

SMOKING and REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH



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*Smoking has a
significant effect on
reproductive and
child health.*

An estimated 44.5 million adults in the USA smoke cigarettes, and tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in that country. Cigarette smoking during pregnancy continues to be a significant public health concern. Despite decreases in the percentage of women who smoked during pregnancy in the 1990s, the Centres for Disease Control and Prevention reported that 11.4% of mothers who gave birth during 2002 smoked. A South African study reported that 39% of pregnant women smoked, with considerable variation between racial groups.

It is known that smoking in pregnancy is associated with a number of adverse outcomes, including low birth weight, abruptio placentae, miscarriage, premature delivery and an increase in

perinatal mortality. In addition, smoking affects the gametes and ovarian function, which can impair fertility, as well as having more long-lasting effects such as an earlier onset of menopause. It is also an important co-factor in the genesis of cervical cancer, one of the major health concerns in women in South Africa. This review discusses the effects of cigarette smoking on reproductive health issues.

EXPOSURE

Cigarette smoke contains over a thousand different compounds, including carbon monoxide, nicotine, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), nitroso compounds, aromatic amines, protein pyrolysates and trace elements such as cadmium and nickel. Two major mutagenic compounds are nitrosamines and PAHs. The two

Smoking And Reproductive Health

Suresh C Sikka, Wayne J.G. Hellstrom



Smoking And Reproductive Health:

This book delves into Smoking And Reproductive Health. Smoking And Reproductive Health is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Smoking And Reproductive Health, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Smoking And Reproductive Health
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Smoking And Reproductive Health
- Chapter 3: Smoking And Reproductive Health in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Smoking And Reproductive Health in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Smoking And Reproductive Health. This chapter will explore what Smoking And Reproductive Health is, why Smoking And Reproductive Health is vital, and how to effectively learn about Smoking And Reproductive Health.
3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Smoking And Reproductive Health. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Smoking And Reproductive Health in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Smoking And Reproductive Health in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Smoking And Reproductive Health can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Smoking And Reproductive Health in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Smoking And Reproductive Health is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Smoking And Reproductive Health. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Smoking And Reproductive Health.

<https://archive.kdd.org/data/scholarship/default.aspx/the%20forging%20of%20finnishamerican%20communism%2019171924.pdf>

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Smoking And Reproductive Health Introduction

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