

ERGUN ÖZBUDUN

# Social Change and Political Participation in Turkey



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# Social Change And Political Participation In Turkey

**R Sandford**



## **Social Change And Political Participation In Turkey:**

**Social Change and Political Participation in Turkey** Ergun Ozbudun, 2015-03-08 Scholars have long argued that political participation tends to increase with economic and social modernization In this study of Turkey however the author shows that rapid socio economic growth has coincided with a substantial decline in turnout at the polls His ecological analysis of subnational aggregate voting data for the sixties and the explanation of his startling findings form the core of this up to date and comprehensive survey of Turkey s political development Turkey is one of very few countries to combine rapid socio economic change with a democratic system The author demonstrates that in this context modernization tends to increase autonomous instrumental and class based political participation and to decrease mobilized deferential and communal based political participation The topics he examines include social cleavages and the party system distribution of land and income geographical and social mobility access to education regional variations in voting turnout urban rural differences in voting behavior socio economic correlates of voting activity and party votes and patterns of participation among peasants and the urban poor Originally published in 1977 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 **Political**

**Parties and Democracy** Larry Diamond, Richard Gunther, 2001-12-21 Political parties are one of the core institutions of democracy But in democracies around the world rich and poor Western and non Western there is growing evidence of low or declining public confidence in parties In membership organization and popular involvement and commitment political parties are not what they used to be But are they in decline or are they simply changing their forms and functions In contrast to authors of most previous works on political parties which tend to focus exclusively on long established Western democracies the contributors to this volume cover many regions of the world Theoretically they consider the essential functions that political parties perform in democracy and the different types of parties Historically they trace the emergence of parties in Western democracies and the transformation of party cleavage in recent decades Empirically they analyze the changing character of parties and party systems in postcommunist Europe Latin America and five individual countries that have witnessed significant change Italy Japan Taiwan India and Turkey As the authors show political parties are now only one of many vehicles for the representation of interests but they remain essential for recruiting leaders structuring electoral choice and organizing government To the extent that parties are weak and discredited the health of democracy will be seriously impaired Contributors Larry Diamond and Richard Gunther Hans Daalder Philippe Schmitter Seymour Martin Lipset Giovanni Sartori Bradley Richardson Herbert Kitschelt Michael Coppedge Ergun Ozbudun Yun han Chu Leonardo Morlino

Ashutosh Varshney and E Sridharan Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair Social Change and Political Participation in Turkey Ergun Özbudun, 1976 De sociale klfter og partisystemet fordelingen af jord og indkomst geografisk og social mobilitet samt uddannelsesmuligheder belyses Endvidere undersges regionale variationer i valgresultaterne *Social Change and Politics in Turkey* K.H. Karpat, 2021-11-15 Political Parties and Democracy in Turkey Jacob M. Landau, Metin Heper, 2016-03-31 Since the establishment in 1945 of a constitutional democracy political parties have figured prominently in Turkish politics This book first published in 1991 examines the role they have played Key features of the political culture of the Turkish republic have created dilemmas for multi party democracy Atatrkism still exerts a powerful influence on the country s bureaucratic and military elites With their notion of responsible leadership and of democracy as rational intellectual debate in pursuit of the best policy they have expected an unrealistic degree of idealism and statesmanlike behaviour from the leaders of political parties Three times in 1960 1971 and 1980 the military has intervened in politics on the third occasion to undertake wholesale constitutional and legal restructuring aimed at producing sensible politicians Given these ambiguous circumstances what role have the political parties themselves played in the promotion and functioning of democracy in Turkey and what are their attitudes to the issues involved This collection of essays discusses political parties since the foundation of the Turkish Republic in 1923 until the 1990s With contributions from leading political scientists and historians of modern Turkey it is indispensable reading for all those concerned with the country *Conventional Versus Non-conventional Political Participation in Turkey* Cristiano Bee, Ayhan Kaya, 2018-12-07 This book focuses on the emergence of different forms of civic and political activism in Turkey It has taken into account different components of active citizenship specifically looking at the development of civic and political forms of activism that bridge the realms of conventional and non conventional participation Focusing on the effects of the 2013 Gezi Park protests which originated in Istanbul but spread throughout the country this book reflects on how this experience might re orient current on civic and political participation in Turkey Specifically focusing on the main dynamics of non conventional forms of civic and political activism this volume attempts to understand the impact of non conventional forms of political participation on voting behaviour The internal domestic conditions of the country as well as its role in the international arena have dramatically changed since 2013 and are constantly evolving due to the domestic societal and political cleavages and the regional problems in the Middle East Yet the papers in the book reflect upon the significance of occupygezi nowadays demonstrating not only its importance in questioning the link between the patrimonial state and its citizens but also for stimulating participatory behaviours The chapters originally published as a special issue in Turkish Studies *The Rise of Political Islam in Turkey* Kayhan Delibas, 2014-12-19 Turkey officially a secular state voted in an Islamist party in 2002 2007 and 2011 How far does this reflect the trend which has seen the rise of political Islam across the Middle East Does this indicate a growing tendency in the direction of Islamisation amongst the Turkish population If not what are the underlying reasons behind the electoral

triumphs of the Islamist Justice and Development Party the AKP Kayhan Delibas seeks to answer these questions through an in depth examination of the appeal of this political party exploring its ideology the routes and motives which produce party activists and local party organisations Concluding that the AKP s success has been built on its criticism of growing inequalities widespread corruption unemployment poverty and lack of basic services Delibas draws a nuanced portrait of modern Turkish society and the relationship between religion and politics Delibas offers an explanation based on research carried out amongst grassroots activists for the rise of Islamic fundamentalism in Turkey Islamic movements are often described as anti modernist thought to be supported by fundamentalist groups living in a bygone age isolated from the rest of the modern world In recent years particularly since the events of 9 11 such movements have also been seen as a threat to the Western way of life But Delibas argues that these movements and particularly those in Turkey did not arise out of religious fervour or hatred of Western civilisation as is often claimed Rather they were founded and have thrived as a response to socio economic and political conditions that have been aggravated by neoliberal economic policies rapid urbanisation and the globalization of culture By exploring the structural conditions in which an Islamic movement emerged and become popular in a seemingly secular state The Rise of Political Islam in Turkey offers vital analysis for all those researching modern Turkey and the growth of Islamist politics throughout the Middle East and North Africa

**The Europeanization of Turkey** Ali Tekin,Aylin Güney,2015-04-17 Given the recent inertia in EU Turkey relations in the midst of regional economic and political upheavals Europeanization of Turkey takes a step back from the latest headlines to provide a comprehensive stocktaking of EU inspired reform efforts in Turkey with an eye to understanding how effective or ineffective EU conditionality has been in making Turkey s key political institutions actors and culture more compatible with European norms In addition to contributing to the theoretical literature on the differential effects of Europeanization on the domestic realm this volume also expands the existing scope of research to include questions of how socialization through the accession process operates under high levels of uncertainty about the attainability of European Union membership Applying a uniform analytical framework and the methodology of process tracing the authors in this volume assess the nature and degree of change that has occurred in various dimensions of Turkish domestic polity and politics in the context of Turkey s post 1999 EU accession Engaging with important practical issues such as whether potential membership in the EU has brought about positive change in which areas this change is manifest and how significant this change has been this book is an essential resource for students scholars and researchers seeking to understand contemporary relations between the EU and Turkey

**Electoral Integrity in Turkey** Emre Toros,2024-03-05 This book provides a unique framework to explain the causes and consequences of electoral problems in Turkey Although highly illuminating the existing studies fall short of explaining the particularities of numerous singular electoral settings This gap is especially valid for the grey zone regimes which are neither clearly democratic nor conventionally authoritarian in Turkey Establishing a historical outlook by scrutinising the elections which

have taken place since the 1950s Emre Toros identifies the challenges related to electoral integrity nested at individual and institutional levels In this way this book contributes to electoral integrity literature by utilising the valuable research strategies of the existing studies proposing alternative data sources that will better understand the phenomena and most importantly employing a methodology that will suit both singular and comparative cases

**Islamism, Democracy and Liberalism in Turkey** William Hale, Ergun Ozbudun, 2009-09-17 The Justice and Development Party AKP were elected to power in 2002 and since then Turkish politics has undergone considerable change This book is a comprehensive analysis of the AKP and its politics in government and will be an important contribution to Political Science particularly the areas of Turkish politics Middle Eastern studies Islamic studies and comparative politics

Politics, Parties, and Elections in Turkey Sabri Sayari, Yilmaz R. Esmer, 2002 The Turkish party system has undergone significant changes since the 1940s moving from a two party system to one encompassing nineteen parties and resulting in a highly fragmented parliament The contributors to this volume assess the intertwined effects of party fragmentation and voter volatility in Turkey Presenting a wealth of data they illuminate the trajectory of democratic consolidation as well as underlying issues of representation participation and govern ability

*Democratisation in Turkey* Huri Türsan, 2004 Party politics has been undergoing a revival in many democracies However parties are much less studied in countries with unstable political regimes Party interactions can help to provide explanations for the emergence and performance of regimes whether of the democratic or authoritarian type This book is a comprehensive case study that analyses in depth Turkish political parties Starting with broad historical analysis Huri Türsan takes the reader down to the most recent electoral activities and party politics in a country whose topicality is on the rise not least due to its political problems While the author deals with many issues of politics including the role of the military she focuses on an aspect of party competition which renders democracy problematic in Turkey namely polarisation in party politics along cleavages

**Peace in Turkey 2023** Tim Jacoby, Alpaslan Özerdem, 2013-01-01 Peace in Turkey 2023 The Question of Human Security and Conflict Transformation by Tim Jacoby and Alpaslan Özerdem explores how the Kurdish conflict could possibly be transformed towards positive peace By drawing on peace conflict transformation and human security theories Peace in Turkey 2023 seeks to redress a long felt concern in Turkey how to address the current challenge of establishing sustainable peace in the country What will Turkey look like at its Republic's centenary celebrations in 2023 Will it be able to resolve the Kurdish crisis through peaceful means and successfully transform the conflict towards positive peace Will it be a country of peace prosperity rule of law and democracy or will the current violence intensify and continue to polarize society To address these questions Jacoby and Özerdem use scenario writing derived from peace theory to highlight new ways to consider political violence and the future of Turkey this study will appeal to both specialist and non specialist students and teachers from a diverse range of disciplinary backgrounds

Kemalism in Turkish Politics Sinan Ciddi, 2009-01-13 This book is concerned with Turkey's political evolution the role of Kemalism and why a social democratic

alternative has never fully developed Concentrating on the electoral weaknesses of the Turkish centre left represented by the Republican People s Party CHP Sinan Ciddi examines the roles of nationalism and the political establishment and the role of Kemalist ideology Established by Kemal Ataturk the CHP is seen to be the founding party of modern Turkey Kemalism sought to create a secular and democratic society based on the principles of republicanism populism secularism nationalism and revolutionism Although this leftist ideology became an integral part of Turkish politics by the early 1960s it has remained a comparatively weak representative movement Its strong ideological stance advocates an authoritarian and exclusionary position particularly in relation to matters such as multiculturalism and democratisation fuelling many debates concerning the role of religion and nationalism within Turkey and perpetuating elements of xenophobia and intolerance This book will be of interest to students of politics history and current affairs and of Turkish politics in particular *National Elections in Turkey* F. Michael Wuthrich, 2015-07-28 What determines voting behavior in Turkey At a time when the center right religious conservative leadership of the Justice and Development Party has dominated government and the political scene in Turkey so much so that the democratic credentials of the regime have come into question many have sought to understand what undergirds this party s success at the polls While many scholars have argued that elections in Turkey over time can be effectively and simply explained by static social or cultural cleavages Wuthrich challenges these assertions with a framework that carefully attends to patterns of strategic vote getting behavior in elections by political parties and their leaders Using the campaign speeches of the political elite election data at national and provincial levels and careful observations of voter mobilization strategies across time Wuthrich traces four distinct patterns that explain important shifts in electoral behavior He covers the first free and fair multiparty election in 1950 and follows campaign strategies through 2011 highlighting and explaining the potential development of a new and more problematic paradigm emerging in the post 2007 environment

**State, Democracy, and the Military** Metin Heper, Ahmet Evin, 2011-10-18 No detailed description available for State Democracy and the Military **The Routledge Handbook of Modern Turkey** Metin Heper, Sabri Sayari, 2013-05-07 In recent years there has been growing interest in Turkey stemming from the country s developing role in regional and global politics its expanding economic strength and its identity as a predominantly Muslim country with secular political institutions and democratic processes This Handbook provides a comprehensive and wide ranging profile of modern Turkey Bringing together original contributions from leading scholars with a wide range of backgrounds this important reference work gives a unique in depth survey of Turkish affairs past and present Thematically organised sections cover Turkish history from the early Ottoman period to the present Turkish culture Politics and international relations Social issues Geography The Turkish economy and economics Presenting diverse and often competing views on all aspects of Turkish history politics society culture geography and economics this handbook will be an essential reference tool for students and scholars of Middle East studies comparative politics and culture and society **Communication Strategies in Turkey** Taner Dogan, 2020-12-10

The Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan is known for his populist Islamist ideology charismatic personality and for ushering in new forms of communication strategies in Turkey The key tools in Erdogan s political communication repertoire include religious cultural and historic symbols and imagery From engaging Israel to the Gezi Park protests from the Arab uprisings to the July 2016 coup attempt every key moment in Turkey s recent history has heralded a change in Erdogan s rhetoric Communication Strategies in Turkey examines the transformation of political messaging that has taken place within the Justice and Development Party AKP under Erdogan Using quantitative and qualitative analysis of in depth interviews with high profile AKP officials observations at AKP rallies and headquarters and analysis of Erdogan s speeches from 2002 to 2019 the book shows how his method of communication changed over time to prioritise a New Turkey to replace Atat rk and his legacy

*Comparative Political Parties and Party Elites* Birol A. Yeşilada, 1999 Senior scholars consider how party elites influence electoral politics in several important countries

*Interest Groups and Political Development in Turkey* Robert Bianchi, 2014-07-14 This book shows that governmental efforts to expand corporatism in the major occupational associations intensified conflict in and between socioeconomic sectors encouraged militancy from disaffected group leaders and promoted polarization between pluralist and corporatist associations Originally published in 1984 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905



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