

Social And Economic Change In The Pamirs Tajikistan

Suzanne Levi-Sanchez

Social And Economic Change In The Pamirs Tajikistan:

and Schulz published their monographs on the Pamirs in 1904 and 1914 respectively this is the first book to deal with the history anthropology and recent social and economic development of the Pamiri people in Gorno Badakhshan Eastern Tajikistan After the collapse of the Soviet Union such high mountain areas were more or less forgotten and people would have suffered severely from their isolation if an Aga Khan Foundation project in 1993 to 1994 had not afforded broader support The reader will be confronted by an almost surrealistic world Pamiri income and living conditions after 1991 dropped to the level of a poor Sahelian country Former scientists university professors and engineers found themselves using ox ploughs to plant potatoes and wheat for survival On the other hand 100% literacy and excellent skills proved to be an enormous human capital resource for economic recovery. The first sign of this was an increase in agricultural production something that had never occurred during Soviet times **Social and Economic Change in the Pamirs** (Gorno-Badakhshan, Tajikistan) Frank Bliss,2006 Mapping Transition in the Pamirs Hermann Kreutzmann, Teiji Watanabe, 2016-01-25 By emphasizing on the Pamir region a comprehensive overview of path dependent and recent developments in a remote mountain region is provided in this book Overall neglect in the mountainous periphery is contrasted by shifting the centre of attention to the Pamirs situated at the interface between South and Central Asia From colonial times to now there has been a debate on grasping and locating the area Here field work based contributions are collected to provide a variety of perspectives on the Pamirs highlighting transformation and transition in Post Soviet societies as well as in Afghanistan and Pakistan The similar ecological environment across borders features the common ground while analyzing development processes in a set of case studies that aim at highlighting certain aspects of regional development

Social and Economic Change in the Pamirs (Gorno-Badakhshan, Tajikistan) Frank Bliss, 2006-05-02 Since Olufsen

China's Borderlands Steven Parham, 2017-02-27 This region which marks the meeting of China and post Soviet Central Asia is increasingly important militarily economically and geographically Yet we know little of the people that live there beyond a romanticised Silk Road sense of fraternity In fact relations between the people of this region are tense and border violence is escalating even as the identity and nationality of the people on the ground shifts to meet their new geopolitical realities As Steven Parham shows many of the world's Soviet borders have proved to be deeply unstable and in the end impermanent Meanwhile the looming presence of Modern China and Russia who are funneling money and military resources into the region partly to fight what they see as a growing Islamic activism are adding fuel to the fire This lyrical intelligent book functions as part travelogue part sociological exploration and is based on a unique body of research five months trekking through the checkpoints of the border regions As China continues to grow and become more assertive as it has been recently in Africa and in the South China Seas as well as in Xinjiang China's borderlands have become a battleground between the Soviet past and the Chinese future

Blind Spot Salmaan Keshavjee, 2014-08-16 Neoliberalism has been the

defining paradigm in global health since the latter part of the twentieth century What started as an untested and unproven theory that the creation of unfettered markets would give rise to political democracy led to policies that promoted the belief that private markets were the optimal agents for the distribution of social goods including health care A vivid illustration of the infiltration of neoliberal ideology into the design and implementation of development programs this case study set in post Soviet Tajikistan's remote eastern province of Badakhshan draws on extensive ethnographic and historical material to examine a revolving drug fund program used by numerous nongovernmental organizations globally to address shortages of high quality pharmaceuticals in poor communities Provocative rigorous and accessible Blind Spot offers a cautionary tale about the forces driving decision making in health and development policy today illustrating how the privatization of health care can have catastrophic outcomes for some of the world's most vulnerable populations Isma'ili Modern Ionah Steinberg, 2011-01-17 The Isma ili Muslims a major sect of Shi i Islam form a community that is intriguing in its deterritorialized social organization Informed by the richness of Isma ili history theories of transnationalism and globalization and firsthand ethnographic fieldwork in the Himalayan regions of Tajikistan and Pakistan as well as in Europe Jonah Steinberg investigates Isma ili Muslims and the development of their remarkable and expansive twenty first century global structures Led by a charismatic European based hereditary Imam Prince Karim Aga Khan IV global Isma ili organizations make available an astonishing array of services social economic political and religious to some three to five million subjects stretching from Afghanistan to England from Pakistan to Tanzania Steinberg argues that this intricate and highly integrated network enables a new kind of shared identity and citizenship one that goes well beyond the sense of community maintained by other diasporic populations Of note in this process is the rapid assimilation in the postcolonial period of once isolated societies into the intensively centralized Isma ili structure Also remarkable is the Isma ilis self presentation contrary to common characterizations of Islam in the mass media as a Muslim society that is broadly sympathetic to capitalist systems opposed to fundamentalism and distinctly modern in orientation Steinberg's unique journey into remote mountain regions highlights today s rapidly shifting meanings of citizenship faith and identity and reveals their global scale Mobilities in Remote Places Phillip Vannini, 2023-07-21 Mobilities in Remote Places explores the meanings challenges and opportunities of remoteness as practiced and experienced by those who live and work in some of the world's most remote communities As mobilities around the world proliferate in countless forms the meanings of remoteness undergo significant change Places once considered impossibly distant have appeared to become closer more accessible and less distinct from global centers of geopolitical power But instead of disappearing altogether configurations of remoteness evolve manifesting themselves through new possibilities new challenges and new insecurities Drawing from a variety of case studies from around the globe the contributors of the book examine remoteness as an outcome of evolving mobility constellations Rather than defining remoteness as an absolute or objective time distance condition the book shows how remoteness is a practice experience and

representation that is situated relational and emergent This collection of original and thought provoking chapters will be of interest to students and researchers in the humanities and social sciences with an interest in mobilities place and human Water, Knowledge and the Environment in Asia Ravi Baghel, Lea Stepan, Joseph K.W. Hill, 2017-03-31 The dramatic transformation of our planet by human actions has been heralded as the coming of the new epoch of the Anthropocene Human relations with water raise some of the most urgent questions in this regard. The starting point of this book is that these changes should not be seen as the result of monolithic actions of an undifferentiated humanity but as emerging from diverse ways of relating to water in a variety of settings and knowledge systems With its large population and rapid demographic and socioeconomic change Asia provides an ideal context for examining how varied forms of knowledge pertaining to water encounter and intermingle with one another While it is difficult to carry out comprehensive research on water knowledge in Asia due to its linguistic political and cultural fragmentation the topic nevertheless has relevance across boundaries By using a carefully chosen selection of case studies in a variety of locations and across diverse disciplines the book demonstrates commonalities and differences in everyday water practices around Asia while challenging both romantic presumptions and Eurocentrism Examples presented include class differences in water use in the megacity of Delhi India the impact of radiation on water practices in Fukushima Japan the role of the King in hydraulic practices in Thailand and ritual Encyclopedia of Social Networks George A. Barnett, 2011-09-07 Request a FREE 30 day online irrigation in Bali Indonesia trial to this title at www sagepub com freetrial This two volume encyclopedia provides a thorough introduction to the wide ranging fast developing field of social networking a much needed resource at a time when new social networks or communities seem to spring up on the internet every day Social networks or groupings of individuals tied by one or more specific types of interests or interdependencies ranging from likes and dislikes or disease transmission to the old boy network or overlapping circles of friends have been in existence for longer than services such as Facebook or YouTube analysis of these networks emphasizes the relationships within the network This reference resource offers comprehensive coverage of the theory and research within the social sciences that has sprung from the analysis of such groupings with accompanying definitions measures and research Featuring approximately 350 signed entries along with approximately 40 media clips organized alphabetically and offering cross references and suggestions for further readings this encyclopedia opens with a thematic Reader's Guide in the front that groups related entries by topics A Chronology offers the reader historical perspective on the study of social networks This two volume reference work is a must have resource for libraries serving researchers interested in the various fields related to social networks **Speaking Power to Truth Michael Keren, Richard** Hawkins, 2015-11-20 Online discourse has created a new media environment for contributions to public life one that challenges the social significance of the role of public intellectuals intellectuals who whether by choice or by circumstance offer commentary on issues of the day The value of such commentary is rooted in the assumption that by virtue of their

training and experience intellectuals possess knowledge that they understand what constitutes knowledge with respect to a particular topic are able to distinguish it from mere opinion and are in a position to define its relevance in different contexts When intellectuals comment on matters of public concern they are accordingly presumed to speak truth whether they are writing books or op ed columns or appearing as guests on radio and television news programs At the same time with increasing frequency discourse on public life is taking place online This new digital environment is characterized by abundance an abundance of speakers discussion and access But has this abundance of discourse this democratization of knowledge as some describe it brought with it a corresponding increase in truth Casting doubt on the assertion that online discourse with its proliferation of voices will somehow yield collective wisdom Speaking Power to Truth raises concerns that this wealth of digitally enabled commentary is in fact too often bereft of the hallmarks of intellectual discourse an epistemological framework and the provision of evidence to substantiate claims Instead the pursuit of truth finds itself in competition with the guest for public reputation access to influence and enhanced visibility But as knowledge is drawn into the orbit of power and as the line between knowledge and opinion is blurred what role will the public intellectual play in the promotion and nurturing of democratic processes and goals In exploring the implications of the digital transition the contributors to Speaking Power to Truth provide both empirical evidence of and philosophical reflection on the current and future role of the public intellectual in a technologically mediated public sphere Contributions by Barry Cooper Jacob Foster Karim Ally Kassam Boaz Miller Liz Pirnie and Eleanor Townsley Aid, Insurgencies and Conflict Transformation Rob Kevlihan, 2013-02-11 This book examines the circumstances under which aid can contribute to the management and transformation of intra state conflicts How and when do insurgents govern How does the presence of aid and social services influence how insurgents govern Under what circumstances can aid contribute to the management and transformation of civil wars The established literature in this area argues that aid exacerbates civil wars where resources are scarce as greedy rebels steal resources for themselves This book however argues that under certain conditions such greed can be good Drawing on primary research from three very different conflicts Northern Ireland 1969 1998 southern Sudan 1983 2005 and Tajikistan 1992 1997 and more than 10 years experience working in and researching humanitarian crises this study breaks new ground through its wide ranging comparison of conflicts The book argues that insurgent efforts to reap rewards from aid and social services have in turn facilitated organizational changes and that these changes while they may have had conflict enhancing effects in the short term have also contributed to conflict transformation over the long term This book will be of much interest to students of insurgencies civil wars comparative politics conflict management humanitarian emergencies public health and IR Security Studies in general Encyclopedia of Stateless Nations James B. Minahan, 2016-08-01 This book addresses the numerous national movements of ethnic groups around the world seeking independence more self rule or autonomy movements that have proliferated exponentially in the 21st century In the last 15 years globalization religious

radicalization economic changes endangered cultures and languages cultural suppression racial tensions and many other factors have stimulated the emergence of autonomy and independence movements in every corner of the world even in areas formerly considered immune to self government demands such as South America Researching the numerous ethnic groups seeking autonomy or independence worldwide previously required referencing many specialized publications This book makes this difficult to find information available in a single volume presented in a simple format accessible to everyone from high school readers to scholars in advanced studies programs The book provides an extensive update to Greenwood s Encyclopedia of the Stateless Nations Ethnic and National Groups around the World that was published more than a decade earlier Each ethnic group receives an alphabetically organized entry containing information such as alternate names population figures flag or flags geography history culture and languages All the information readers need to understand the motivating factors behind each movement and the current situation of each ethnic group is presented in a compact summary Fact boxes at the beginning of each entry enable students to guickly access key information and consistent entry structure makes for easy cross cultural comparisons Educational Policies in Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Tajikistan Dilshad Ashraf, Sarfaroz Niyozov, Mir Afzal Tajik, 2016-12-19 In the mountains of the Northern Pakistan Tajikistan and Afghanistan School and schooling are both symbolic of wider ranging cultural and political battles over morals modernity development gender and the rule of law Educational Policies in Pakistan Afghanistan and Tajikistan Contested Terrain in the Twenty First Century is about both the normative battles over the purpose of education as well as about the structural impediments to providing instruction in those remote and challenging locations where it is attempted The analytical frames in this collection come primarily from the social sciences and comparative education Contributors examine education policy processes and structures in the broader socio cultural religious and economic context of three countries sharing somewhat similar colonial and post colonial legacy and current uprising of extreme religious positions and a drive to social cohesion Routledge Handbook of Highland Asia Jelle J.P. Wouters, Michael T. Heneise, 2022-08-09 The Routledge Handbook of Highland Asia is the first comprehensive and critical overview of the ethnographic and anthropological work in Highland Asia over the past half a century Opening up a grand new space for critical engagement the handbook presents Highland Asia as a world region that cuts across the traditional divides inherited from colonial and Cold War area divisions the Indian Subcontinent South Asia Southeast Asia China East Asia and Central Asia Thirty two chapters assess the history of research identify ethnographic trends and evaluate a range of analytical themes that developed in particular settings of Highland Asia They cover varied landscapes and communities from Kyrgyzstan to India from Bhutan to Vietnam and bring local voices and narratives relating trade and tribute ritual and resistance pilgrimage and prophecy modernity and marginalization capital and cosmos to the fore The handbook shows that for millennia Highland Asians have connected far flung regions through movements of peoples goods and ideas and at all times have been the enactors repositories and mediators of world historical processes Taken

together the contributors and chapters subvert dominant lowland narratives by privileging primarily highland vantages that reveal Highland Asia as an ecumune and prism that refracts and generates global history social theory and human imagination In the currently unfolding Asian Century this compels us to reorient and re envision Highland Asia in ethnography in theory and in the connections between this world region made of hills highlands and mountains and a planetary context The handbook reveals both regional commonalities and diversities generalities and specificities and a broad orientation to key themes in the region An indispensable reference work this handbook fills a significant gap in the literature and will be of interest to academics researchers and students interested in Highland Asia Zomia Studies Anthropology Comparative Politics Conceptual History and Sociology Southeast Asian Studies Central Asian Studies and South Asian Studies as well as Asian Studies in general Frontier Assemblages Jason Cons, Michael Eilenberg, 2019-02-26 Frontier Assemblages offers a new framework for thinking about resource frontiers in Asia Presents an empirical understanding of resource frontiers and provides tools for broader engagements and linkages Filled with rich ethnographic and historical case studies and contains contributions from noted scholars in the field Explores the political ecology of extraction expansion and production in marginal spaces in Asia Maps the flows frictions interests and imaginations that accumulate in Asia to transformative effect Brings together noted anthropologists geographers and sociologists Afghan-Central Asia Borderland Suzanne Levi-Sanchez, 2016-07-15 Based on extensive long term fieldwork in the borderlands of Afghan and Tajik Badakhshan this book explores the importance of local leaders and local identity groups for the stability of a state s borders and ultimately for the stability of the state itself It shows how the implantation of formal institutional structures at the border a process supported by United Nations and other international bodies can be counterproductive in that it may marginalise local leaders and alienate the local population thereby increasing overall instability The study considers how in this particular borderland where trafficking of illegal drugs weapons and people is rampant corrupt customs and border personnel and imperfect new institutional arrangements contributed to a complex mix of oppression hidden protest and subtle resistance which benefitted illicit traders and hindered much needed humanitarian work The book relates developments in this region to borderlands elsewhere especially new borders in the former Soviet bloc and argues that local leaders and organisations should be given semi autonomy in co ordination with state border forces in order to increase stability and the acceptance of the state Institutional Reform in Central Asia Joachim Ahrens, Herman Willem Hoen, 2013 The countries of Central Asia are increasingly the focus of intense international attention due to their geopolitical and economic importance as well as their unsettled transition processes. The region faced enormous challenges when the Soviet Union disintegrated and this book focuses on the reforms of the institutional environment that have been largely neglected Through an interdisciplinary approach the book explores key aspects of institution building as well as economic and political governance in Central Asia Contributors from a variety of disciplines such as economics political economy

political science sociology law and ethnology investigate the challenges of institutional transition in a non democratic region The book discusses how the lack of effective institution building as well as rule enforcement in the economic and political realms represents one of the key weaknesses and drawbacks of transition and goes on to look at how crafting market institutions will be of utmost importance in the years ahead Making an important contribution to understanding of political economic developments in Central Asia this book is of interest to students and scholars of political economy comparative economics development studies and Central Asian studies Critical Approaches to Security in Central Asia Edward Lemon, 2020-05-21 Central Asia remains on the periphery both spatially and in people's imaginations When the region does attract international attention it is often related to security issues including terrorism ethnic conflict and drug trafficking This book brings together leading specialists from a range of disciplines including geography anthropology sociology and political science to discuss how citizens and governments within Central Asia think about and practise security The authors explore how governments use fears of instability to bolster their rule and how securitized populations cope with and resist being labelled threats through strategies that are rarely associated with security including marriage and changing their appearance This collection examines a wide range of security issues including Islamic extremism small arms interethnic relations and border regions While coverage of the region often departs from preconceived notions of the region as dangerous obscure and volatile the chapters in this book all place emphasis on the way local people understand security and harmony in their daily lives This book will be of interest to students and researchers of Central Asian Studies as well as Security Studies and Political Science The chapters were originally published in the journal Central Asian Survey

Employment Generation Strategies in Post-Independence Tajikistan: A Study Dr Imran, 2022-08-02 Historical Dictionary of Tajikistan Kamoludin Abdullaev, 2018-08-10 Tajikistan is the poorest and only Persian speaking country among the post Soviet independent states Historically the Tajiks of Central Asia and Afghanistan along with the Persians of modern Iran came from a related ethnic group When the Tajik Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic was established in late 1924 it became the first modern Tajik state that remained one of the 15 union republics of the Soviet Union until 1991 Almost immediately after the collapse of the USSR Tajikistan became a scene of brutal civil war taking place in one of the global hubs of religiously motivated political struggle militancy mass cross border refugee flows insurgency and drug trafficking During the first decade of the 21st century the country was making modest progress toward stability However the heavy burden of socio economic problems in addition to continuing conflict in the neighboring Afghanistan Pakistan presented even bigger challenges for Tajikistan In addition Western economic sanctions against Russia in 2014 coinciding with continuing lower oil prices have negatively affected one million of Tajik labor migrants in Russia Yet Tajikistan has become neither weaker nor less important as a player in world politics This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Tajikistan contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 800 cross referenced

entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Tajikistan

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