
SOVIET POLICY IN AFRICA

FROM THE OLD TO THE NEW THINKING

Edited by George W. Breslauer



Soviet Policy In Africa

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Soviet Policy In Africa:

Soviet Policy in West Africa Robert Legvold, 1970 This is a study of Soviet policy in six West African countries Ghana Guinea the Ivory Coast Mali Nigeria and Senegal Robert Legvold analyzes the awakening of Soviet Interest in sub Saharan Africa and the growth problems and influences of the Soviet involvement from Ghana s independence in 1957 to 1968 Those nations are significant not only because they were the first African colonies to achieve independence and therefore have had the longest involvement with the Soviet Union but also because together they supply illustrations of every problem that Black Africa poses for an outside nation s foreign policy from hypersensitive nationalism to what has been called neo colonial dependence from relative long term stability to fundamental instability from military coups d tat to civil war From the Soviet viewpoint the six countries range from the most progressive to the most reactionary Each has had an interesting relationship with the Soviet Union The author considers several basic questions How has the Soviet Union coped with the problems and opportunities created by Black Africa How have its perceptions of Black Africa evolved during the first decade of its involvement there Has policy shifted correspondingly with changes In these perceptions Mr Legvold explains why Black Africa lay largely ignored for years while Soviet leaders turned their attention to struggle and revolution in the Far East and South Asia He has examined the Soviet and African press to trace the full evolution of Soviet attitudes and action in these countries and has interviewed Soviet African and other officials He compares Soviet policy as between one African nation and another as well as between Africa and other continents

Soviet Policy in Africa George W. Breslauer, 1992

Soviet Policy in Africa O. Igbo Natufe, 2011-11-08 Written by Soviet politics and international relations specialist Igbo Natufe *Soviet Policy in Africa* offers a critical analysis of Soviet and Western foreign policies that presents a balanced perspective on the understanding and evolution of Soviet ideology and politics Using on extensive research Natufe traces the evolution of Soviet foreign policy from 1917 through 1980 focusing on the ideological constructs of Vladimir Lenin the founder of the Soviet state through the contending interpretations of Joseph Stalin and finally to Nikita Khrushchev and Leonid Brezhnev He reveals how the Soviets continually used the tenets of Marxism Leninism for global issues even though their interpretations sometimes varied between individual leaders Natufe also shows how the Soviet government viewed post 1945 Europe as favorable to revolutionary tendencies particularly in the colonies Africa became a battleground between Eastern and Western ideologies and Soviet policies posed opportunities and threats to the continents independence movements In addition Natufe discusses China and the West as well as presenting case studies of Soviet foreign policy Scholars and students of international politics will find *Soviet Policy in Africa* a well researched thorough study of this often overlooked subject

Soviet Policy in West Africa, 1957-64 Alessandro Iandolo, 2011 Between 1957 and 1964 the Soviet Union sought to export to West Africa a model of socialist economic and social development Moscow s policy was driven by the conviction that socialism was a superior economic system and could be replicated in Ghana Guinea and Mali However Soviet confidence

in the project was undermined by the unreliability of local leaders and then by the Congo crisis The setback in West Africa taught the Soviet leadership crucial lessons including the importance of supporting ideologically reliable leaders and the necessity of building military strength to bolster intervention Combining Soviet and Ghanaian sources with those more readily available in the UK and the US this thesis shows the importance of modernisation of the Third World for Moscow's foreign policy during the Khrushchev era and contributes to the new sets of literature on the cold war in the third world and on the Soviet Union's foreign policy v

Soviet Policy Towards South Africa Kurt M Campbell,1986-11-11 **Soviet Strategy in Southern Africa: Gorbachev's Pragmatic Approach** Peter Vanneman,1990 Soviet Foreign Policy in Southern Africa Peter Vanneman,W. Martin James,1982 **The Soviet Union and the Horn of Africa during the Cold War** Radoslav A. Yordanov,2016-03-17 At the height of the Cold War Soviet ideologues policymakers diplomats and military officers perceived the countries of Africa Asia and Latin America as the future reserve of socialism holding the key to victory over Western forces The zero sum nature of East West global competition induced the United States to try to thwart Soviet ambitions The result was predictable the two superpowers engaged in proxy struggles against each other in faraway little understood lands often ending up entangled in protracted and highly destructive local fights that did little to serve their own agendas Using a wealth of recently declassified sources this book tells the complex story of Soviet involvement in the Horn of Africa a narrowly defined geographic entity torn by the rivalry of two large countries Ethiopia and Somalia from the beginning of the Cold War until the demise of the Soviet Union At different points in the twentieth century this region arguably one of the poorest in the world attracted broad international interest and large quantities of advanced weaponry making it a Cold War flashpoint The external actors ultimately failed to achieve what they wanted from the local conflicts a lesson relevant for U S policymakers today as they ponder whether to use force abroad in the wake of the unhappy experiences in Iraq and Afghanistan

Marxism's Retreat from Africa (RLE Marxism) Arnold Hughes,2015-04-24 The collapse of Marxism in much of the Third World as well as Europe was so sudden and spectacular that it is hard to believe that in the space of seven years The Journal of Communist Studies could bring out special issues both on the creation of Military Marxist Regimes in Africa and on their demise and the wider collapse of Marxist governments on the continent This volume first published in 1992 derives from a roundtable on the theme of The Retreat from Moscow African and Eastern European Experiences of Disengagement from Marxism held at the University of Birmingham in September 1991 The conference examined the recent experiences of African countries in transition from Marxism and Marxist influenced ideologies to an uncertain future based on the market economy and a plural political system

The Role of the Soviet Union, Cuba, and East Germany in Fomenting Terrorism in Southern Africa United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Security and Terrorism,1982 Soviet Perceptions of Africa ,1982 *Problems of Communism* ,1972 *External Research List* ,1968 **External Research. ER List** United States.

Department of State. External Research Division,1967 **External Research** United States. Department of State. External Research Division, *U.S. Interests in Africa* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on Africa,1980 *Can South Africa Survive?* D. Brewer,1989-01-01 A collection of essays on the contemporary crisis and change in South Africa which considers the international political position Afrikaner politics South African economics internal Black politics The United Democratic Front Black trade unions and constitutional change *Eastern Europe, the Soviet Union, and Africa* Chris Saunders,Helder Adegar Fonseca,Lena Dallywater,2023-04-27 It is now widely recognised that a Cold War perspective falls short in unfolding the complex geographies of connections and the multipolarity of actions and transactions that were shaped through the movement of individuals and ideas from Africa to the East and from the East to Africa in the decades in which African countries moved to independence Adopting an interdisciplinary transregional perspective this volume casts new light on aspects of the role of Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union in the decolonisation of Africa Taking further themes explored in a collection of essays published by the editors in 2019 the twelve case studies by authors from South Africa Czech Republic Portugal Russia Hungary Italy Canada Serbia and Germany draw on new sources to explore the history of the ties that existed between African liberation movements and the socialist bloc some of which continue to influence relationships today Chapters contribute to three relevant main themes that resonate in a number of scholarly fields of inquiry ranging from Global Studies Transregional Studies Cold War Studies Global History to African Studies Eastern European Russian and Slavic Studies Reconsiderations Resources and Reverberations Drawing upon newly opened archives and combining transregional perspectives with sources in different languages chapters explicitly point out the shortcomings of past research and debates in the respective field They highlight new avenues which have been developing and which need to be further developed Reconsiderations Selected case studies address the resources of those being active and involved in decolonisation processes be it in East North West and South They reveal Which resources both material and intellectual are the actors drawing upon On the other hand From which resources are individuals on one side or the other reciprocally or intermittently intentionally kept away Resources Finally the third theme puts an emphasis on the historicity of the processes depicted Studies point to the gaps and dead ends of international support the paths that peter out but also to repercussions and reverberations up until today Reverberations Taken these three themes together the individual chapters contribute to the overall question of Which general historical narratives about the second half of the 20th century are changing based on these new research findings *Africa* various,2013-09-05 Complete set Since 1961 the Adelphi Papers have provided some of the most informed accounts of international and strategic relations Produced by the world renowned International Institute of Strategic Studies each paper provides a short account of a subject of topical interest by a leading military figure policy maker or academic The project reprints the first forty years of papers arranged into thematic sets The collection as a whole provides a rich and insightful account of international affairs during a period which spans the

second half of the Cold War the fall of the communist bloc and the emergence of a new regime with the United States as the sole superpower There is a wealth of global coverage Four volumes on east and southeast Asia as well as individual volumes on China Japan and Korea Particular attention is given to the Middle East with volumes addressing internal sources of instability geo politics and the role of the superpowers the Israel Palestine conflict and the Iran Iraq War and the first Gulf War There is also a volume on oil and insecurity There are also two volumes on Africa the site of most of the world s wars during the period The IISS has obviously made a particular contribution to the understanding of military strategy and this is reflected with material on topics such as urban and guerrilla warfare nuclear deterrence and the role of information in modern warfare Volumes on military strategy are complemented by approaches from other disciplines such as defence economics Key selling points Early papers were only distributed by the IISS and will have achieved limited penetration of the academic market A host of major authors on a range of different subjects eg Gerald Segal on China Michael Leifer on Southeast Asia Sir Lawrence Freidman on the revolution in military affairs Raymond Vernon on multinationals and defence economics Individual volumes will have a strong appeal to different markets eg the volume on defence economics for economists various volumes for Asian Studies etc

Russia in Africa Samuel Ramani, 2023-02-08 Three decades after the Soviet Union s collapse Russia has transformed from a fringe player to a resurgent great power in Africa The October 2019 Russia Africa Summit in Sochi highlighted the appeal of Russia s normative agenda the ubiquity of Russian military technology and the breadth of Moscow s presence on the continent Beneath the pageantry a darker side of Russia s African resurgence looms large From Libya to Madagascar Russia has used sinister tactics to expand its influence such as private military contractors shadowy mining and energy deals with authoritarian regimes and election interference campaigns This book presents a chronological examination of Russia s post Cold War foreign policy towards Africa and outlines the factors that have enabled and impeded the growth of its influence It pays special attention to the non material factors behind this rising power the domestic drivers of Russian decision making Moscow s relationships with fellow external powers and African perspectives on Russia s geopolitical role Samuel Ramani s analysis cites extensively both Russian language media and academic sources and his own interviews with Russian and African elites His fascinating study challenges popular depictions of Russia as an opportunistic anti Western actor instead emphasising Moscow s strategic commitment to Africa and the endurance of historical memory

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