



Spanish Economy From The Civil War To The European Community

Anthony Sutcliffe



Spanish Economy From The Civil War To The European Community:

The Spanish Economy Joseph Harrison, 1995-09-14 A concise survey of the Spanish economy from the end of the Civil War of 1936 to the present written specifically for students

Spain During World War II Wayne H. Bowen, 2006 The story of Spain during World War II has largely been viewed as the story of dictator Francisco Franco's foreign diplomacy in the aftermath of civil war. Wayne H. Bowen now goes behind the scenes of fascism to reveal less studied dimensions of Spanish history. By examining the conflicts within the Franco regime and the daily lives of Spaniards, he has written the first book-length assessment of the regime's formative years and the struggle of its citizens to survive. Bowen argues that the emphasis of previous scholars on Spain's foreign affairs is misplaced; that even the most pro-Axis elements of Franco's regime were more concerned with domestic politics, the potential for civil unrest and poverty than with events in Europe. Synthesizing a wide range of Spanish language scholarship and recently declassified government documents, Bowen reveals how Franco's government stumbled in the face of world war, inexperienced leaders, contradictory political ideology, and a divided populace. His book tells the dramatic story of a six-year argument among the general, the politicians, and the clerics on nothing less than what should be the nature of the new Spain, touching on issues as diverse as whether the monarchy should be restored and how women should dress. Examining the effects of World War II years on key facets of Spanish life: Catholicism, the economy, women, leisure, culture, opposition to Franco, and domestic politics, Bowen explores a wide range of topics: the grinding poverty following the civil war, exacerbated by poor economic decisions, restrictions on employment for women versus the relative autonomy enjoyed by female members of the Falange; the efforts of the Church to recover from near decimation and methods of repression practiced by the regime against leftists, separatists, and Freemasons. He also shows that the lives of most Spaniards remained apolitical and centered on work, family, and leisure, marked by the popularity of American movies and the resurgence of loyalty to regional sports teams. Unlike other studies that have focused exclusively on Spain's foreign affairs during the Second World War, Bowen's work stresses the importance of the home front, not only in keeping Spain out of the war but also in keeping Franco in power. He shows that in spite of internal problems and external distractions, Franco's government managed to achieve its goals of state survival and internal peace. As the only single-volume survey of this era available in English, *Spain during World War II* is a masterful synthesis that offers a much-needed alternative view of the Franco regime during crucial times, as it provides a testament to the Spanish people's will to survive.

An Economic and Social History of Western Europe since 1945 Anthony Sutcliffe, 2014-09-19 This is the ideal companion text to *A Political History of Western Europe Since 1945*. It is an introductory survey which explains how western Europe built up its postwar prosperity and is moving towards continental integration. Themes treated include the origins of the EC, consumerism, youth culture, and protest, immigration, the oil crisis and its aftermath, and the contrasting experience and expectations of the Nordic world and the Mediterranean south. The book ends with the consequences of Soviet collapse.

Designed for general history students it assumes no formal knowledge of economics and is notably accessible and user friendly in its approach **Spain and the Reconstruction of Western Europe, 1945-57** F. Guirao, 1998-09-14 Based on a wide range of archival sources this book analyses the response of the most peripheral country in Western Europe Franco's Spain to the challenges of increasing economic interdependence from the end of World War II to the establishment of the EEC 1945-57 In so doing the author sheds new light on the fundamental question of the survival of the Franco regime and stimulates further discussion on the external factors responsible for Spain's pattern of economic growth after 1945 The Struggle for Europe William I. Hitchcock, 2008-11-26 From the ashes of World War II to the conflict over Iraq William Hitchcock examines the miraculous transformation of Europe from a deeply fractured land to a continent striving for stability tolerance democracy and prosperity Exploring the role of Cold War politics in Europe's peace settlement and the half century that followed Hitchcock reveals how leaders such as Charles de Gaulle Willy Brandt and Margaret Thatcher balanced their nations interests against the demands of the reigning superpowers leading to great strides in economic and political unity He re-creates Europeans struggles with their troubling legacy of racial ethnic and national antagonism and shows that while divisions persist Europe stands on the threshold of changes that may profoundly shape the future of world affairs

Historical Dictionary of Spain Angel Smith, 2017-12-29 Following Spain's transition to democracy in the 1970s the country experienced rapid economic modernization the establishment of a functioning liberal democracy and a cultural renaissance Along with rising living standards over the following thirty years ordinary Spaniards experienced massive improvements in the road and rail networks in local amenities from sporting facilities to centers for the aged and in the public health system As a result by the start of the 20th century Spaniards had largely overcome any sense of inferiority in comparison with other major western European countries and the United States However Spain was hit by a severe economic recession between 2008 and 2011 and unemployment levels are still very high Moreover a large number of corruption cases have come to light and tensions between the central government and Catalan autonomous government have burst into open conflict Restructuring the Spanish economy ensuring probity in public life and accommodating Catalonia within the Spanish state are therefore key tasks in the decade the lies ahead This third edition of the Historical Dictionary of Spain contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 700 cross-referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country's politics economy foreign relations religion and culture The book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Spain

Housing Policy in Britain and Europe Gavin McCrone, Mark Stephens, 2017-09-19 Originally published in 1995 A comprehensive survey of housing policy throughout Europe anchored in a thorough analysis of the UK this book is a text for students of housing at the undergraduate and graduate levels The book considers housing tenure types and looks at standards of living housing stock housing allowances and subsidies and European funds There are separate chapters for

France Germany Spain The Netherlands and Sweden The later chapters focus on Britain and look more in depth at population issues and economics and address regional policy *IBSS: Economics: 1993 Vol 42*, 1994 This bibliography lists the most important works published in economics in 1993 Renowned for its international coverage and rigorous selection procedures the IBSS provides researchers and librarians with the most comprehensive and scholarly bibliographic service available in the social sciences The IBSS is compiled by the British Library of Political and Economic Science at the London School of Economics one of the world's leading social science institutions Published annually the IBSS is available in four subject areas anthropology economics political science and sociology Spain, 1833-2002 Mary Vincent, 2007-12-06 This book provides a cultural history of Spanish politics from the civil war of 1833 to the Spanish adoption of the Euro in 2002 a period dominated for the most part by violent military interventions in the political process a succession of weak unstable but repressive governments and the ever present threat of rebellion from below and culminating in the victory and repressive dictatorship of General Franco Using a wide range of sources both textual and material Mary Vincent focuses on the question of how ordinary people came to identify themselves both as citizens and as Spaniards throughout this turbulent period She argues that a weak state rather than a weak sense of nation was the key to Spain's problematic development and that this is the key to explaining both the persistence of political violence and the strength of regional nationalism in modern Spain But as Vincent shows from the 1970s with modernization of the state and the introduction of democratic politics all Spaniards including Catalans and Basques enthusiastically adopted an additional identity that of Europeans And while questions over the territorial unity of the Spanish state have still not been wholly resolved nevertheless the political choices facing Spaniards today are very similar to those of other western European nations and Spanish singularity appears at last to be consigned to the past

Blessing and Curse of Intra-EU Mobility Christiane Heimann, 2020-09-29 Christiane Heimann provides insights on how the economic and political situation in Spain Germany and the UK affects the institutional implementation of free labour movement and how mobile EU citizens navigate the institutional policies strategically The study examines different profiles of EU citizens exercising free labour movement and shows ways of EU labour recruitment and transnational labour integration taking into account the institutional implementation of related EU policies Intra Community mobility policies and practices will be assessed in terms of their effectiveness for international recruitment and labour integration

Encyclopedia of Contemporary Spanish Culture Professor Eamonn Rodgers, Eamonn Rodgers, 2002-03-11 Some 750 alphabetically arranged entries provide insights into recent cultural and political developments within Spain including the cultures of Catalonia Galicia and the Basque country Coverage spans from the end of the Civil War in 1939 to the present day with emphasis on the changes following the demise of the Franco dictatorship in 1975 Entries range from shorter factual articles to longer overview essays offering in depth treatment of major issues Culture is defined in its broadest sense Entries include Antonio Gaud science Antonio Banderas golf dance education politics

racism urbanization This Encyclopedia is essential reading for anyone interested in Spanish culture It provides essential cultural context for students of Spanish European History Comparative European Studies and Cultural Studies **Juan Carlos** Paul Preston,2004-06-29 Preston explores the political and personal mysteries of the former Spanish monarch's life in a story of unprecedented sweep and exquisite detail which is at once a history of modern Spain and an indispensable exegesis of how democracies come to be *Spain's 1898 Crisis* Joseph Harrison,Alan Hoyle,2000-08-12 This book examines the significance of probably the most famous year in modern Spanish culture 1898 which marked her defeat in the Spanish American War The editors have brought together 21 essays by international specialists in the field **Spanish Politics**

Today John Gibbons,1999 In comparison to many other areas of European political studies contemporary Spain has received less attention than it deserves This book aims to fill this gap in at least two important respects It not only describes and analyzes the institutions of government on the Spanish political landscape but also explores the distinctive traits of its policy processes at regional national and European levels Many of the issues which have dominated Spanish political agendas in the 1980s and 1990s are discussed throughout this book **EU Accession and Spanish Regional Development** Carolyn Marie Dudek,2005 Policymakers saw European Community membership as a way for Spain to secure democracy and promote economic development throughout the country Nevertheless regional economic disparities still persist in Spain almost twenty years after it entered the Community despite significant European allocation of funds to remedy underdevelopment How did the policies of the European Union impact Spain What lessons can new EU members learn from Spain's experience within the European Union Using rich empirical evidence and an innovative comparative analysis this book examines the regional experiences of Galicia and the Valencian Community in Spain The political dynamics and persistence of clientelism which affect policymaking and policy implementation within each region are particularly considered These cases provide new insight to explain why regional economic differences persist in Spain despite efforts to alleviate them Historically grounded and detailed this study analyzes the process of accession and the ignored long term ramifications of accession negotiations and treaties it focuses on the often overlooked contradiction between European regulations and regional development policies and questions whether EU membership has been as beneficial as policymakers thought it would be **The Spanish Socialist Party and the modernisation of Spain** Paul Kennedy,2015-11-01 This book considers the most electorally successful political party in Spain the Spanish Socialist Workers Party PSOE which was in government for two of the three decades since it won office under Felipe Gonz lez in 1982 Providing rich historical background the book's main focus is on the period since General Franco's death in 1975 It charts Spain's modernisation under the PSOE with a particular focus on the role played by European integration in this process Covering events including the 2011 general election the book is one of the most up to date works available in English and will be of great interest to academics and undergraduate and postgraduate students in the field of Spanish and European studies **Spain**

Transformed N. Townson, 2007-07-12 Spain Transformed addresses the sweeping social and cultural changes that characterized the late Franco regime This wide ranging collection reassesses the dictatorship's latter years by drawing on a wealth of new material and ideas using an interdisciplinary approach *Regulating Spanish Banking, 1939-1975* Maria Angeles Pons Brias, 2017-03-02 Banking regulation has been the subject of intense debate in recent years This book contributes to that debate in its study of the impact of financial regulation on Spanish banking performance especially profitability from the end of the Spanish Civil War to the end of the Franco regime Maria Pons discusses the Francoist authorities policy of forced industrialization based on heavy industry and the huge interventionist apparatus that it set up to involve banks in its industrialistic programme This included several items of banking legislation related to the fixing of interest rates the expansion of the sector mergers and so forth Pons explains the emergence of this regulatory framework and its development to the mid 1970s as well as examining in detail the response of the Spanish banks to these regulations and their attempts to take advantage of the opportunities they offered to reduce competition and uncertainty The book also analyzes the 1962 reforms and subsequent legislation and the lack of success they had in reducing public intervention in the banking sector The Government and Politics of Spain Paul M. Heywood, 1995-08-16 Despite the widespread attention attracted by Spain's remarkable transition from General Franco's repressive dictatorship to a dynamic democracy this is the first comprehensive study in English of the new Spanish political system The book introduces the main institutions and features of the contemporary Spanish state and assesses to what extent these still bear the imprint of the Francoist legacy Despite some remaining obstacles and difficulties Paul Heywood argues the country is now decisively in the political mainstream of the new Europe *Iberian Trade Unionism* Jose Magone, 2018-01-16 One of the most neglected areas of the European integration process is the role that trade union confederations may play after the full establishment of the Economic and Monetary Union The gradual establishment of the four freedoms enshrined in the Single European Act would require a transformation of the present strategies of trade union confederations toward more flexibility and towards the ability to take part in different levels of the European integration process Iberian Trade Unionism highlights the emerging patterns of cooperation between national subnational and supranational actors and the impact on these different levels Unlike most literature on the study of democratization and Europeanization Iberian Trade Unionism aims to break the dominant focus on political parties and political institutions by raising awareness of the importance of interest groups such as trade union confederations in contributing to a strengthening of democratic governance The central thesis is that both Portuguese and Spanish trade unions are becoming increasingly part of a transnational European strategy which shapes the internal organizations toward professionalism and democratization Part 1 Contextualizing Iberian Trade Union Strategies deals with the operations of both Portuguese and Spanish trade union confederations Part 2 The National Systems of Interest Intermediation and Trade Union Confederation Strategies analyzes the transformation of the national systems of

intermediation in the 1990s which were affected by a decline in steering power of Spanish and Portuguese political systems vis a vis global and European political and economic processes Part 3 Subnational and Transnational Policies of Iberian Trade Union Confederations deals with policies and strategies The last chapter treats the integration of Iberian trade union confederations in the institutions of the European Union as well as the ITUCs and is based on original research done in Madrid Lisbon and Brussels This timely look at interest groups and lobbying in the European Union will appeal to scholars studying European integration and the role of interest groups in it and to students of Spain Portugal or southern Europe

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