

# So, You Think You Know Wine?

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# So You Think You Know Wine

**Marques Vickers**



## **So You Think You Know Wine:**

*So You Think You Know Texas Wines? 2019 Edition* Marques Vickers, 2019-02-25 *So You Think You Know Texas Wines* is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions and future direction of the Texas wine industry This book concisely profiles each of the state s leading growing regions and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data from 2017 The edition also includes comparison with the California Washington and Oregon wine regions The 2019 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a Texan grown vintage The following facts are from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book

- 1 Texas harvested 11 7 thousand tons during the 2017 harvest California harvested over 4 million tons and Washington 227 thousand tons during the 2017 harvest Oregon harvested 79 8 thousand tons during the 2016 harvest
- 2 Texas wine grape harvest is 14 7% of Oregon s 5 2% of Washington s and 03% of California s annual harvest Washington s harvest is only 5 6% and Oregon s 2% of California s overall production Oregon s production is 35 1% of Washington s
- 3 California has 3 670 Washington 940 Oregon 725 and Texas approximately 200 wineries California has seventeen Washington fourteen while Oregon and Texas have designated five growing regions
- 4 Texas has eight designated AVAs American Viticultural Areas including Bell Mountain Escondido Valley Fredericksburg Mesilla Texas Davis Mountains Texas High Plains Texas Hill Country and Texoma
- 5 Cabernet Sauvignon is Texas most popular but only fourteenth highest priced wine grape It is California s second most popular and second highest priced red wine grape It is Washington s most popular and sixth highest priced and Oregon s sixth most popular and highest priced wine grape
- 6 Tempranillo is Texas second most popular and seventh highest priced wine grape averaging 1730 per ton It is California s thirteenth and Oregon s fourth most popular red wine grape
- 7 The High Plains and Panhandle growing region is the largest Texas production center harvesting 67% of the state s grapes
- 8 During 2017 Texas state total production ratio was 67% red wine grapes and 33% white wine grapes Total Bearable acreage is 70% red wine and 30% white wine grapes
- 9 Between 2015 and 2017 production of the Muscat Canelli grape dropped 52 2% and 62% in the High Plains and Panhandle growing region The grape in 2015 was Texas largest produced varietal
- 10 Based on 2017 non bearing acreage figures the six most likely statewide grapes to increase in production are Cabernet Sauvignon Tempranillo Blanc du Bois Black Spanish Lenoir Merlot and Mourv dre Non bearing acreage represents planted vineyards whose young grapes have not been included into production statistics They may also reflect damaged and destroyed vineyards that did not add to the production totals
- 11 Production of Mourv dre jumped 445% in the High Plains and Panhandle growing region between 2015 and 2017 making it the second largest grape tied with Merlot The grape is now the fourth largest produced in the state
- 12 Viognier dropped from the second largest production grape in the High Plains and Panhandle growing region during 2015 to fourth in the region based on a production decrease of 40 3%
- 13 Merlot s reduced production of 45 5% between 2015 and 2017 in the Hill County region dropped it from the largest produced grape to third

place 14 The Hill Country growing region the state's second largest suffered a 37.1% decline in production between 2015 and 2017. The decline was attributed to a severe rainy season culminating in extensive vine destroying rot and mildew. 15 Blanc du Bois and Black Spanish grapes are the dominant grapes produced in the Southeast Texas and Gulf Coast growing region comprising 74.7% of production. Combined in 2017 they represent 54.8% of statewide production in those grapes.

**So You Think You Know California Wines? (2016)** Marques Vickers, 2016-05-15. So You Think You Know California Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends, grape descriptions, and the history of California wine production. The edition profiles the 27 top wine grapes and principal growing regions. The 81 page edition is ideal for wine collectors, winemakers, and anyone who appreciates a world class California vintage. The following are just fourteen from hundreds of little known facts about California wines and the 2015 grape harvest. 1. Of California's 3.7 million tons of wine grapes harvested in 2015, the Central Valley growing region raised 73% and 70% of the white wine grapes. California grows 17% more red wine grapes than white. In 1976, the red grape ratio was two to one over whites. 2. The Napa Valley accounted for only 4.5% of the red wine grapes and 2% of the white. The Sonoma Marin region accounted for 5% of the red and 4.7% of the white wine grapes. 3. The average value of Napa red wine grapes is over 10.12 times and for white grapes 6.12 times more than the Central Valley. Sonoma Marin's regional red grapes are valued over 6.12 times and for white grapes 5.12 times more. 4. The California drought had a negligible effect on the Central Valley's 2015 grape yields as production nearly equaled their 2014 figures. 5. Wine grape production yields declined dramatically in the Napa Valley 29.4%, Sonoma Marin 28.8%, Central Coast 28.8%, and Monterey Valley regions 37.8%. 6. Cabernet Sauvignon is the most lucratively priced wine grape in California and the second most cultivated. Napa Valley grape growers concentrated 59% of their red grape production into Cabernet Sauvignon. Its value is 14 times the Central Valley equivalent. Yields declined 23.37% in the premium wine regions. 7. During the 1976 harvest, Chardonnay represented less than 2% of California's white wine grape production. In the 2015 harvest, Chardonnay was the state's largest grown grape accounting for 38% of the white wine grapes and over 16% of the overall harvest production. 2105 yields were down 25.32% throughout premium wine regions. 8. Juice Valuation is the elemental cost of grape juice contained in a bottle of wine, excluding any related post harvest production expenses, financing costs, marketing expenses, and/or retail mark up. The 2015 juice price on a bottle of Napa Valley Cabernet Sauvignon was \$8.42, Zinfandel \$4.71, Merlot \$4.35, Pinot Noir \$3.76, and Chardonnay \$3.60. Within the Central Valley region, the comparable juice prices average between 40 and 75 cents per bottle. 9. During the 2015 harvest, the wine grapes that experienced the greatest production increase from 2014 included Symphony Barbera, Rubired, Pinot Gris, Muscat of Alexandria, Burger, and Petite Sirah. 10. During the 2015 harvest, the wine grapes that experienced the greatest production decrease from 2014 included Muscat Blanc, Triplett Blanc, Sauvignon Blanc, Cabernet Franc, Viognier, Grenache, Chenin Blanc, and Syrah. 11. Real Estate property values are the number one price determinant in the valuation of a grape's price. Elevated

land values in Napa and Sonoma County directly reflect the significantly appreciated grape values 12 Two of over thirty hybrid grapes introduced by University of California Davis viticulturist Dr Harold Olmo account for 17% of the overall red wine grape production 13 During the 1976 harvest six of the most popular California grapes were Carignan Grenache Barbera Ruby Cabernet French Colombard and Chenin Blanc Today only Rubired and French Colombard ranks in the top ten and both are used for blending or bulk wines 14 Production statistics become significant because planting decisions cannot be immediately adjusted Grapevines require three years after planting before yielding fruit and have an average lifespan of 27 years Many vines are replaced afterwards due to declining production yields and financial depreciation considerations

**So You Think You Know Texas Wines? (2020-2021)** Marques Vickers, 2020-03-04 So You Think You Know Texas Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions and future direction of the Texas wine industry This book concisely profiles each of the state's leading growing regions and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data from 2019 The edition also includes comparison with the California Washington and Oregon wine regions The 2020-2021 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a Texan grown vintage The following facts are from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book 1 Texas harvested 142 thousand tons during the 2019 harvest California harvested 428 million tons and Washington 261 thousand tons during the 2018 harvest Oregon harvested 913 thousand tons during 2017 2 Texas wine grape harvest is 15.5% of Oregon's 5.4% of Washington's and 0.3% of California's annual harvest Washington's harvest is only 6% and Oregon's 2.1% of California's overall production Oregon's production is 35% of Washington's 3 California has 3,670 Washington 940 Oregon 725 and Texas approximately 200 wineries California has seventeen Washington fourteen while Oregon and Texas have designated five growing regions 4 Texas has eight designated AVAs American Viticultural Areas including Bell Mountain Escondido Valley Fredericksburg Mesilla Texas Davis Mountains Texas High Plains Texas Hill Country and Texoma 5 Cabernet Sauvignon is Texas most popular but only thirtieth highest priced wine grape It is California's second most popular and second highest priced red wine grape It is Washington's most popular and sixth highest priced and Oregon's sixth most popular and highest priced wine grape 6 Tempranillo is Texas second most popular and seventh highest priced wine grape averaging 1720 per ton It is California's thirteenth and Oregon's fourth most popular red wine grape 7 The High Plains and Panhandle growing region is the largest Texas production center harvesting 72.6% of the state's grapes 8 During 2019 Texas state total production ratio was 71% red wine grapes and 29% white wine grapes Total Bearable acreage is 73% red wine and 27% white wine grapes 9 Between 2015 and 2019 production of the Muscat Canelli grape dropped 56.6% in Texas overall and 47.8% in the High Plains and Panhandle growing region The grape in 2015 was Texas largest produced varietal 10 Based on 2019 non bearing acreage figures the six most likely statewide grapes to increase in production are Cabernet Sauvignon Tempranillo Blanc du Bois Black Spanish Lenoir Merlot and Mourvèdre Non bearing acreage represents planted vineyards

whose young grapes have not been included into production statistics They may also reflect damaged and destroyed vineyards that did not add to the production totals 11 Production of Mourv dre jumped over 700% in the High Plains and Panhandle growing region between 2015 and 2019 making it the second largest grape The grape is now the third largest produced in the state 12 Blanc du Bois and Black Spanish grapes are the dominant grapes produced in the Southeast Texas and Gulf Coast growing region comprising 80 1% of production Combined in 2019 they represent 63 3% of statewide production in those grapes

**“So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines?” (2020-2021) Marques Vickers, 2020-05-08**

So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions the histories and future direction of the California Washington and Oregon wine industry This book concisely profiles each state s leading growing regions rainfall statistics and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data The 2020 2021 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a world class Pacific Coast grown vintage The following facts are just ten from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book 1 California is the top producing state Washington second and Oregon fourth behind New York in American wine grape production California harvested over 3 9 million tons and Washington 201 thousand tons during the 2019 harvest Oregon harvested 101 thousand tons during the 2018 harvest Washington s harvest is only 5 2% and Oregon s 2 6% of California s overall production Oregon s production is 50% of Washington s 2 Cabernet Sauvignon is California s second most popular and highest priced red wine grape It is Washington s most popular and fifth highest priced and Oregon s fifth most popular grape The average Napa Valley grown grape is priced between two and sixteen times more than competing states and regions within California 3 California harvested 3 9 million tons of wine grapes during the 2019 harvest a 9 4% reduction from the 2018 largest historic harvest 4 California has 4 610 Washington 1000 and Oregon 790 wineries California has seventeen designated growing regions Washington has fourteen and Oregon five 5 Washington s red grape varietals harvested 121 thousand tons in 2019 The closest California equivalent was the Monterey and San Benito Counties growing region 122 3 thousand tons 6 Pinot Noir is Oregon s largest harvested grape accounting for 58 8% of the state s wine grape production and fifth highest priced It is California s fifth most popular 7 Oregon s production most closely compares with the Napa Valley growing region of California 159 7 thousand tons in 2019 8 Chardonnay is California s largest harvested grape accounting for 36% of the white wine grapes and 16 3% of the state s overall yield It is Washington s second largest wine grape most popular white wine grape It is Oregon s third largest produced 9 California s wines were considered the equal to European s elite vintages in 1890 Following the phylloxera pest and Prohibition the state would not regain their global reputation until the mid 1970s Washington s international reputation began during the 1990s and Oregon s during the 1980s 10 Real Estate valuation remains the most important financial consideration influencing the value of varietal grapes Top tiered Washington vineyards have commanded pricing between 75 000 80 000 per acre Large established vineyards have

been documented to sell for 25 000 30 000 and bare unplanted terrain often averages 10 000 15 000 per acre In Napa County secondary vineyard lands begin at 90 000 165 000 an acre Prime vineyards range between 225 000 300 000 and upwards per acre

**So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines (2018-2019 Edition)** Marques Vickers, 2018-04-13

So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions the histories and future direction of the California Washington and Oregon wine industry This book concisely profiles each state s leading growing regions rainfall statistics and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data The 2018 19 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a world class Pacific Coast grown vintage The following facts are just ten from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book

- 1 California is the top producing state Washington second and Oregon fourth behind New York in American wine grape production California harvested just over 4 million tons and Washington 227 thousand tons during the 2017 harvest Oregon harvested 79 8 thousand tons during the 2016 harvest Washington s harvest is only 5 6% and Oregon s 2% of California s overall production
- 2 Cabernet Sauvignon is California s second most popular and second highest priced red wine grape It is Washington s most popular and sixth highest priced The average Napa Valley grown grape is priced between two and seventeen times more than competing states and regions within California Napa grown Cabernet Sauvignon traditionally sells out before picking even commences
- 3 California decreased wine grape production by less than 1% and Washington by 16% during 2017 The decline followed new state records from the year previous
- 4 California has 3 670 Washington 940 and Oregon 725 wineries California has seventeen designated growing regions Washington has fourteen and Oregon five
- 5 With Washington s red grape varieties at 130 5 thousand tons the closest California equivalent is the Monterey and San Benito Counties growing region 140 9 thousand tons
- 6 Pinot Noir is Oregon s largest harvested grape accounting for 57 5% of the state s wine grape production and is the second highest priced It is California s fifth most popular and Washington s fourteenth most popular red wine grape
- 7 Oregon s wine grape production 79 782 tons in 2016 most closely compares with the Mendocino County growing region of California 70 488 tons in 2017
- 8 Chardonnay is California s largest harvested grape accounting for 34% of the white wine grapes and 15 3% of the state s overall yield It is the twenty fifth highest priced white wine grape It is Washington s second largest wine grape most popular white wine grape and the fifteenth highest priced overall It is Oregon s third largest produced second highest white wine grape and sixth highest priced
- 9 California s wines were considered the equal to European s elite vintages in 1890 Following the phylloxera pest and Prohibition the state would not regain their global reputation until the mid 1970s Washington s international reputation began during the 1990s and Oregon s during the 1980s
- 10 Real Estate valuation remains the most important financial consideration influencing the value of varietal grapes Top tiered Washington vineyards have commanded pricing between 75 000 80 000 per acre Large established vineyards have been documented to sell for 25 000 30 000 and bare unplanted terrain often averages 10 000 15

000 per acre In Napa County secondary vineyard lands begin at 90 000 165 000 an acre Prime vineyards range between 225 000 300 000 and upwards per acre

**So You Think You Know Washington State Wines? (2016-17)** Marques Vickers, 2016-08-27 So You Think You Know Washington State Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions and the history of Washington wine production The edition profiles the 15 top wine grapes and the unique aspects of the state s growing sectors The 62 page edition is idea for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a world class Washington vintage The following are just seventeen from hundreds of little known facts about Washington wines and the 2015 grape harvest

- 1 Washington is the second largest producer of premium table wine in the United States behind California Washington s harvest comparatively represents only 6% of the overall California production levels
- 2 Washington s red grape varieties harvested 112 8 thousand tons in 2015 The closest California equivalent was the San Luis Obispo Santa Barbara and Ventura County
- 3 The State of Washington harvested 222 thousand tons of wine grapes during the 2015 harvest down 2 2% overall from the previous year The deficit was attributed to the excessive heat conditions and a reduced Cascade Mountain snowpack
- 4 Red varietal grapes account for 51% of the total production and actually increased yields by 5% during the 2015 harvest
- 5 Cabernet Sauvignon was the top producing grape during 2015 with 47 400 tons representing 21% of the overall harvest Cabernet Sauvignon had the largest growth rate
- 6 White Riesling was the top white wine and second most overall produced grape with 44 100 tons accounting for 20% of the total Washington produces more White Riesling than any other state
- 7 Chardonnay was the third most produced grape with 42 000 tons Merlot fourth with 35 200 tons and Syrah fifth with 16 000 tons
- 8 Grenache Noir is the most lucratively priced wine grape in Washington and sold for 1 722 per ton Cabernet Sauvignon averaged 1 527 per ton an increase of 5 5% from 2014 Cabernet Sauvignon sells in the Napa Valley in excess of 6 000 per ton
- 9 The growing regions of San Luis Obispo County Yakima Valley and Walla Walla Valley share numerous similarities Their topographies feature expansive arid flatlands surrounded by hilly terrain Each region has a long historical agricultural tradition
- 10 Top tiered Washington vineyards have commanded pricing between 75 000 80 000 per acre Large established vineyards have been documented to sell for 25 000 30 000 and bare unplanted terrain often averages 10 000 15 000 per acre
- 11 Washington has 14 American Viticultural Areas AVAs recognized and defined by the United States Treasury Department Seven have only been established within the last ten years and three stretch across the Oregon border
- 12 The primary growth advantage Washington offers over neighboring Oregon is the capacity to expand wine grape cultivation Washington has twice as much plantable acreage available
- 13 Today 98% of the wine grapes grown are east of the Cascade Mountains In 1970 there were only ten official wineries in all of Washington By 2000 that figure had expanded to 163 and by 2010 more than 700 wineries Currently it is estimated that there are over 900 wineries
- 14 The two largest Washington growing regions the Yakima and Walla Walla Valleys share the topography of a desert landscape and the tributary waters of the Columbia River branching out via the Yakima and Walla



Walla Rivers 15 The Walla Walla Valley averages approximately the same annual rainfall levels as the Napa Valley 21 inches The Yakima Valley received even less rainfall 8 inches but is supplemented by a snowfall level of 23 inches 16 The Yakima Valley profits from the accumulating rains and snows of Mount Ranier and Mount Adams part of the Cascade Mountain Range The melting Spring snowpack results in substantial volumes of water that are channeled into the region and directed by canals and aqueducts into the agricultural basins and hillsides So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines? (2017-18) Marques Vickers, 2017-04-05 So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions the histories and future direction of the California Washington and Oregon wine industry This book concisely profiles each state's leading growing regions rainfall statistics and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data The 2017 18 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a world class Pacific Coast grown vintage The following facts are just ten from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book 1 California is the top producing state Washington second and Oregon fourth behind New York in American wine grape production California harvested 4 million tons and Washington 270 thousand tons during the 2016 harvest Oregon harvested 84 9 tons during the 2015 harvest Washington's harvest is only 6 7% and Oregon's 2 1% of California's overall production 2 Cabernet Sauvignon is California's second most popular and second highest priced red wine grape It is Washington's most popular and fifth highest priced The average Napa Valley grown grape is priced between five and fifteen times more than competing states and regions within California Napa grown Cabernet Sauvignon traditionally sells out before picking even commences 3 California increased wine grape production by 8 1% and Washington by 21 6% during 2016 Both harvests established new state records 4 California has 4 200 Washington 900 and Oregon 700 wineries California has seventeen designated growing regions Washington has fourteen and Oregon five 5 With Washington's red grape harvest at 157 3 thousand tons the closest California equivalent is the San Luis Obispo Santa Barbara and Ventura County growing region 164 thousand tons The growing regions of San Luis Obispo County Yakima Valley and Walla Walla Valley share numerous similarities Their topographies feature expansive arid flatlands surrounded by hilly terrain Each region has a long historical agricultural tradition 6 Pinot Noir is Oregon's largest harvested grape accounting for 59 7% of the state's wine grape production and is the second highest priced It is California's sixth most popular and sixteenth highest priced red wine grape 7 Oregon's wine grape production 84 9 thousand tons in 2015 most closely compares with the Mendocino County growing region of California 77 9 thousand tons in 2016 8 Chardonnay is California's largest harvested grape accounting for 38% of the white wine grapes and 16 8% of the state's overall yield It is the twenty fourth highest priced white wine grape It is Washington's third largest wine grape most popular white wine grape and the second highest priced It is Oregon's third largest produced second highest white wine grape and second highest priced 9 California's wines were considered the equal to European's elite vintages in 1890 Following the phylloxera pest and Prohibition the state would

not regain their global reputation until the mid 1970s Washington's international reputation began during the 1990s and Oregon's during the 1980s 10 Real Estate valuation remains the most important financial consideration influencing the value of varietal grapes Top tiered Washington vineyards have commanded pricing between 75 000 80 000 per acre Large established vineyards have been documented to sell for 25 000 30 000 and bare unplanted terrain often averages 10 000 15 000 per acre In Napa County secondary vineyard lands begin at 90 000 165 000 an acre Prime vineyards range between 225 000 300 000 and upwards per acre

**So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines? (2019-2020 Edition)** Marques Vickers, 2019-04-22 So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions the histories and future direction of the California Washington and Oregon wine industry This book concisely profiles each state's leading growing regions rainfall statistics and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data The 2019 2020 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a world class Pacific Coast grown vintage The following facts are just ten from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book

- 1 California is the top producing state Washington second and Oregon fourth behind New York in American wine grape production California harvested over 4 28 million tons and Washington 261 thousand tons during the 2018 harvest Oregon harvested 91 3 thousand tons during the 2017 harvest Washington's harvest is only 6 1% and Oregon's 2 13% of California's overall production Oregon's production is 35% of Washington's
- 2 Cabernet Sauvignon is California's second most popular and highest priced red wine grape It is Washington's most popular and fifth highest priced and Oregon's fifth most popular and highest priced wine grape The average Napa Valley grown grape is priced between two and sixteen times more than competing states and regions within California Napa grown Cabernet Sauvignon traditionally sells out before picking even commences
- 3 California harvested 4 28 million tons of wine grapes during the 2018 harvest surpassing 2013 as the largest historic harvest
- 4 California has 3 670 Washington 970 and Oregon 725 wineries California has seventeen designated growing regions Washington has fourteen and Oregon five
- 5 With Washington's red grape varieties at 153 4 thousand tons the closest California equivalent is the Monterey and San Benito Counties growing region 149 8 thousand tons
- 6 Pinot Noir is Oregon's largest harvested grape accounting for 58 6% of the state's wine grape production and fifth highest priced It is California's fourth most popular and Washington's sixteenth most popular
- 7 Oregon's wine grape production 91 3 thousand tons in 2017 most closely compares with the Mendocino County growing region of California 81 9 thousand tons in 2018
- 8 Chardonnay is California's largest harvested grape accounting for 38% of the white wine grapes and 16 6% of the state's overall yield It is Washington's second largest wine grape most popular white wine grape It is Oregon's third largest produced
- 9 California's wines were considered the equal to Europe's elite vintages in 1890 Following the phylloxera pest and Prohibition the state would not regain their global reputation until the mid 1970s Washington's international reputation began during the 1990s and Oregon's during the 1980s
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**“So You Think You Know Pacific Coast Wines?” (2021-2022)** Marques Vickers, 2021-07-01 This edition is designed to simplify your understanding by identifying growing trends grape descriptions the histories and future direction of the California Washington and Oregon wine industry It concisely profiles each state s leading growing regions rainfall statistics and prominent grapes based on the most recent available harvest data The 2021 2022 edition is ideal for wine collectors winemakers and anyone who appreciates a world class Pacific Coast grown vintage The following facts are just ten from hundreds of little known essentials included in the book 1 California is the top producing state Washington second and Oregon fourth behind New York in American wine grape production California harvested over 3 54 million tons and Washington 178 5 thousand tons during the 2020 harvest Oregon harvested 105 6 thousand tons during the 2019 harvest Washington s harvest is only 5% and Oregon s 3% of California s overall production Oregon s production is 59% of Washington s 2 Cabernet Sauvignon is California s second most popular and highest priced red wine grape It is Washington s most popular and fifth highest priced and Oregon s fifth most popular grape The average Napa Valley grown grape is priced between two and twelve times more than competing states and regions within California 3 California harvested 3 54 million tons of wine grapes during the 2020 harvest a 9 2% reduction from the 2019 harvest the second consecutive year of decreased production 4 California has 4 610 Washington 1000 and Oregon 790 wineries California has seventeen designated growing regions Washington has fourteen and Oregon five 5 The wildfires that raged throughout the Napa and Sonoma Valleys reduced the harvest in those regions 37 9% and 35 6% The devastating fires in early October 2017 that raged through Napa and Sonoma Counties probably had no effect on production figures Rather overproduction from the previous two year s harvests have created a supply glut of unsold inventory The difference with the 2020 fires is that they lasted throughout the summer months The Glass Fire began on September 27th at the height of the picking season 6 The smoke taint on the harvested grapes is not reflected in the production statistics Many of the grapes were harvest but not crushed Many industry sources have considered the 2020 harvest a lost vintage for Napa and Sonoma as much of the juice will be de classified or not bottled Smoke taint may not become evident until after two years of tank storage 7 Pinot Noir is Oregon s largest harvested grape accounting for 57 8% of the state s wine grape production and fifth highest priced It is California s sixth most popular 8 Oregon s production most closely compares with the Napa Valley growing region of California 99 3 thousand tons in 2020 9 Chardonnay is California s largest harvested grape accounting for 33 9% of the white wine grapes and 15 8% of the state s overall yield It is Washington s second largest wine grape most popular white wine grape It is Oregon s third largest produced 10 California s wines were considered the equal to European

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*So You Think You Know Wine?* Vesta Lall,2023-03-24 You enjoy wine and you think you know a lot about the wine There are so many unknown facts about the wine and its beginning that this book is about to teach you something that you did not know You will learn about the oldest bottle of wine where it was made and where it is today

**So You Think You Know English** Clare West,2011-02-24 For students at upper intermediate to advanced level who want to improve their knowledge and understanding of English idioms and other expressions in contemporary use *So You Think You Know English* is for students at upper intermediate to advanced level who want to improve their knowledge and understanding of English idioms and other expressions in contemporary use The book contains fifteen units each including up to six lively exercises for exploring and practising idioms and colloquial expressions Five units cover contemporary idioms in general use and ten units are linked to a particular theme such as water sports people food or business You will learn how to use particular expressions and discover their origins There is a key to check your answers to the exercises

*The Red-Light District of Butte Montana* Marques Vickers,2017-06-20 This edition is an intimate photo examination of the infamous Butte Montana sex trade once nationally recognized during the late 19th and early 20th century Over 135 current photographs document the remnants of the famed copper mining town s prostitution core The work details historical anecdotes narratives on colorful personages and perspective on an era when prostitution was locally institutionalized The remaining Dumas Brothel is a profiled parlor house noteworthy for its operational longevity between 1890 1982 The Dumas is the longest tenured American house of prostitution The property weathered numerous reform movements and attempts towards forced closure by governmental authorities Owner tax evasion ultimately shuttered the property Across the road is the Blue Range Building the last street facing example of the lowest extremity of prostitution once employed within the district The seven sets of ground floor doors and adjacent windows housed segregated cubicles called cribs Diminutive cribs accommodated only a single bed and an occasional washbasin Lower esteemed prostitutes serviced clients from these utilitarian spaces Butte s prostitution industry reinforced a rigid hierarchy of distinguishing elite mistresses for the affluent and influential from lowly street solicitors The lifestyle of sex professionals was plagued by drug addiction financial debt sexually transmitted diseases pregnancy abortion violence and abuse by their patrons and jealousy motivated clients Suicide was common even amongst the highest regarded women within such a cannibalistic environment During the turn of the twentieth century Butte was one of the largest Rocky

Mountain population centers Its licentious reputation mirrored contemporary Las Vegas Unlike many western frontier settlements cowboy culture made minimal intrusion Butte's red light district is a haunting environment with a complex past

**Shadowlands** Marques Vickers, 2017-11-21 Shadowlands is a photographic concept edition accentuating contours silhouettes and dominant color compositions of 150 photographic images Many of the images are recognizable icons and landmarks They are transformed into graphic arts appearance by employing photo imaging software The accompanying shadows create a foreboding and often sinister impression The result is a glimpse into the unconscious white space that frames and lightens photography Photographer Marques Vickers has assembled a diverse portfolio of internationally compiled images Their reverse lighting reinvents the impression often upsetting our conventional interpretation of their substance and matter The effect mirrors the surrealists notion of superficially unseen structures that open the portal for interpretative meanings Imagery is enabled to transcend precise and simplistic definition

### **Herron Island, Washington**

Marques Vickers, 2017-05-06 Marques Vickers Herron Island Washington is a photographic survey showcasing the diminutive island with a land area of 300 acres and population of 150 Located along the Case Inlet of Southern Puget Sound the island's dimensions are estimated at one and a quarter miles in length by one half mile in width Vickers nearly 150 images capture the prominent north and south coastline beaches interior residential terrain and roundtrip ferry transfers from the mainland peninsula The island is abundant with deer eagles seals seagulls Pacific geoducks large clams beach flora fauna and spectacular views of the Puget Sound straits Despite Herron Island's luster safety and tranquility it remains virtually unknown to western Washington residents and beyond Herron Island was initially discovered in 1792 as part of Lieutenant Peter Puget's expedition under the command of Captain George Vancouver The original landing party was greeted with inhospitable weather conditions and the island remained unoccupied for nearly fifty years An American naval exploration party led by Lieutenant Charles Wilkes re-explored and re-charted Puget Sound including the island in 1841 The island's name was changed from Wednesday Island to Herron Island in recognition of one of Wilkes crew members Little background has been documented about Seamon Herron Another century passed with reportedly only a sole caretaker habitant The island was privately purchased during the 1950s Herron Island was incorporated on April 30 1958 as a non profit non stock Washington Corporation composed of the owners and purchasers of island property Buildable lots were partitioned and resold for development The island is currently self sustaining and does not receive local state or federal funding Over the decades the interior has been graded and roads connect the island throughout A community building fire station and water system has been established for residents Access to the island is available exclusively via a daily operating ferry and limited by invitation only from an island resident most of the year The crossing requires approximately ten minutes to the mainland dock

**Napa Noir** Peter Eichstaedt, 2018-05-01 A vineyard becomes a crime scene in this compelling mystery Truly surprising twists and turns A brilliant twisted plot James Byron Huggins international bestselling author of Leviathan When

northern California's idyllic Napa Valley is shattered by the shooting deaths of two men: investigative reporter turned wine editor Dante Rath seizes the chance to salvage his sagging career. One of the dead is the winery's top investor, a high tech genius who was shot and killed by the winery's owner who in turn was gunned down by Napa County sheriff deputies. At the murder scene, Dante encounters Carmen Carelli, the lawyer for the deceased investor whose case files he rifles after sharing wine and other pleasures. But when Carelli is shot and wounded jogging near her house in Sonoma, Dante knows something deeply sinister is fermenting in wine country. Doggedly pursuing the story, Dante uncovers fraud, deceit, and a toxic scandal certain to shake the wine world. But he must stay alive to publish the story. Cellaring Wine Jeff Cox, 2012-08-02. Enjoy the rich and complex flavors of wine that's been matured to its peak. In this comprehensive guide, Jeff Cox provides everything you need to know to build and maintain your own wine cellar. Whether you're thinking of storing a few extra bottles in a spare closet or are looking to properly age a garage full of wine, you'll find straightforward advice and helpful hints on successful cellaring techniques. Build and delight in your collection of wine while learning how to bring out the full potential of every bottle. The Renaissance Guide to Wine and Food Pairing Amy Zavatto, Tony DiDio, 2003-09-02. There's a lot more to wine and food pairing than memorizing a few simple rules. The true connoisseur knows the subtleties, and in this book, a wine expert shares his secrets. What wines accompany which foods, and how to choose. Essays, advice, and comments from award-winning chefs. Covers each course from entree to dessert, from simple meals to exotic favorites. Interviews with famous wine connoisseurs on understanding and appreciating wines. Information on wine making and maps of the world's major wine regions. Resource guide to finding the best wine speciality shops. Glossary of wine food terms and advice on how to read wine lists. A primer on the complete history of wine. Making sense of labels, vintage years, and the best regions. **The New York Drama: no. 37-48**, 1878 Wine Wars II Mike Veseth, 2022-07-01. Here's the inside scoop on the wine world. Globalization has pushed back the borders of the wine world, creating a complex interconnected market where Old World and New World wines and producers compete head to head. Writing with wit and verve, Mike Veseth, aka the Wine Economist, tells the compelling story of the war between the market forces that are redrawing the world wine map and the terroirists who resist them. This is the battle for the future of wine and for its soul. The fight isn't just over bottles bought and sold; however, power and taste are also at stake. Who will call the shots in the wine market of the future? Who will set the price? Whose palate will prevail? Veseth masterfully brings all of these questions together in the only book on the wine business written for all lovers of wine. Wine Wars II begins by exploring wine globalization, where readers follow Missionaries, Migrants, and Market Reforms to faraway New Zealand and learn how to unlock the secrets of their local retail Wine Wall by mastering the DaVino Code. Globalization brings a world of wine to our doorsteps. Commodification helps us make sense of the resulting embarrassment of riches, but at a cost. Readers must decide if they are Martians or Wagnerians, consider why They Always Buy the Ten Cent Wine, and then probe the puzzle of Outlaws, Prisoners, and the Great Escape. Who stands in the way of the global wine market?

s assault on wine s very soul The Revenge of the Terroirists Resistance is not futile because We Are All Terroirists Now but that doesn t mean the future of wine is secure A final section explores Wine s Triple Crisis environmental crisis plus economic crisis plus identity crisis Taken together these crises pose the most serious threat to wine as we know and love it Each section of Wine Wars II ends with a suggested wine tasting that invites readers to experience the book s ideas and arguments with all their senses by sampling a few carefully chosen wines Can the soul of wine survive and thrive in this unfriendly environment You ll have to read Wine Wars II to find out **The History of Soul 2065** Barbara

Krasnoff,2019-06-11 Achingly familiar and wonderfully strange Samuel R Delany Hugo and Nebula Award winner Plunge into The History of Soul 2065 there s nothing like it Jeffrey Ford World Fantasy Award winner Months before World War I breaks out two young Jewish girls just on the edge of adolescence one from a bustling Russian city the other from a German estate meet in an eerie magical forest glade They are immediately drawn to one another and swear an oath to meet again Though war and an ocean will separate the two for the rest of their lives the promise that they made to each other continues through the intertwined lives of their descendants This epic tale of the supernatural follows their families from the turn of the 20th Century through the terrors of the Holocaust and ultimately to the wonders of a future they never could have imagined The History of Soul 2065 encompasses accounts of sorcery ghosts time travel virtual reality alien contact and elemental confrontations between good and evil Understated and epic cathartic and bittersweet the twenty connected stories in Nebula Award finalist Barbara Krasnoff s debut form a mosaic narrative even greater than its finely crafted parts Jane Yolen Science Fiction and Fantasy Writers of America Grand Master says in her introduction If you like me love quirky and original fantasy stories I advise you to dive right in If you like me admire tough writing that s not afraid of the grit dive right in If you like me want to hang out a while with characters rich in their own traditions dive right in This is storytelling at the top of the heap

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## **Table of Contents So You Think You Know Wine**

1. Understanding the eBook So You Think You Know Wine
  - The Rise of Digital Reading So You Think You Know Wine
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying So You Think You Know Wine
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an So You Think You Know Wine
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from So You Think You Know Wine
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - So You Think You Know Wine User Reviews and Ratings
  - So You Think You Know Wine and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing So You Think You Know Wine Free and Paid eBooks
  - So You Think You Know Wine Public Domain eBooks
  - So You Think You Know Wine eBook Subscription Services
  - So You Think You Know Wine Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating So You Think You Know Wine eBook Formats



- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- So You Think You Know Wine Compatibility with Devices
- So You Think You Know Wine Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of So You Think You Know Wine
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking So You Think You Know Wine
  - Interactive Elements So You Think You Know Wine
- 8. Staying Engaged with So You Think You Know Wine
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers So You Think You Know Wine
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books So You Think You Know Wine
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection So You Think You Know Wine
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine So You Think You Know Wine
  - Setting Reading Goals So You Think You Know Wine
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of So You Think You Know Wine
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of So You Think You Know Wine
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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**joss whedon la biographie de joss whedon avec voici fr** - Apr 11 2023

web sa biographie joseph hill whedon est un réalisateur scénariste et producteur américain né le 23 juin 1964 à new york petit fils et fils de scénaristes de séries télévisées il fait

**joss whedon Éditions glénat** - Apr 30 2022

web nov 9 2016 la biographie de joss whedon réalisateur d'avengers 1 et 2 scénariste de toy story et créateur de buffy contre les vampires surnommé le roi des geeks préface de nathan fillon acteur fétiche de joss whedon et héros de la série castle

joss whedon wikipédia - Aug 15 2023

web modifier joss whedon est un producteur réalisateur et scénariste américain né le 23 juin 1964 à new york il est le créateur des séries télévisées buffy contre les vampires angel firefly dollhouse et marvel les agents du shield et a fondé la

société mutant enemy

*joss whedon biographie bibliographie filmographie fnac* - Dec 07 2022

web joss whedon de son vrai nom joseph hill whedon est un scénariste et réalisateur américain né le 23 juin 1964 source wikipédia bibliographie buffy contre les vampires tome 03 buffy contre les vampires saison 8 t03 nouvelle édition comics

**joss whedon biographie disney planet** - Feb 26 2022

web jan 24 2014 joss whedon est né le 23 juin 1964 à new york issu d une famille de scénaristes il fait ses études dans la prestigieuse université privée wesleyenne dans le connecticut où il obtient son diplôme en 1987 touche à tout il est à la fois producteur réalisateur et scénariste

*joss whedon livres biographie extraits et photos booknode* - Jan 28 2022

web joss whedon né le 23 juin 1964 à new york est un célèbre réalisateur scénariste et créateur de séries télévisé angel firefly dollhouse mais la plus connu reste sans conteste buffy contre les vampires 7 saisons il a