

Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting

KEITH T. POOLE

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L Darling-Hammond



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Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting Keith T. Poole, 2005 This book presents a simple geometric model of voting as a tool to analyze parliamentary roll call data Each legislator is represented by one point and each roll call is represented by two points that correspond to the policy consequences of voting Yea or Nay On every roll call each legislator votes for the closer outcome point at least probabilistically These points form a spatial map that summarizes the roll calls In this sense a spatial map is much like a road map because it visually depicts the political world of a legislature The closeness of two legislators on the map shows how similar their voting records are and the distribution of legislators shows what the dimensions are These maps can be used to study a wide variety of topics including how political parties evolve over time the existence of sophisticated voting and how an executive influences legislative outcomes **Spatial Models of**

Parliamentary Voting Keith T. Poole, 2005-04-11 This book presents a simple geometric model of voting as a tool to analyze parliamentary roll call data Each legislator is represented by one point and each roll call is represented by two points that correspond to the policy consequences of voting Yea or Nay On every roll call each legislator votes for the closer outcome point at least probabilistically These points form a spatial map that summarizes the roll calls In this sense a spatial map is much like a road map because it visually depicts the political world of a legislature The closeness of two legislators on the map shows how similar their voting records are and the distribution of legislators shows what the dimensions are These maps can be used to study a wide variety of topics including how political parties evolve over time the existence of sophisticated voting and how an executive influences legislative outcomes Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting Keith

T. Poole, 2014-05-14 **Spatial Models of Parliamentary Voting** Keith T. Poole, 2005-04-11 This book presents a geometric voting model for analyzing parliamentary roll call data Each legislator is represented by one point and each roll call is represented by two points that correspond to the policy consequences of voting Yea or Nay On every roll call each legislator votes for the closer outcome point at least probabilistically These points form a spatial map that summarizes the roll calls In this sense a spatial map is much like a road map because it visually depicts the political world of a legislature These maps can be used to study a wide variety of topics related to legislative voting *The Oxford Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal Democracies* Robert Rohrschneider, J. J. A. Thomassen, 2020 How can democracies effectively represent citizens The goal of this Handbook is to evaluate comprehensively how well the interests and preferences of mass publics become represented by institutions in liberal democracies It first explores how the idea and institutions of liberal democracies were formed over centuries and became enshrined in Western political systems The contributors to this Handbook made up of the world's leading scholars on the various aspects of political representation examine how well the political elites and parties who are charged with the representation of the public interest meet their duties Clearly institutions often fail to live up to their own representation goals With this in mind the contributors explore several

challenges to the way that the system of representation is organized in modern democracies For example actors such as parties and established elites face rising distrust among electorates Also the rise of international problems such as migration and environmentalism suggests that the focus of democracies on nation states may have to shift to a more international level All told this Handbook illuminates the normative and functional challenges faced by representative institutions in liberal democracies

The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Henry E. Brady, David Collier, 2008 Political methodology has changed dramatically over the past thirty years and many new methods and techniques have been developed Both the Political Methodology Society and the Qualitative Multi Methods Section of the American Political Science Association have engaged in ongoing research and training programs that have advanced quantitative and qualitative methodology The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology presents and synthesizes these developments The Handbook provides comprehensive overviews of diverse methodological approaches with an emphasis on three major themes First specific methodological tools should be at the service of improved conceptualization comprehension of meaning measurement and data collection They should increase analysts leverage in reasoning about causal relationships and evaluating them empirically by contributing to powerful research designs Second the authors explore the many different ways of addressing these tasks through case studies and large n designs with both quantitative and qualitative data and via techniques ranging from statistical modelling to process tracing Finally techniques can cut across traditional methodological boundaries and can be useful for many different kinds of researchers Many of the authors thus explore how their methods can inform and be used by scholars engaged in diverse branches of methodology

Issue Voting and Party Competition

Anna-Sophie Kurella, 2017-03-15 This book examines how social cleavage lines shape issue voting and party competition Based on a study of German elections between 1980 and 1994 it analyzes whether cleavage group members put more weight on policies that address their personal self interest than voters who are not affected by the cleavage line Furthermore it analyzes the consequences of cleavage groups deviating patterns of voting behavior for the formal game of party competition More concretely the author asks whether equilibrium positions of parties within the policy space are pulled away from the mean due to the more extreme policy demands of cleavage groups in the electorate

The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, Kaare W. Strøm, 2014-06-19 Legislatures are political bodies essential to democracy and the rule of law They present social scientists with numerous intriguing puzzles with far reaching implications for our understanding of political institutions Why and how have these ancient assemblies established in pre democratic times survived the transition to mass democracies How have they adapted How do they structure such processes as budgeting legislation and executive oversight How do their members get selected and what consequences flow from differences in these rules What roles do committees and political parties play in contemporary legislatures What functions do legislatures perform in autocratic semi democratic or recently democratized societies What explains the similarities and differences in

legislative rules powers and recruitment What are the policy and other consequences of variation in how legislatures are organized and function The 33 chapters in The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies written by 47 of the most distinguished legislative scholars provide a comprehensive and up to date description and assessment of the state of the art in legislative studies Key themes explored include theoretical paradigms and methodological approaches to the study of legislatures representation and legislative careers internal organization the role of parties within legislatures and the role of legislatures in policy making and accountability The Handbook also explores the emergence of parliaments in historical and contemporary contexts including new democracies and trans national institutions

Policy Agendas in Australia Keith Dowding, Aaron Martin, 2016-11-04 This book contributes to and expands on the major international Comparative Policy Agendas Project It sets the project in context and provides a comprehensive assessment of the changing policy agenda in Australia over a forty year period using a unique systematic dataset of governor general speeches legislation and parliamentary questions and then mapping these on to media coverage and what the public believes according to poll evidence government should be concentrating upon The book answers some important questions in political science what are the most important legislative priorities for government over time Does the government follow talk with action Does government attend to the issues the public identifies as most important And how does media attention follow the policy agenda The authors deploy their unique dataset to provide a new and exciting perspective on the nature of Australian public policy and the Comparative Policy Agendas Project more broadly

Bayesian Analysis for the Social Sciences Simon Jackman, 2009-10-27 Bayesian methods are increasingly being used in the social sciences as the problems encountered lend themselves so naturally to the subjective qualities of Bayesian methodology This book provides an accessible introduction to Bayesian methods tailored specifically for social science students It contains lots of real examples from political science psychology sociology and economics exercises in all chapters and detailed descriptions of all the key concepts without assuming any background in statistics beyond a first course It features examples of how to implement the methods using WinBUGS the most widely used Bayesian analysis software in the world and R an open source statistical software The book is supported by a Website featuring WinBUGS and R code and data sets

Why Policy Representation Matters Luigi Curini, Willy Jou, Vincenzo Memoli, 2015-06-12 Elections are a fundamental element of democracy since elected governments reflect voter preferences At the same time it is inevitable that policies pursued by any government closely resemble the preferences of some citizens while alienating others who hold different views Previous works have examined how institutional settings facilitate or hinder policy proximity between citizens and governments Building on their findings the book explores a series of so what questions how and to what extent does the distance between individual and government positions affect citizens propensity to vote protest believe in democracy and even feel satisfied with their lives Using cross national public opinion data this book is an original scholarly research which develops theoretically grounded hypotheses to

test the effect of citizen government proximity on three dependent variables After introducing the data both public opinion surveys and country level statistics and the methodology to be used in subsequent chapters one chapter each is devoted to how proximity or the absence thereof affects political participation satisfaction with democracy and happiness Differences in political attitudes and behavior between electoral winners and losers and ideological moderates and radicals are also discussed in depth

Lost on Division Jean-François Godbout, 2020-04-09 Compared to other countries Canada's Parliament shows a high level of party unity when it comes to legislative voting This was not always the case however One hundred years ago this sort of party discipline was not as evident leading scholars to wonder what explains the growing influence of political parties in the Canadian Parliament In *Lost on Division* Jean-François Godbout analyses more than two million individual votes recorded in the House of Commons and the Senate since Confederation demonstrating that the increase in partisanship is linked to changes in the content of the legislative agenda itself a product of more restrictive parliamentary rules instituted after 1900 These rules reduced the independence of private members polarized voting along partisan lines and undermined Parliament's ability to represent distinct regional interests resulting in among other things the rise of third parties Bridging the scholarship on party politics legislatures and elections *Lost on Division* builds a powerful case for bringing institutions back into our understanding of how party systems change It represents a significant contribution to legislative studies the political development literature and the comparative study of parliaments

France's Political Institutions at 50 Emiliano Grossman, Nicolas Sauger, 2013-10-18 Fifty years after the creation of the Fifth Republic French politics is undergoing profound changes The election of Nicolas Sarkozy has announced a general review of the French political system A special committee the Comité constitutionnel is currently drafting a catalogue of potential reforms Debates focus on issues like presidentialization parliamentary scrutiny of the executive or the creation of a popular initiative to trigger constitutional review of given legislative texts These discussions reflect long standing trends in the Fifth Republic This volume aims at analysing those trends and at outlining the major perspectives for future development In particular it puts the French political system in comparative perspectives and provides in depth analysis of the evolution of the major political institutions and their relations The volume argues that substantial reforms have helped to partially reshape French politics Yet it also shows that the fundamental characteristics of semi presidential government have stood firm The question is whether current debates and subsequent reforms are likely to alter the current pattern This book was published as a special issue of *West European Politics*

More Parties Or No Parties Jack Santucci, 2022 In *More Parties or No Parties* Jack Santucci traces the origins and performance of proportional representation in US cities the reasons for repeal in all but one case and discusses the implications of this history for current reform movements in US cities and states as well as at the national level Santucci also introduces a new shifting coalitions theory which argues that electoral reform is likely in periods of party system instability Drawing on extensive research in cities with experience of proportional

representation Santucci provides a timely and insightful theory of electoral reform with advice for the next generation of reformers

The Cycle of Coalition David Fortunato, 2021-06-17 Presents a theory and analysis of the relationship between parties and voters throughout the legislative period under coalition governance *Pacific Rim Objective Measurement Symposium (PROMS) 2015 Conference Proceedings* Quan Zhang, 2016-08-06 This book collects and organizes the original studies presented at PROMS 2015 conference on theories and applications of Rasch model It provides useful examples of the Rasch model used to address practical measurement problems across a range of different disciplines including Item Response Theory IRT philosophy of measurement dimensionality the role of fit statistics and residuals application educational application language testing health related research business and industrial application and Rasch based computer software PROMS 2015 Pacific Rim Objective Measurement Symposium was held from August 20-24th 2015 in Fukuoka Japan The goal of this conference is to bring together the researchers from academia universities hospitals industry management sector as well as practitioners to share ideas problems and solutions relating to the multifaceted aspects of Rasch Model

American Gridlock James A. Thurber, Antoine Yoshinaka, 2015-11-12 American Gridlock is a comprehensive analysis of polarization encompassing national and state politics voters elites activists the media and the three branches of government

Crisis in the Caucasus: Russia, Georgia and the West Paul B. Rich, 2013-09-13 This collection of essays by a series of academic specialists examines the crisis stemming from the Russian invasion of Georgia in August 2008 from a range of standpoints The chapters probe the geopolitical and strategic dimensions of the crisis as well as the longer term military and diplomatic implications for Europe and the central Asian region The collection will be of major importance to students of Russia and Eastern Europe military analysts as well as journalists and politicians concerned with what some observers have termed a new cold war between Russia and the West This book was published as a special issue of Small Wars and Insurgencies

Computational Social Science R. Michael Alvarez, 2016-03-10 This book provides an overview of cutting edge approaches to computational social science

Introduction to Political Analysis in R H. Whitt Kilburn, 2025-08-15 Introduction to Political Analysis in R is a comprehensive guide for students and researchers eager to delve into the intersection of data science statistics and political science Aimed at equipping readers with the essential quantitative skills to analyze political data the book bridges practical coding techniques in R with foundational statistical concepts emphasizing real world applications in politics The text adopts a progressive structure beginning with the basics of R and data manipulation before advancing to more complex topics such as data visualization spatial analysis text analysis and modeling Through accessible language and engaging examples ranging from U S election forecasting to global development trends it demystifies complex analytical methods Each chapter integrates coding exercises and real world datasets to reinforce learning fostering independent data analysis skills Designed for undergraduate political science majors this book is also a valuable resource for anyone seeking to understand data driven political analysis whether for academic research

professional development or personal curiosity Key features include Integrates data science and statistics with a political science focus offering hands on coding practice using the R programming language Provides real world datasets and step by step exercises enabling students to directly apply concepts to political phenomena such as gerrymandering Features a progressive chapter structure progressing from foundational data handling to advanced methods like text analysis spatial mapping and linear modeling Emphasizes accessible coding for beginners fostering self sufficiency in data analysis without requiring prior statistical expertise Bridges theory and application with examples that engage students interest in politics while developing transferable analytical skills H Whitt Kilburn is Associate Professor of Political Science Grand Valley State University Allendale Michigan

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Artistry: An Emotional Sojourn through **Spatial Models Of Parliamentary Voting**

In a world inundated with displays and the cacophony of instantaneous connection, the profound power and mental resonance of verbal beauty often disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular assault of sound and distractions. However, set within the musical pages of **Spatial Models Of Parliamentary Voting**, a captivating function of fictional brilliance that pulses with natural feelings, lies an memorable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, that interesting opus courses readers on an emotional odyssey, softly revealing the latent potential and profound influence stuck within the elaborate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative examination, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect its captivating publishing style, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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