

# SUBSTANCE AND ATTRIBUTE

MICHAEL J. LOUX

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# Substance And Attribute A Study In Ontology

**Michael Tooley**



## **Substance And Attribute A Study In Ontology:**

*Substance and Attribute* Michael J. Loux, 1978-11-30 In this book I address a dichotomy that is as central as any in ontology that between ordinary objects or substances and the various attributes Le properties kinds and relations we associate with them My aim is to arrive at the correct philosophical account of each member of the dichotomy What I shall argue is that the various attempts to understand substances or attributes in reductive terms fail Talk about attributes I shall try to show is just that talk about attributes and likewise talk about substances is just that talk about substances The result is what many will find a strange combination of views a Platonistic theory of attributes where attributes are universals or multiply exemplifiable entities whose existence is independent of the world of flux and an Aristotelian theory of substance where substances are basic unities not reducible to metaphysically more fundamental kinds of things Part One is concerned with the ontology of attributes After distinguishing three different patterns of metaphysical thinking about attributes I examine in turn the phenomena of predication resemblance and higher order quantification I argue that none of these phenomena by itself is sufficient to establish the inescapability of a Platonistic interpretation of attributes Then I discuss the phenomenon of abstract reference as it is exhibited in the use of abstract singular terms **Substance and attribute**, 1978

*Substance and Attribute* Michael J. Loux, 1978-11-30 In this book I address a dichotomy that is as central as any in ontology that between ordinary objects or substances and the various attributes Le properties kinds and relations we associate with them My aim is to arrive at the correct philosophical account of each member of the dichotomy What I shall argue is that the various attempts to understand substances or attributes in reductive terms fail Talk about attributes I shall try to show is just that talk about attributes and likewise talk about substances is just that talk about substances The result is what many will find a strange combination of views a Platonistic theory of attributes where attributes are universals or multiply exemplifiable entities whose existence is independent of the world of flux and an Aristotelian theory of substance where substances are basic unities not reducible to metaphysically more fundamental kinds of things Part One is concerned with the ontology of attributes After distinguishing three different patterns of metaphysical thinking about attributes I examine in turn the phenomena of predication resemblance and higher order quantification I argue that none of these phenomena by itself is sufficient to establish the inescapability of a Platonistic interpretation of attributes Then I discuss the phenomenon of abstract reference as it is exhibited in the use of abstract singular terms Aristotle's Metaphysics Roberto Radice, Richard Davies, 2023-03-27 The authors collaborated with 50 scholars from around the world to produce an exhaustive annotated bibliography on the central work of the Aristotelian corpus It brings together signed descriptions of more than 3200 books and articles as well as several thousand reviews and notes originally published in English Italian German French Spanish and Russian Descriptions are fully cross referenced to one another The first Italian edition Vita e Pensiero Milan 1996 has been thoroughly revised corrected and updated and is complemented by an index of the most

important loci Aristotelici

**Dispositionalism and the Metaphysics of Science** Travis Dumsday, 2019-01-24

Dispositionalism is the view that causal powers are among the irreducible properties of nature. It has long been among the core competing positions in the metaphysics of laws, but its potential implications for other key debates within metaphysics and the philosophy of science have remained underexplored. Travis Dumsday fills this major gap in the literature by establishing new connections between dispositionalism and such topics as substance ontology, ontic structural realism, material composition, emergentism, natural kind essentialism, perdurantism, time travel, and spacetime substantivalism. He also puts forward a novel view concerning the precise relationship between causal powers and the fundamental laws of nature. His rich and accessible study will appeal to readers interested in contemporary analytic metaphysics and philosophy of science.

**Substance** Donnchadh O'Conaill, 2022-11-03 Substance has long been one of the key categories in metaphysics. This Element focuses on contemporary work on substance and in particular on contemporary substance ontologies, metaphysical systems in which substance is one of the fundamental categories and individual substances are among the basic building blocks of reality. The topics discussed include the different metaphysical roles which substances have been tasked with playing, different criteria of substancehood, accounts of what it is to be a substance, arguments for and against the existence of substances, and different accounts of which entities, if any, count as substances.

**The Oxford Handbook of Continental Philosophy** Brian Leiter, Michael Rosen, 2009-10-22 The Oxford Handbooks series is a major new initiative in academic publishing. Each volume offers an authoritative and up-to-date survey of original research in a particular subject area. Specially commissioned essays from leading figures in the discipline give critical examinations of the progress and direction of debates. Oxford Handbooks provide scholars and graduate students with compelling new perspectives upon a wide range of subjects in the humanities and social sciences. The Oxford Handbook of Continental Philosophy is the definitive guide to the major themes of the continental European tradition in philosophy in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Brian Leiter and Michael Rosen have assembled a stellar group of contributors who provide a thematic treatment of continental philosophy, treating its subject matter philosophically and not simply as a series of museum pieces from the history of ideas. The scope of the volume is broad, with discussions covering a wide range of philosophical movements, including German Idealism, existentialism, phenomenology, Marxism, postmodernism, and critical theory, as well as thinkers like Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, Freud, Heidegger, and Foucault. This Handbook will be an essential reference point for graduate students and professional academics working on continental philosophy, as well as those with an interest in European literature, the history of ideas, and cultural studies.

**The Routledge Handbook of Essence in Philosophy** Kathrin Koslicki, Michael J. Raven, 2024-05-15 Essences have been assigned important but controversial explanatory roles in philosophical, scientific, and social theorizing. Is it possible for the same organism to be first a caterpillar and then a butterfly? Is it impossible for a human being to transform into an insect like Gregor Samsa does in Kafka's *The Metamorphosis*? Is it impossible for Lot's wife to

survive being turned into a pillar of salt. Traditionally essences or natures have been thought to help answer such central questions about existence, identity, persistence, and modality. These questions are not only of great philosophical interest; they also are of great interest to society at large. This Handbook surveys the state of the art on essence. Core issues about essence are discussed in 33 chapters, all of them written exclusively for this volume by leading experts. They are organized into the following four major parts, each with its own introduction that provides a summary and comparison of the part's chapters: History; Essence and Essentialisms; Themes and Variations; Applications; Anti-Essentialist Challenges. The volume is accessible enough for students while also providing enough details to make it a valuable reference for researchers. While the notion of essence has been targeted for sustained criticisms since antiquity, recent work has renewed interest in the topic. This Handbook explains and synthesizes much of this current interest, placing essence within its historical context and drawing connections to many contemporary areas of philosophy as well as to scholarly work in other disciplines. With cross-references in each chapter and a comprehensive index, *The Routledge Handbook of Essence in Philosophy* is a useful resource and essential reading for anyone, whether in or out of academic philosophy, seeking clarification on one of philosophy's most distinctive and notorious notions.

**Neo-Aristotelian Metaphysics and the Theology of Nature** William M.R. Simpson, Robert C. Koons, James Orr, 2021-10-10. This book explores the relationship between a scientifically updated Aristotelian philosophy of nature and a scientifically engaged theology of nature. It features original contributions by some of the best scholars engaging with Aristotelianism in contemporary metaphysics, philosophy of science, and philosophical theology. Despite the growing interest in Aristotelian approaches to contemporary philosophy of science, few metaphysicians have engaged directly with the question of how a neo-Aristotelian metaphysics of nature might change the landscape for theological discussion concerning theology and naturalism, the place of human beings within nature, or the problem of divine causality. The chapters in this volume are collected into three thematic sections: Naturalism and Nature; Mind and Nature; and God and Nature. By pushing the current boundaries of neo-Aristotelian metaphysics to recover the traditional notion of substantial forms in physics, reframe the principle of proportionality in biology, and restore the hierarchy of being familiar to ancient philosophy, this book advances a metaphysically unified framework that accommodates both scientific and theological knowledge, enriching the interaction between science, philosophy, and theology. *Neo-Aristotelian Metaphysics and the Theology of Nature* will be of interest to scholars and advanced students working in metaphysics, philosophy of science, natural theology, philosophical theology, and analytic theology. Chapters 1, 2, and 7 of this book are freely available as downloadable Open Access PDFs at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives CC BY-NC-ND 4.0 license.

**Hegelian Metaphysics** Robert Stern, 2009-05-07. Hegel's *Metaphysics* is a series of essays analysing the metaphysical ideas and influence of the great German philosopher G.W.F. Hegel (1770-1831). Robert Stern traces the way those ideas were taken up and criticised by the British Idealists and American Pragmatists, and by more

contemporary continental philosophers      **Duns Scotus and the Problem of Universals** Todd Bates, 2010-08-26 John Duns Scotus d 1308 known as the subtle doctor among medieval schoolmen produced a formidable philosophical theology using and adapting an Aristotelian metaphysical framework Critical of Thomas Aquinas grand Summas Scotus died before producing a final synthesis of his own Indeed his work left in disarray for centuries has only recently become available in an edited format Contemporary metaphysics taking up the problem of universals treads on ground already well worked by Scotus Duns Scotus and the Problem of Universals shows how Scotus treatment of the problem of universals is both coherent and even by contemporary standards cogent Todd Bates recovers and sets out Scotus understanding of the structure of material substance reconstructs Scotus arguments for universals and haecceities and shows how Scotus theory applies to the metaphysics of the Incarnation This book makes an important contribution to a neglected but crucial area of Scotus scholarship      *Hegel, Kant and the Structure of the Object* Robert Stern, 2002-09-11 Hegel s holistic metaphysics challenges much recent ontology with its atomistic and reductionist assumptions Stern offers us an original reading of Hegel and contrasts him with his predecessor Kant      **Inquiry, Forms, and Substances** Thomas Blackson, 2012-12-06 i Introductory remarks 1 Plato but not Socrates concluded that the Forms are substances Whether the Forms are substances is not an issue that Socrates had in mind He did not deny it but neither did he affirm it If Socrates were asked a series of questions designed to determine whether he believed that the Forms are substances he would admit that he had no opinion about this philosophical issue Unlike Plato Socrates was not a metaphysician The same of course would not have always been true of Plato Unlike Socrates he was a metaphysician At some point in his career and at least by the time of the *Phaedo* and the *Republic* Plato did what Socrates never thought to do Plato considered the question and concluded that the Forms are substances Although this development occurred more than two thousand years ago time has not eclipsed its importance It is one of the most seminal events in the history of the philosophy With his defense of Socrates s method of intellectual inquiry and the development of his Theory of Forms Plato caused a now familiar cluster of metaphysical and epistemological issues to become central to philosophy      [American Philosophy: An Encyclopedia](#) John Lachs, 2008-03-31 The Encyclopedia of American Philosophy provides coverage of the major figures concepts historical periods and traditions in American philosophical thought Containing over 600 entries written by scholars who are experts in the field this Encyclopedia is the first of its kind It is a scholarly reference work that is accessible to the ordinary reader by explaining complex ideas in simple terms and providing ample cross references to facilitate further study The Encyclopedia of American Philosophy contains a thorough analytical index and will serve as a standard comprehensive reference work for universities and colleges Topics covered include Great philosophers Emerson Dewey James Royce Peirce Santayana Subjects Pragmatism Progress the Future Knowledge Democracy Growth Truth Influences on American Philosophy Hegel Aristotle Plato British Enlightenment Reformation Self Assessments Joe Margolis Donald Davidson Susan Haack Peter Hare John McDermott Stanley Cavell Ethics

Value Pleasure Happiness Duty Judgment Growth Political Philosophy Declaration of Independence Democracy Freedom Liberalism Community Identity

**Metaphysics: The Basics** Michael Rea, 2014-03-26 Metaphysics The Basics is a concise and engaging introduction to the philosophical study of the world and universe in which we live Concerned with questions about reality existence time identity and change metaphysics has long fascinated people but to the uninitiated some of the issues and problems can appear very complex In this lively and lucid book Michael Rea examines and explains key questions in the study of metaphysics such as Can two things be in the same place at the same time Do creatures of fiction exist Are human beings free Is time travel possible Is there just one world or many worlds With a glossary of key terms and suggestions for further reading the book considers key philosophical arguments around Metaphysics making this an ideal starting point for anyone seeking a full introduction to the debates both within and about metaphysics

*Nominalism about Properties* Ghislain Guigon, Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra, 2015-02-11 Nominalism which has its origins in the Middle Ages and continues into the Twenty First Century is the doctrine that there are no universals This book is unique in bringing together essays on the history of nominalism and essays that present a systematic discussion of nominalism It introduces the reader to the distinction between particulars and universals to the difficulties posed by this distinction and to the main motivations for the rejection of universals It also describes the main varieties of nominalism about properties and provides tools to understand how they developed in the history of Western Philosophy All essays are new and are written by experts on the topic and they advance the discussion about nominalism to a new level

**What Is Reality?** Ross Inman, 2024-10-08 In this introduction to metaphysics Ross Inman introduces us to the tradition of metaphysics in Western philosophy what it means to do metaphysics as a Christian and considers timeless and universal inquiries into central topics of metaphysics identity necessity and possibility properties universals substances and parts and wholes

**Particulars, Actuality, and Identity over Time, vol 4** Michael Tooley, 2013-10-08 Volume 4 in the 5 volume series titled Analytical Metaphysics The essays in this volume are concerned with three main issues First what account can be given of the nature of a particular Second is identity over time a basic and irreducible relation or can it be analysed If so what is the correct analysis Third what account can be offered of what it is to be actual The final account of this volume involves the claim that actuality is a special property that is possessed by one and only one possible world

Particulars, Actuality, and Identity Over Time Michael Tooley, 1999 First Published in 1999 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

**Information Modelling and Knowledge Bases XIII** Hannu Kangassalo, H. Jaakkola, E. Kawaguchi, 2002 This is a collection of papers presented in the 11th European Japanese Conference on Information Modelling and Knowledge Bases held in Maribor Slovenia This annually organized conference brings together the leading researchers from Europe and Japan to introduce the latest results of their research

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