

Speech-to-speech translation: A massively parallel memory-based approach

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(Carnegie Mellon University and Sony Computer Science Laboratory, Tokyo)

Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers
(The Kluwer international series in
electrical engineering and computer
science; natural language processing
and machine translation, edited by
Jaime Carbonell, 1994, xvii + 193 pp.
Hardbound, ISBN 0-7923-9425-9, \$85.00,
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Reviewed by
Angel Ward
University of Tokyo

This book, based on the author's Kyoto University dissertation, describes a system able to translate spoken Japanese to spoken English in real time. For this work, as the back cover notes, Kitano was awarded IJCAI's Computers and Thought Award in 1993, and it is not hard to guess what impressed the award committee. This work not only incorporates many of the key ideas of artificial intelligence—including parallel search algorithms, memory-based reasoning, plan recognition, and meaning-based parsing—it brims with excitement, with statements like “the basic approach taken in traditional [machine translation] systems faces a serious dead-end, and needs a dramatically different paradigm” (p. 35) and “the ideas grown out of this work lead me to propose massively parallel artificial intelligence, which is now being recognized as a distinct research field” (p. xvi).

This review will first discuss the basic idea of the system, then the book itself, and finally the research strategy.

The most significant contribution of the work, according to Kitano, is that it “demonstrated that real-time spoken language translation at the order of milliseconds is attainable” (p. 176). This was achieved by using memory-based reasoning. It is easy to see how this works in the simple case: a system can store all possible input/output sentence pairs in memory, one per processor, enabling it, when given an input to translate, to quickly recognize which sentence matches, and output the appropriate translation. Moreover, this allows efficient speech recognition: after some of the input has been seen, it is easy to predict what might come next, which provides a constraint on the phonemes the speech recognizer has to consider.

But, of course, a system that can only translate sentences that are already stored in its memory is not very useful. How can a memory based model cope with novel sentences? The book provides three possible answers to this crucial question.

Answer 1 is the old argument that, since there are no infinitely long sentences, the number of sentences in any language is finite, and so a sufficiently big memory will suffice. This argument is backed up by reference to an unnamed “empirical study” which “shows that only 0.53% of possible sentences are observed in large corpora” (p. 40); no explanation is given of what this could mean.

Answer 2 is a “memory network” that augments the store of sentences with their

Speech To Speech Translation A Massively Parallel Memory Based Approach

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Speech To Speech Translation A Massively Parallel Memory Based Approach:

The Enigmatic Realm of **Speech To Speech Translation A Massively Parallel Memory Based Approach**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Speech To Speech Translation A Massively Parallel Memory Based Approach** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of those who partake in its reading experience.

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