Daniel K. Blewett, 2008-12-30 In this companion volume to his 1995 bibliography of the same title Daniel Blewett continues his foray into the vast literature of military studies As did its predecessor it covers land air and naval forces primarily but not exclusively from a U S perspective with the welcome emergence of small wars from publishing obscurity In addition to identifying relevant organizations and associations Blewett has gathered together the very best in chronologies bibliographies biographical dictionaries indexes journals abstracts glossaries and encyclopedias each accompanied by a brief descriptive annotation This work remains a pertinent addition to the general reference collections of public and academic libraries as well as special libraries government documents collections military and intelligence agency libraries and historical societies and museums *Decisions at The Wilderness and Spotsylvania Court House* Dave Townsend, 2024-01-12 The successive battles of The Wilderness and Spotsylvania Court House opened Lt Gen Ulysses S Grant s 1864 Overland Campaign As the first confrontation between Union and Confederate leaders Grant and Gen Robert E Lee these two bloody battles signaled the new reality of war The fighting at the Battle of The Wilderness immediately followed by the Battle of Spotsylvania Court House was costly for both sides and while the Union army could replace its losses Lee s Army of Northern Virginia could not It would be exactly one year from Grant s orders to Gen George G Meade stating that Lee s army would be his objective until the surrender at Appomattox *Decisions at The Wilderness and Spotsylvania Court House* introduces readers to critical decisions made by Confederate and Union commanders throughout the two costly meetings Dave Townsend examines the decisions that prefigured the action and shaped the course of each battle as it unfolded Rather than a linear history of the battles Townsend s discussion of the critical decisions presents readers with a vivid blueprint of the battles developments Exploring the critical decisions in this way allows the reader to progress from a sense of what happened in these battles to why they happened as they did Complete with maps and a guided tour *Decisions at The Wilderness and Spotsylvania Court House* is an indispensable primer and readers looking for concise introductions to the battles can tour this sacred ground or read about it at their leisure with key insights into the battles and a deeper

understanding of the Civil War itself **Decisions at The Wilderness and Spotsylvania Court House** is the seventh in a series of books that will explore the critical decisions of major campaigns and battles of the Civil War **Fair Oaks 1862** Angus Konstam, 2022-05-26 An illustrated breakdown of General McClellan's defeat by the Confederate Army at Fair Oaks in 1862 Following its humiliating defeat at the First Battle of Bull Run General George B McClellan took command of the Union Army of the Potomac In the spring of 1862 having rebuilt his forces the Little Napoleon devised a plan to end the war in a single campaign Transporting his army by sea to the Virginia Peninsula he would outflank Confederate forces and march unopposed on Richmond the Southern capital Excessive caution squandered the opportunity however and on 31 May the Confederates struck at McClellan's divided forces at Fair Oaks This book details McClellan's controversial Peninsula campaign and the southern attempt to halt the Union juggernaut **American Civil War** Spencer C. Tucker, 2013-09-30 This expansive multivolume reference work provides a broad multidisciplinary examination of the Civil War period ranging from pre Civil War developments and catalysts such as the Mexican American War to the rebuilding of the war torn nation during Reconstruction The Civil War was undoubtedly the most important and seminal event in 19th century American history Students who understand the Civil War have a better grasp of the central dilemmas in the American historical narrative states rights versus federalism freedom versus slavery the role of the military establishment the extent of presidential powers and individual rights versus collective rights Many of these dilemmas continue to shape modern society and politics This comprehensive work facilitates both detailed reading and quick referencing for readers from the high school level to senior scholars in the field The exhaustive coverage of this encyclopedia includes all significant battles and skirmishes important figures both civilian and military weapons government relations with Native Americans and a plethora of social political cultural military and economic developments The entries also address the many events that led to the conflict the international diplomacy of the war the rise of the Republican Party and the growing crisis and stalemate in American politics slavery and its impact on the nation as a whole the secession crisis the emergence of the total war concept and the complex challenges of the aftermath of the conflict *Lee and His Generals* Lawrence Lee Hewitt, Thomas E. Schott, 2012-06-25 A legendary professor at Louisiana State University T Harry Williams not only produced such acclaimed works as *Lincoln and the Radicals* *Lincoln and His Generals* and a biography of Huey Long that won both the Pulitzer Prize and the National Book Award but he also mentored generations of students who became distinguished historians in their own right In this collection ten of those former students along with one author greatly inspired by Williams's example offer incisive essays that honor both Williams and his career long dedication to sound imaginative scholarship and broad historical inquiry The opening and closing essays fittingly enough deal with Williams himself a biographical sketch by Frank J Wetta and a piece by Roger Spiller that place Williams in larger historical perspective among writers on Civil War generalship The bulk of the book focuses on Robert E Lee and a number of the commanders who served under him starting with Charles Roland's seminal article *The*

Generalship of Robert E Lee the only one in the collection that has been previously published Among the essays that follow Roland s are contributions by Brian Holden Reid on the ebb and flow of Lee s reputation George C Rable on Stonewall Jackson s deep religious commitment A Wilson Greene on P G T Beauregard s role in the Petersburg Campaign and William L Richter on James Longstreet as postwar pariah Together these gifted historians raise a host of penetrating and original questions about how we are to understand America s defining conflict in our own time just as T Harry Williams did in his And by encompassing such varied subjects as military history religion and historiography Lee and His Generals demonstrates once more what a fertile field Civil War scholarship remains Lawrence Lee Hewitt is professor of history emeritus at Southeastern Louisiana University Most recently he and Arthur W Bergeron now deceased coedited three volumes of essays under the collective title Confederate Generals in the Western Theater Thomas E Schott served for many years as a historian for the U S Air Force and U S Special Operations Command He is the author of Alexander H Stephens of Georgia A Biography which won both the Society of American Historians Award and the Jefferson Davis Award

Decisions of the Seven Days Matt Spruill, 2023-09-29 From June 25 to July 1 1862 Gen Robert E Lee s Army of Northern Virginia engaged Maj Gen George B McClellan s Army of the Potomac in a series of battles at the end of the Peninsula Campaign that would collectively become known as the Seven Days Battles Beginning with the fighting at the Battle of Beaver Dam Creek Lee consistently maneuvered against and attacked McClellan s Army of the Potomac as it retreated south across the Virginia Peninsula to the James River At the conclusion of the Battle of Malvern Hill Lee s second most costly battle where McClellan s strong defensive position of infantry and artillery repelled multiple frontal assaults by Lee s troops the Federal army slipped from Lee s grasp and brought the Seven Days to an end The Seven Days was a clear Confederate victory that drove the Union army away from the capital at Richmond began the ascendancy of Robert E Lee and commenced a change in the war in the Eastern Theater It set the stage for the Second Manassas Campaign followed by the Maryland Campaign of 1862 *Decisions of the Seven Days* explores the critical decisions made by Confederate and Union commanders during the Seven Days Battles and how these decisions shaped the outcome Rather than offering a history of the battles Matt Spruill hones in on a sequence of critical decisions made by commanders on both sides of the contests to provide a blueprint of the Seven Days at its tactical core Identifying and exploring the critical decisions in this way allows students of the battles to progress from knowledge of what happened to a mature grasp of why events happened Complete with maps and a driving tour *Decisions of the Seven Days* is an indispensable primer and readers looking for a concise introduction to the battles can tour this sacred ground or read about it at their leisure with key insights into the campaign and a deeper understanding of the Civil War itself *Decisions of the Seven Days* is the tenth in a series of books that will explore the critical decisions of major campaigns and battles of the Civil War

Welcome the Hour of Conflict William Cowan McClellan, 2007-01-23 Preparing for war Alabama to Richmond January 14 June 20 1861 Waiting for the great battle Richmond to Manassas June 21 July 21 1861 Manassas to

Centreville Virginia July 22 September 21 1861 Camp at Centreville Virginia September 27 December 31 1861 The road to the Peninsula January 8 March 24 1862 The Peninsula campaign and the Seven Days Battles March 25 July 27 1862 The Second Battle of Manassas to Fredericksburg Virginia August 9 November 18 1862 The Fredericksburg campaign December 3 1862 February 9 1863 Chancellorsville Virginia to Gettysburg Pennsylvania February 20 July 9 1863 Orange Virginia to Petersburg Virginia August 22 1863 October 1864 Prison and home again January 2 June 2 1865 Epilogue Appendix A List of the letters Appendix B 9th Alabama Regiment casualties enlistment totals Appendix C 9th Alabama Regiment officers and infantry assignments Appendix D Pvt William Cowan McClellan s military record Appendix E 9th Alabama regimental roster for Companies F and H

A Tempest of Iron and Lead Chris Mackowski, 2024-07-31 May 1864 The Army of the Potomac and the Army of Northern Virginia spent three days in brutal close quarter combat in the Wilderness that left the tangled thickets aflame No one could have imagined a more infernal battlefield until the armies moved down the road to Spotsylvania Court House Even the march itself was unprecedented For three years the armies had fought battles and disengaged after each one That pattern changed on the night of May 7 Instead of leaving the Wilderness to regroup Lt Gen Ulysses S Grant led the Federal army southward skirmishing with Confederates all the way There will be no turning back he had declared He lived up to his word By dawn on May 8 the armies had tussled their way ten miles down the road and opened another large scale fight that would last until May 21 One thing is certain of this campaign thus far explained Dr Daniel Holt of the 121st New York More blood has been shed more lives lost and more human suffering undergone than ever before in a season The fighting launched a score of new place names and events that would sear themselves into the American consciousness such as Spindle Field Upton s assault the Mule Shoe the Bloody Angle and the Harris Farm The casualties exacted at Spotsylvania exceeded those of the Wilderness by thousands The fighting severely tested the offensive capabilities of Gen Robert E Lee s Southern army just as the defensive posture his men embraced would in turn test the limits of Federal endurance

A Tempest of Iron and Lead Spotsylvania Court House May 8 21 1864 is a comprehensive and comprehensible study of this endlessly fascinating campaign Author Chris Mackowski is intimately familiar with the battle of Spotsylvania Court House He is a former historian at Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park and he continues to give tours of the battlefield as the historian in residence at Stevenson Ridge a historic property on the battlefield s eastern front His meticulous knowledge of the landscape and familiarity with primary source materials earned over nearly two decades coupled with outstanding maps and helpful images create a readable and satisfying single volume account the campaign has so richly deserved

Lee's Bold Plan for Point Lookout Jack E. Schairer, 2014-11-29 In July 1864 while hemmed in by Grant at Richmond General Robert E Lee conceived a bold plan designed not only to relieve Lynchburg and protect the Confederate supply line but also to ultimately make a bold move on Washington itself A major facet of this plan with the addition of General Jubal Early s forces became the rescue of the almost 15 000 Confederate prisoners at Point Lookout a large Union

prison camp at the confluence of the Potomac River and Chesapeake Bay With international recognition hanging in the balance for the Confederacy the failure of Lee s plan saved the Union and ultimately changed the course of the war This work focuses on the many factors that contributed to this eventual failure including Early s somewhat inexplicable hesitancy a significant loss of time for Confederate troops en route and aggressive defensive action by Union General Lew Wallace It also discusses various circumstances such as Washington s stripped defenses the potential release of imprisoned Southern troops and a breakdown of Union military intelligence that made Lee s gamble a brilliant well founded strategy Landscape Turned Red Stephen W. Sears,2015-02-03 The best account of the Battle of Antietam from the award winning national bestselling author of Gettysburg and Chancellorsville The New York Times Book Review The Civil War battle waged on September 17 1862 at Antietam Creek Maryland was one of the bloodiest in the nation s history in this single day the war claimed nearly 23 000 casualties In Landscape Turned Red the renowned historian Stephen Sears draws on a remarkable cache of diaries dispatches and letters to recreate the vivid drama of Antietam as experienced not only by its leaders but also by its soldiers both Union and Confederate Combining brilliant military analysis with narrative history of enormous power Landscape Turned Red is the definitive work on this climactic and bitter struggle A modern classic The Chicago Tribune No other book so vividly depicts that battle the campaign that preceded it and the dramatic political events that followed The Washington Post Book World Authoritative and graceful a first rate work of history Newsweek **Strike Them a Blow** Chris Mackowski,2015-05-19 The Civil War historian and author of A Season of Slaughter continues his engaging account of the Overland Campaign in this vivid chronicle By May of 1864 Federal commander Ulysses S Grant had resolved to destroy his Confederate adversaries through attrition if by no other means Meanwhile his Confederate counterpart Robert E Lee looked for an opportunity to regain the offensive initiative We must strike them a blow he told his lieutenants But Grant s war of attrition began to take its toll in a more insidious way Both army commanders exhausted and fighting off illness began to feel the continuous merciless grind of combat in very personal ways Punch drunk tired they began to second guess themselves missing opportunities and making mistakes As a result along the banks of the North Anna River commanders on both sides brought their armies to the brink of destruction without even knowing it

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