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The Hasinais

**SOUTHERN CADDOANS AS SEEN
BY THE EARLIEST EUROPEANS**

BY HERBERT EUGENE BOLTON

Edited and with an Introduction by
RUSSELL M. MAGNAGHI

The Hasinai Southern Caddoans As Seen

Timothy K. Perttula



The Hasinai Southern Caddoans As Seen:

The Hasinai, Southern Caddoans as Seen by the Earliest Europeans Herbert Eugene Bolton, 1987 Renowned as the founder of Spanish borderlands studies Herbert Eugene Bolton was the first U S historian to build his research on Spanish archives and other forgotten archives in California Arizona New Mexico Texas Mexico and Cuba Yet before that from 1906 to 1908 Bolton studied the Hasinai Indians of Louisiana and Texas Russell Magnaghi has edited Bolton s previously unpublished examination of the Hasinai a settled agricultural American Indian tribe in East Texas and one of the two major branches of the Caddoan Indians Bolton s ethnohistorical analysis includes chapters on the Hasinai interaction with the Spanish and the French their economic life and social and political organization their housing hardware and handicrafts their dress and adornment their religious beliefs and customs and their war customs and ceremonials *Coronado* Herbert E. Bolton, 2015-02-01 Herbert Eugene Bolton s classic of southwestern history first published in 1949 delivers the epic account of Francisco V squez de Coronado s sixteenth century entrada to the North American frontier of the Spanish Empire Leaving Mexico City in 1540 with some three hundred Spaniards and a large body of Indian allies Coronado and his men the first Europeans to explore what are now Arizona and New Mexico continued on to the buffalo covered plains of Texas and into Oklahoma and Kansas With documents in hand Bolton personally followed the path of the Coronado expedition providing readers with unsurpassed storytelling and meticulous research *One Vast Winter Count* Colin Gordon Calloway, 2020-06-18 This magnificent sweeping work traces the histories of the Native peoples of the American West from their arrival thousands of years ago to the early years of the nineteenth century Emphasizing conflict and change *One Vast Winter Count* offers a new look at the early history of the region by blending ethnohistory colonial history and frontier history Drawing on a wide range of oral and archival sources from across the West Colin G Calloway offers an unparalleled glimpse at the lives of generations of Native peoples in a western land soon to be overrun **Arkansas** Jeannie M. Whayne, Thomas A. DeBlack, George Sabo, Morris S. Arnold, 2013-06-01 *Arkansas A Narrative History* is a comprehensive history of the state that has been invaluable to students and the general public since its original publication Four distinguished scholars cover prehistoric Arkansas the colonial period and the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and incorporate the newest historiography to bring the book up to date for 2012 A new chapter on Arkansas geography new material on the civil rights movement and the struggle over integration and an examination of the state s transition from a colonial economic model to participation in the global political economy are included Maps are also dramatically enhanced and supplemental teaching materials are available No less than the first edition this revision of *Arkansas A Narrative History* is a compelling introduction for those who know little about the state and an insightful survey for others who wish to enrich their acquaintance with the Arkansas past Ben Johnson from the Foreword **Texas by Terán** General Mier, 2010-01-01 An extremely valuable original source on Texas history that heretofore has not been available to scholars or the reading public Donald E Chipman Professor

of History University of North Texas Texas was already slipping from the grasp of Mexico when Manuel Mier y Terán made his tour of inspection in 1828 American settlers were pouring across the vaguely defined border between Mexico's northernmost province and the United States along with a host of Indian nations driven off their lands by American expansionism Terán's mission was to assess the political situation in Texas while establishing its boundary with the United States Highly qualified for these tasks as a soldier scientist and intellectual he wrote perhaps the most perceptive account of Texas people politics natural resources and future prospects during the critical decade of the 1820s This book contains the full text of Terán's diary which has never before been published edited and annotated by Jack Jackson and translated into English by John Wheat The introduction and epilogue place the diary in historical context revealing the significant role that Terán played in setting Mexican policy for Texas between 1828 and 1832

Texas by Terán Manuel de Mier y Terán, Jack Jackson, Scooter Cheatham, Lynn Marshall, 2000 This book contains the full text of Terán's diary which has never before been published edited and annotated by Jack Jackson and translated into English by John Wheat Also included are letters Terán wrote during his inspection observations by other members of the expedition and brief accounts by several foreign travelers who visited Texas at this time The editor's introduction and epilogue place the diary in historical context revealing the significant role that Terán played in setting Mexican policy for Texas between 1828 and 1832 Jacket

Horse Nations Peter Mitchell, 2015-03-26 The Native American on a horse is an archetypal Hollywood image but though such equestrian focused societies were a relatively short lived consequence of European expansion overseas they were not restricted to North America's Plains Horse Nations provides the first wide ranging and up to date synthesis of the impact of the horse on the Indigenous societies of North and South America southern Africa and Australasia following its introduction as a result of European contact post 1492 Drawing on sources in a variety of languages and on the evidence of archaeology anthropology and history the volume outlines the transformations that the acquisition of the horse wrought on a diverse range of groups within these four continents It explores key topics such as changes in subsistence technology and belief systems the horse's role in facilitating the emergence of more hierarchical social formations and the interplay between ecology climate and human action in adopting the horse as well as considering how far equestrian lifestyles were ultimately unsustainable

Comanche Society Gerald Betty, 2005-06-16 Once called the Lords of the Plains the Comanches were long portrayed as loose bands of marauding raiders who capitalized on the Spanish introduction of horses to raise their people out of primitive poverty through bison hunting and fierce warfare More recent studies of the Comanches have focused on adaptation and persistence in Comanche lifestyles and on Comanche political organization and language based alliances In Comanche Society Before the Reservation Gerald Betty develops an exciting and sophisticated perspective on the driving force of Comanche life kinship Betty details the kinship patterns that underlay all social organization and social behavior among the Comanches and uses the insights gained to explain the way Comanches lived and the way they interacted with the Europeans

who recorded their encounters Rather than a narrative history of the Comanches this account presents analyses of the formation of clans and the way they functioned across wide areas to produce cooperation and alliances of hierarchy based in family and generational relationships and of ancestor worship and related religious ceremonies as the basis for social solidarity The author then considers a number of aspects of Comanche life pastoralism migration and nomadism economics and trade warfare and violence and how these developed along kinship lines In considering how and why Comanches adopted the Spanish horse pastoralism Betty demonstrates clearly that pastoralism was an expression of indigenous culture not the cause of it He describes in detail the Comanche horse culture as it was observed by the Spaniards and the Indian adaptation of Iberian practices In this context he looks at the kinship basis of inheritance practices which he argues undergirded private ownership of livestock Drawing on obscure details buried in Spanish accounts of their time in the lands that became known as Comancheria Betty provides an interpretive gaze into the culture of eighteenth and nineteenth century Comanches that offers new organizing principles for the information that had been gathered previously This is cutting edge history drawing not only on original research in extensive primary documents but also on theoretical perspectives from other disciplines

Colonial Natchitoches Helen Sophie Burton, F. Todd Smith, 2008-01-22 Strategically located at the western edge of the Atlantic World the French post of Natchitoches thrived during the eighteenth century as a trade hub between the well supplied settlers and the isolated Spaniards and Indians of Texas Its critical economic and diplomatic role made it the most important community on the Louisiana Texas frontier during the colonial era Despite the community's critical role under French and then Spanish rule Colonial Natchitoches is the first thorough study of its society and economy Founded in 1714 four years before New Orleans Natchitoches developed a creole American born of French descent society that dominated the Louisiana Texas frontier H Sophie Burton and F Todd Smith carefully demonstrate not only the persistence of this creole dominance but also how it was maintained They examine as well the other ethnic cultures present in the town and relations with Indians in the surrounding area Through statistical analyses of birth and baptismal records census figures and appropriate French and Spanish archives Burton and Smith reach surprising conclusions about the nature of society and commerce in colonial Natchitoches

La Harpe's Post George H. Odell, 2002-09-18 This major contribution to contact period studies points to the Lasley Vore site in modern Oklahoma as the most likely first meeting place of Plains Indians and Europeans more than 300 years ago In 1718 Jean Baptiste Bnard Sieur de la Harpe departed St Malo in Brittany for the New World La Harpe a member of the French bourgeoisie arrived at Dauphin Island on the Gulf coast to take up the entrepreneurial concession provided by the director of the French colony Jean Baptiste LeMoyne de Bienville La Harpe's charge was to open a trading post on the Red River just above a Caddoan village not far from present day Texarkana Following the establishment of this post La Harpe ventured farther north to extend his trade market into the region occupied by the Wichita Indians Here he encountered a Tawakoni village with an estimated 6 000 inhabitants a number that swelled to

7 000 during the ten day visit Despite years of ethnohistoric and archaeological research no scholar had successfully established where this important meeting took place Then in 1988 George Odell and his crew surveyed and excavated an area 13 miles south of Tulsa along the Arkansas River that revealed undeniable association of Native American habitation refuse with 18th century European trade goods Odell here presents a full account of the presumed location of the Tawakoni village as revealed through the analysis of excavated materials from nine specialist collaborators In a strikingly well written narrative report employing careful study and innovative analysis supported by appendixes containing the excavation data Odell combines documentary history and archaeological evidence to pinpoint the probable site of the first European contact with North American Plains Indians *The Caddos and Their Ancestors* Jeffrey S. Girard, 2018-03-14 Taking an archaeological perspective on the past Jeffrey S Girard traces native human habitation in northwest Louisiana from the end of the last Ice Age through the formation of the Caddo culture in the tenth century BCE to the early nineteenth century Employing the results of recent scientific investigations *The Caddos and Their Ancestors* depicts a distinct and dynamic population spanning from precolonial times to the dawn of the modern era Girard grounds his research in the material evidence that defined Caddo culture long before the appearance of Europeans in the late seventeenth century Reliance solely on documented observations by explorers and missionaries which often reflect a Native American population with a static past propagates an incomplete account of history By using specific archaeological techniques Girard reveals how the Caddos altered their lives to cope with ever changing physical and social environments across thousands of years This illuminating approach contextualizes the remnants of houses mounds burials tools ornaments and food found at Native American sites in northwest Louisiana Through ample descriptions and illustrations of these archaeological finds Girard deepens understanding of the social organization technology settlement art and worldviews of this resilient society This long overdue examination of an often overlooked cultural force provides a thorough yet concise history of the 14 000 years the Caddo people and their predecessors survived and thrived in what is now Louisiana *Peace Came in the Form of a Woman* Juliana Barr, 2009-11-30 Revising the standard narrative of European Indian relations in America Juliana Barr reconstructs a world in which Indians were the dominant power and Europeans were the ones forced to accommodate resist and persevere She demonstrates that between the 1690s and 1780s Indian peoples including Caddos Apaches Payayas Karankawas Wichitas and Comanches formed relationships with Spaniards in Texas that refuted European claims of imperial control Barr argues that Indians not only retained control over their territories but also imposed control over Spaniards Instead of being defined in racial terms as was often the case with European constructions of power diplomatic relations between the Indians and Spaniards in the region were dictated by Indian expressions of power grounded in gendered terms of kinship By examining six realms of encounter first contact settlement and intermarriage mission life warfare diplomacy and captivity Barr shows that native categories of gender provided the political structure of Indian Spanish relations by defining people s identity

status and obligations vis a vis others Because native systems of kin based social and political order predominated argues Barr Indian concepts of gender cut across European perceptions of racial difference Indians, Settlers, and Slaves in a Frontier Exchange Economy Daniel H. Usner Jr.,2014-01-01 In this pioneering book Daniel Usner examines the economic and cultural interactions among the Indians Europeans and African slaves of colonial Louisiana including the province of West Florida Rather than focusing on a single cultural group or on a particular economic activity this study traces the complex social linkages among Indian villages colonial plantations hunting camps military outposts and port towns across a large region of pre cotton South Usner begins by providing a chronological overview of events from French settlement of the area in 1699 to Spanish acquisition of West Florida after the Revolution He then shows how early confrontations and transactions shaped the formation of Louisiana into a distinct colonial region with a social system based on mutual needs of subsistence Usner s focus on commerce allows him to illuminate the motives in the contest for empire among the French English and Spanish as well as to trace the personal networks of communication and exchange that existed among the territory s inhabitants By revealing the economic and social world of early Louisianians he lays the groundwork for a better understanding of later Southern society The Prehistory of Texas Timothy K. Perttula,2012-09-24 Paleoindians first arrived in Texas more than eleven thousand years ago although relatively few sites of such early peoples have been discovered Texas has a substantial post Paleoindian record however and there are more than fifty thousand prehistoric archaeological sites identified across the state This comprehensive volume explores in detail the varied experience of native peoples who lived on this land in prehistoric times Chapters on each of the regions offer cutting edge research the culmination of years of work by dozens of the most knowledgeable experts Based on the archaeological record the discussion of the earliest inhabitants includes a reclassification of all known Paleoindian projectile point types and establishes a chronology for the various occupations The archaeological data from across the state of Texas also allow authors to trace technological changes over time the development of intensive fishing and shellfish collecting funerary customs and the belief systems they represented long term changes in settlement mobility and character landscape use and the eventual development of agricultural societies The studies bring the prehistory of Texas Indians all the way up through the Late Prehistoric period ca a d 700 1600 The extensively illustrated chapters are broadly cultural historical in nature but stay strongly focused on important current research problems Taken together they present careful and exhaustive considerations of the full archaeological and paleoenvironmental record of Texas American Studies Jack Salzman,1990-05-25 This volume supplements the acclaimed three volume set published in 1986 and consists of an annotated listing of American Studies monographs published between 1984 and 1988 There are more than 6 000 descriptive entries in a wide range of categories anthropology and folklore art and architecture history literature music political science popular culture psychology religion science and technology and sociology *Texas and Northeastern Mexico, 1630-1690* Juan Bautista Chapa,2010-06-28 This authoritative annotated

translation of the 17th century text is essential reading for historians of New Spain and Spanish Texas In the seventeenth century South Texas and Northeastern Mexico formed El Nuevo Reino de Le n a frontier province of New Spain In 1690 Juan Bautista Chapa penned a richly detailed history of Nuevo Le n for the years 1630 to 1690 Although his Historia de Nuevo Le n was not published until 1909 it has since been acclaimed as the key contemporary document for any historical study of Spanish colonial Texas This book offers the only accurate and annotated English translation of Chapa s Historia In addition to the translation William C Foster also summarizes the Discourses of Alonso de Le n the elder which cover the years 1580 to 1649 The appendix includes a translation of Alonso the younger de Le n s previously unpublished revised diary of the 1690 expedition to East Texas and an alphabetical listing of over 80 Indian tribes identified in this book Chapa s Historia lists the names and locations of over 300 Indian tribes This information together with descriptions of the vegetation wildlife and climate in seventeenth century Texas make this book essential reading for ethnographers anthropologists and biogeographers as well as students and scholars of Spanish borderlands history

Conquering Sickness Mark Allan Goldberg, 2017-02 Published through the Early American Places initiative supported by the Andrew W Mellon Foundation Conquering Sickness presents a comprehensive analysis of race health and colonization in a specific cross cultural contact zone in the Texas borderlands between 1780 and 1861 Throughout this eighty year period ordinary health concerns shaped cross cultural interactions during Spanish Mexican and Anglo colonization Historians have shown us that Spanish Mexican and Anglo American settlers in the contested borderlands read the environment to determine how to live healthy productive lives Colonizers similarly outlined a culture of healthy living by observing local Native and Mexican populations For colonists Texas residents so called immorality evidenced by their indolence uncleanness and sexual impropriety made them unhealthy In the Spanish and Anglo cases the state made efforts to reform Indians into healthy subjects by confining them in missions or on reservations Colonists views of health were taken as proof of their own racial superiority on the one hand and of Native and Mexican inferiority on the other and justified the various waves of conquest As in other colonial settings however the medical story of Texas colonization reveals colonial contradictions Mark Allan Goldberg analyzes how colonizing powers evaluated incorporated and discussed local remedies Conquering Sickness reveals how health concerns influenced cross cultural relations negotiations and different forms of state formation Focusing on Texas Goldberg examines the racist thinking of the region in order to understand evolving concepts of health race and place in the nineteenth century borderlands

The Indian Southwest, 1580-1830 Gary Clayton Anderson, 1999 In The Indian Southwest 1580 1830 Gary Clayton Anderson argues that in the face of European conquest and severe droughts that reduced their food sources Indians in the Southwest proved remarkably adaptable and dynamic

Encyclopedia of Native American Healing William S. Lyon, 1998 Designed for ease of use with maps a detailed subject index an extensive bibliography and cross references this book is sure to fascinate anyone interested in Native American culture and heritage

The Archaeology of the Caddo

Timothy K. Perttula, Chester P. Walker, 2012-06-01 This landmark volume provides the most comprehensive overview to date of the prehistory and archaeology of the Caddo peoples. The Caddos lived in the Southeastern Woodlands for more than 900 years beginning around AD 800-900 before being forced to relocate to Oklahoma in 1859. They left behind a spectacular archaeological record including the famous Spiro Mound site in Oklahoma as well as many other mound centers, plazas, farmsteads, villages, and cemeteries. The Archaeology of the Caddo examines new advances in studying the history of the Caddo peoples, including ceramic analysis, reconstructions of settlement and regional histories of different Caddo communities, Geographic Information Systems, and geophysical landscape studies at several spatial scales. The cosmological significance of mound and structure placements and better ways to understand mortuary practices are also discussed. Findings from major sites and drainages such as the Crenshaw site, mounds in the Arkansas River basin, Spiro Mound, the Oak Hill Village site, the George C. Davis site, the Willow Chute Bayou Locality, the Hughes site, Big Cypress Creek basin, and the McClelland and Joe Clark sites are also summarized and interpreted. This volume reintroduces the Caddos' heritage, creativity, and political and religious complexity.

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