

THE IDES OF AUGUST

*The Berlin Wall
Crisis • 1961*

CURTIS CATE



The Ides Of August The Berlin Wall Crisis 1961

Theodore Voorhees



The Ides Of August The Berlin Wall Crisis 1961:

The Ides of August Curtis Cate, 1978 Discusses the building of the wall between East and West Berlin in 1961 examines the reasons the wall was built and the consequences of that action **The Berlin Wall Crisis** Kori Schake, 2002-11-15 This volume highlights the complex intra alliance politics of what was seen as the likeliest flash point of conflict in the Cold War and demonstrates how strongly determinant were concerns about relationships with allies in the choices made by all the major governments It recounts the evolution of policy during the 1958 and 1961 Berlin crises from the perspective of each government central to the crisis one on the margins and the military headquarters responsible for crafting an agreed Western military campaign **Kennedy, Adenauer and the Making of the Berlin Wall, 1958-1961** Fabian Rueger, 2011 Kennedy Adenauer and the Making of the Berlin Wall 1958 1961 The Second Berlin Crisis which began with Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's threat to sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany in November 1958 has largely been interpreted by foreign policy historians as a conflict between the superpowers in which the dependent allies the Federal Republic of Germany and the GDR had almost no influence on the course of events that led to the erection of the Berlin Wall This interpretation served the political purposes of the governments involved for most of the Cold War The Kennedy administration as leading government of the Western world could claim to have successfully managed a difficult crisis the Adenauer administration and the Ulbricht regime could both point to Washington's and Moscow's responsibility for the division of Germany's capital and Khrushchev as leading statesman of the Warsaw pact could finally deliver on some of his promises made to the Communist Party of the Soviet Union However recent findings suggest that Ulbricht not Khrushchev was the driving force behind the decision to close the East Berlin sector In the course of the first two years of the Kennedy administration severe problems arose in West German American relations It is time to ask how the West German government's interactions with the Kennedy administration influenced the course of the crisis President Eisenhower had seemingly managed to avoid an escalation of the Berlin crisis from 1958 to late 1960 This came at the cost of increasing pressure for his successor to find a solution Ten months into the Kennedy administration Berlin was divided by a wall and American and Soviet tanks faced each other at Checkpoint Charlie This dissertation reexamines the interactions between the Western governments in particular between West Germany and the United States during the Second Berlin Crisis and shows how these affected the outcome of the crisis The first chapter serves as an introduction to the historiography of the Berlin Crisis and German American relations in the period especially between the Kennedy and Adenauer governments and defines the pertinent questions the second chapter provides an outline of the first two years of the crisis and the Eisenhower administration's approach to Adenauer and Berlin especially as to Western policy on Berlin when the Eisenhower administration handed over the reins the third to fifth chapters trace the Kennedy administration's and Chancellor Adenauer's interactions during the crisis in 1961 with particular regard to the actual sealing off of West Berlin and the last chapter

finally serves as an overview of the immediate aftermath I argue that four key assumptions about the Berlin Wall crisis in 1961 can no longer be upheld 1 The claim that Kennedy had stood firm on Berlin and merely continued the Eisenhower posture on Berlin is wrong Instead the Kennedy administration attempted to find new approaches to Berlin and Germany in line with its general revision of US foreign policy 2 The notion that the closing of the sector border came as a surprise is not supported by the documents President Kennedy had been informed numerous times that a closing of the sector border could be expected within the year 3 Adenauer s policy to prevent diplomatic recognition of the GDR contributed to an escalation of Washington s search for alternative policy options rather than slowing them The West German election campaign in 1961 further limited the chancellor s willingness to make changes to his foreign policy The Kennedy administration eventually sought accommodation with Khrushchev without consulting Bonn 4 Inherent conceptual mistakes in Kennedy s early foreign policy agenda exacerbated the crisis rather than contributed to its eventual solution An additional lack of trust between West Germany and the United States complicated and delayed the attempt to find a more coherent unified Western approach All four Western governments anticipated an end to the refugee flow through West Berlin as the first step in a crisis escalation while developing no contingency plans for this step The lack of any political intention to prevent the expected stop of the refugee flow became the casting mould for Ulbricht s plan to close the sector border a plan Khrushchev eventually made his own By leaving Ulbricht and Khrushchev with only one option Western policies on Berlin and Germany unwillingly conspired to force East Germany to face its systemic flaws in the summer of 1961

Berlin 1961 Deluxe Frederick

Kempe,2011-05-10 A breathtaking Deluxe eBook featuring forty one videos from the NBC archive including rare footage not seen in thirty years a video introduction by Tom Brokaw and a detailed timeline of events in this brilliant account of one of the epic dramas of the Cold War In June 1961 Nikita Khrushchev called Berlin the most dangerous place in the world He knew what he was talking about Much has been written about the Cuban Missile Crisis a year later but the Berlin Crisis of 1961 was more decisive in shaping the Cold War and more perilous For the first time in history American and Soviet fighting men and tanks stood arrayed against one another only yards apart One mistake one overzealous commander and the trip wire would be sprung for a war that would go nuclear in a heartbeat On one side was a young untested U S president still reeling from the Bay of Pigs disaster On the other was a Soviet premier hemmed in by the Chinese East Germans and hardliners in his own government Neither really understood the other both tried cynically to manipulate events And so week by week the dangers grew Based on a wealth of new documents and interviews filled with fresh sometimes startling insights written with immediacy and drama *Berlin 1961 Deluxe* is a masterful look at key events of the twentieth century with powerful applications to these early years of the twenty first Frederick Kempe is president and CEO of the Atlantic Council and previously spent more than twenty five years as a reporter columnist and editor for The Wall Street Journal This is his fourth book Kempe lives in Washington D C

Berlin 1961 Frederick Kempe,2011-05-10 In June 1961 Nikita Khrushchev

called Berlin the most dangerous place on earth He knew what he was talking about Much has been written about the Cuban Missile Crisis a year later but the Berlin Crisis of 1961 was more decisive in shaping the Cold War and more perilous It was in that hot summer that the Berlin Wall was constructed which would divide the world for another twenty eight years Then two months later and for the first time in history American and Soviet fighting men and tanks stood arrayed against each other only yards apart One mistake one nervous soldier one overzealous commander and the tripwire would be sprung for a war that could go nuclear in a heartbeat On one side was a young untested U S president still reeling from the Bay of Pigs disaster and a humiliating summit meeting that left him grasping for ways to respond It would add up to be one of the worst first year foreign policy performances of any modern president On the other side a Soviet premier hemmed in by the Chinese East Germans and hardliners in his own government With an all important Party Congress approaching he knew Berlin meant the difference not only for the Kremlin s hold on its empire but for his own hold on the Kremlin Neither man really understood the other both tried cynically to manipulate events And so week by week they crept closer to the brink Based on a wealth of new documents and interviews filled with fresh sometimes startling insights written with immediacy and drama Berlin 1961 is an extraordinary look at key events of the twentieth century with powerful applications to these early years of the twenty first Includes photographs [The Fall of the Berlin Wall](#) William F. Buckley, Jr.,2008-04-21 Eloquent immensely readable the saga of the victory of capitalism over the brutal and irrational fraud that was state socialism The Baltimore Sun Buckley s lucid account celebrates the tenacity of the human spirit and the will to achieve freedom Publishers Weekly This is a small masterpiece of the narrative tradition The Fall of the Berlin Wall keep s readers turning the page National Review A great narrative of democratic survival and democratic victory The Washington Times The fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989 was the turning point in the struggle against Communism in Eastern Europe In The Fall of the Berlin Wall renowned author and conservative pioneer William F Buckley Jr explains why the wall was built reveals its devastating impact on the lives of people on both sides and provides a riveting account of the events that led to the wall s destruction and the end of the Cold War **The McNamara Ascendancy, 1961-1965** Lawrence S. Kaplan,Ronald Dean Landa,Edward J. Drea,2006 A narrative history and assessment of the early years of Robert McNamara s tenure as Secretary of Defense including McNamara s relationship with Presidents Kennedy and Johnson the transformation of the Department of Defense as a part of Kennedy s New Frontier and the Pentagon s handling of the Cuban Missile Crisis Bay of Pigs episode and onset of the Vietnam War along with other major national security events and developments during a turbulent and momentous period of the Cold War Fuller description is on the dust jacket flaps **Khrushchev's Cold War: The Inside Story of an American Adversary** Aleksandr Fursenko,Timothy Naftali,2007-09-25 Nikita Khrushchev was a leader who risked war to get peace during the most dangerous years of the twentieth century In Khrushchev s Cold War Aleksandr Fursenko and Timothy Naftali authors of the Cuban missile crisis classic One Hell of a Gamble bring to life head to head confrontations between

Khrushchev and Presidents Eisenhower and Kennedy Drawing from their unrivaled access to Politburo and Soviet intelligence materials they reveal for the first time three moments when Khrushchev's inner circle restrained him from plunging the superpowers into war Combining new insights into the Cuban crisis startling narratives on the hot spots of Suez Iraq Berlin and Southeast Asia and vivid portraits of leaders in the developing world who challenged Moscow and Washington Castro Lumumba Nasser and Mao Khrushchev's Cold War provides one of the most gripping and authoritative studies of the crisis years of the Cold War *Harold Macmillan and the Berlin Wall Crisis, 1958-62* J. Gearson, 1998-01-12 Drawing on newly released government papers John Gearson assesses the development of Harold Macmillan's foreign policy during the Berlin Wall Crisis Tracing the bitter alliance disputes of the crisis Dr Gearson shows how Macmillan's attempts to chart an independent course crucially undermined his standing with his European partners and revealed his confused approach to European security Berlin is placed at the centre of consideration of British foreign policy making this book an important contribution to the historiography of the period *History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense* Steven L. Rearden, 1984 **Macmillan, Khrushchev and the Berlin Crisis, 1958-1960** Kitty Newman, 2007-01-24 This new study casts fresh light on the roles of Harold Macmillan and Nikita Khrushchev and their efforts to achieve a compromise settlement on the pivotal Berlin Crisis Drawing on previously unseen documents and secret archive material Kitty Newman demonstrates how the British Prime Minister acted to prevent the crisis sliding into a disastrous nuclear conflict She shows how his visit to Moscow in 1959 was a success which convinced Khrushchev of a sincere effort to achieve a lasting settlement Despite the initial reluctance of the French and the Americans and the consistent opposition of the Germans Macmillan's subsequent efforts led to a softening of the Western line on Berlin and to the formulation of a set of proposals that might have achieved a peaceful resolution to the crisis if the Paris Conference of 1960 had not collapsed in acrimony This volume also assesses Khrushchev's role which despite his sometimes intemperate language was to secure a peaceful settlement which would stabilize the East German regime maintain the status quo in Europe and prevent the reunification of a resurgent nuclearized Germany thereby paving the way for disarmament This book will be of great interest to all students of post war diplomacy Soviet foreign policy the Cold War and of international relations and strategic studies in general **Soviet Risk-Taking and Crisis Behavior** Hannes Adomeit, 2022-12-28 Soviet Risk Taking and Crisis Behavior first published in 1982 examines the question for what purposes and under what conditions were Soviet leaders prepared to take risks in international relations The first part of the book sets out to define the concept of risk and to examine its analytical relevance for foreign policy its measurement and its relation to the dynamics of crisis The second part consists of in depth analysis of Soviet behavior in the Berlin crises of 1948 and 1961 The third and last part compares Soviet policy in the two crises and the actions of the two different leaderships as well as relating it to Soviet behavior in other geographical areas **The Emergence of Détente in Europe** Arne Hofmann, 2007-06-11 This book examines the key relationship between Willy

Brandt the former Mayor of West Berlin and future West German Chancellor and the administration of President John F Kennedy Arne Hofmann focuses on the administration's influence on the development of Brandt's policy of small steps and the formation of his later Ostpolitik the centrepiece of European détente Brandt's interaction with the Kennedy administration is traced through the Berlin Wall crisis of 1961 together with Kennedy's search for a modus vivendi based on the status quo the 1962 crisis in German American relations Brandt's disillusionment campaign the development of his programmatic statements Brandt's three meetings with the President including Kennedy's famous visit to Berlin the limited nuclear test ban treaty and Brandt's Berlin pass agreement of Christmas 1963 While the narrative focuses on the gradual change in Brandt's position systematic parts concentrate on Brandt's and Kennedy's détente concepts the triangular relationship between West Berlin Washington and Bonn with its implication for domestic politics and the role of images campaigning and public opinion The Emergence of Détente in Europe will appeal to students of Cold War history foreign policy international relations and international history in general

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subsequent breakdown in the Berlin crisis their unexpected revival in 1990 in the form of two plus four talks on German unity and the future of the Soviet Union as a European power Among the key elements of d tente discussed are diplomacy particularly the role of summit conferences cooperation among parliaments political parties and trade unions arms control economic relations and links among cultural institutions churches and peace movements

Repainting the Little Red Schoolhouse John Rodden,2002-01-03 This is the first English language study of GDR education and the first book in any language to trace the history of Eastern German education from 1945 through the 1990s Rodden fully relates the GDR s attempt to create a new Marxist nation by means of educational reform and looks not only at the changing institution of education but at something the Germans call Bildung the formation of character and the cultivation of body and spirit The sociology of nation building is also addressed

The Kennedy Crises Patricia W. Levering,Ralph B. Levering,Montague Kern,2018-06-15 This analysis of the Kennedy administration s relationship with the press during the Laotian Berlin Cuban missile and Vietnam crises of 1961 63 suggests that press coverage and Kennedy s influence on the press were far more varied than scholars have supposed Focusing on press coverage of government officials foreign leaders domestic politicians and interest groups the study combines quantitative analysis with previously untapped sources in the Kennedy Library Originally published in 1984 A UNC Press Enduring Edition UNC Press Enduring Editions use the latest in digital technology to make available again books from our distinguished backlist that were previously out of print These editions are published unaltered from the original and are presented in affordable paperback formats bringing readers both historical and cultural value

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