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The Canonization
of the Synagogue Service

The Canonization of the Synagogue Service

Lawrence A. Hoffman

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The Canonization Of The Synagogue Service

**Esther G. Chazon, Ruth Clements, Avital
Pinnick**

The Canonization Of The Synagogue Service:

The Canonization of the Synagogue Service Lawrence A. Hoffman, 1979 Lawrence A Hoffman s inquiry into the reasons for the canonization of the Jewish style synagogue service between the eighth and eleventh centuries presents a novel reinterpretation of the available evidence that will have repercussions for studies of Jewish and Christian liturgy The author suggests that Babylonian Jewish authorities attempted to fix Jewish liturgy during the height of the geonic period c 750 1025 A D in response to changing social and economic conditions and that this period customarily considered as a whole should be divided instead into three distinct eras Because the changing attitude toward liturgical canonization during this period reflects the Jewish community s self perception and its view of other groups with whom it dealt Professor Hoffman s findings cast fresh light on such important matters as the Karaite schism and the condition of the medieval Palestinian community In addition many of the ancient liturgical alternatives discussed provide essential background for studies of both Jewish and Christian liturgies of antiquity To enhance usefulness of the book for nonexperts this volume contains a glossary of liturgical terms and rubrics introductory surveys of the history of the prayers discussed and full biography and notes for further reading [Canonization Synagogue Service](#) Lawrence Hoffman, 1979-11-30 [Jewish Liturgy as a Spiritual System](#) Arnold Rosenberg, 2000-06-30 Readers of this book will emerge with a new awareness of what we as Jews are doing when we pray why we are doing it how we are supposed to be affected by prayer how the prayers came to be as they are today and how they differ among the major movements of American Judaism The traditional Jewish liturgy if properly understood is a deep and powerful technique for spiritual transformation However spiritual depth of prayer has been progressively reduced over the past 2000 years as the underlying currents of the Siddur the Jewish prayerbook have been lost to the majority of worshippers This book explains the Jewish liturgy prayer by prayer according to what in the context of ancient and medieval Judaism was its *raison d'être* a structure for transforming one s mind and way of life The author writes The crisis Judaism now faces while genuine is due not to a lack of depth in the traditional Jewish prayer service but to a profound and almost universal lack of understanding of that prayer service that pervades all segments of the Jewish community Jewish prayer services in many contemporary synagogues lack spiritual fervor because the linkage between word and ritual on the one hand and mental transformation on the other that would generate such fervor is not generally known to Jewish adults and is not taught to Jewish children Unfortunately the prayer service regularly degenerates into a race through words and gestures divorced from the sequence of mental states and visualizations through which these words and gestures were intended to lead us This book was written to reunite the activity and language of prayer with its original transformative goal by educating worshippers about what is at the heart of the siddur Several chapters provide an overview of the Jewish prayer service and its spiritual flow These chapters explain the visualizations allusions and meditative techniques that form the heart of the service and the altered states of consciousness through which the service can move the worshipper as well as a synopsis of

the history of Jewish liturgy and its study In addition each major prayer is analyzed in its order of appearance according to how it fits into the structure and flow of the liturgy as a vehicle for transforming the mind The book may be used as a companion to the Siddur because the prayer sequence is matched to the corresponding page numbers in all of the most widely used Siddurim in the United States Also included is a chart of the morning service for weekdays and Shabbat that graphically illustrates not only the structure and history of the prayers but also the sequence of mind states to which they correspond

Functions of Psalms and Prayers in the Late Second Temple Period Mika S. Pajunen, Jeremy Penner, 2017-07-24 When thinking about psalms and prayers in the Second Temple period the Masoretic Psalter and its reception is often given priority because of modern academic or theological interests This emphasis tends to skew our understanding of the corpus we call psalms and prayers and often dampens or mutes the lived context within which these texts were composed and used This volume is comprised of a collection of articles that explore the diverse settings in which psalms and prayers were used and circulated in the late Second Temple period The book includes essays by experts in the Hebrew bible the Dead Sea scrolls Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha and the New Testament in which a wide variety of topics approaches and methods both old and new are utilized to explore the many functions of psalms and prayers in the late Second Temple period Included in this volume are essays examining how psalms were read as prophecy as history as liturgy and as literature A variety methodologies are employed and include the use of cognitive sciences and poetics linguistic theory psychology redaction criticism and literary theory

Judaism and Hebrew Prayer Stefan C. Reif, 1995-03-23 A scholarly but readable guide to the history of Jewish prayer from biblical times to the modern period

Has Psalm 156 Been Found? James H. Charlesworth, 2018-10-08 Jews and most Christians know about only 150 Psalms of David they were collected in the Davidic Psalter of the Masoretic Hebrew Bible or Old Testament Since about 200 BCE the Greek translation of the Davidic Psalter contained 151 Psalms of David Thanks to research on the Qumran Psalms Scroll and the early Syriac Bible most scholars know about 155 Psalms of David and they were included in the well known Old Testament Pseudepigrapha as Non Masoretic Psalms Virtually unknown to biblical scholars is Psalm 156 It is preserved in a medieval copy found in the Cairo Genizah as are other major early Jewish compositions notably the Damascus Document and the Testament of Levi Psalm 156 is extensive and almost as long as Psalm 119 It preserves visions attributed to David The work opens new windows for looking into the creative world of Second Temple Judaism

The Oxford Dictionary of the Jewish Religion Adele Berlin, 2011 Hailed by Library Journal as the best ready reference access point to the Jewish religion and as essential by CHOICE in its First Edition The Oxford Dictionary of the Jewish Religion has been the go to resource for students scholars and researchers in Judaic Studies since its 1997 publication Now The Oxford Dictionary of the Jewish Religion Second Edition focuses on recent and changing rituals in the Jewish community that have come to the fore since the 1997 publication of the First Edition including the growing trend of baby naming ceremonies and the founding of gay lesbian synagogues Under the

editorship of Adele Berlin nearly 200 internationally renowned scholars have created a new edition that incorporates updated bibliographies biographies of 20th century individuals who have shaped the recent thought and history of Judaism and an index with alternate spellings of Hebrew terms Entries from the previous edition have been be revised new entries commissioned and cross references added all to increase ease of navigation research The Dictionary covers more than three millennia of Jewish religious thought custom law and practice from traditional approaches to Reform Conservative Reconstructionist and post denominational Judaism Brief definitions and longer essays all supplemented with bibliographies enlighten readers about the major figures folklore and events in the history of Judaism throughout the world

New SCM Dictionary of Liturgy and Worship Paul F. Bradshaw,2013 This reference work incorporates the insights and expertise of leading liturgists and scholars of liturgy at work today comprising 200 entries on important topics in the field from vestments and offertories to ordination and divine unction It is systematically organized and alphabetically arranged for ease of use It also includes comprehensive bibliographies and reading lists to bring the work fully up to date and to encourage further reading and research

Patterns of Daily Prayer in Second Temple Period Judaism Jeremy Penner,2012-11-09 In Patterns of Daily Prayer in Second Temple Period Judaism Jeremy Penner seeks to uncover the historical and social processes that underlie the origins and development of Jewish daily prayer practices particularly the establishment of set times for daily prayer Since daily prayer lacks explicit biblical warrant this book seeks to explain how this custom was legitimized as divinely inspired The importance of daily prayer was understood and experienced within a range of literary and social contexts and thus different exegetical and etiological strategies develop at this time to legitimize its practice In some cases daily prayer was coordinated with and made analogous to daily cultic sacrifice in other cases daily prayer was legitimized by identifying the origins of the practice in sacred scripture Lastly in some contexts daily prayer was coordinated with the cycles of celestial bodies in the heavens

To Worship God Properly Ruth Langer,1998-11-29 A major influence on the development of rabbinic liturgical custom after the destruction of the Temple was the need to establish that this innovative worship of the heart was as acceptable to God as biblically prescribed sacrificial worship Later Jewish communities and their leaders continually refined the details of the system they inherited to reflect their changing understandings of acceptable meaningful and constructive worship These understandings have in turn been shaped not only by liturgical halakhah and active custom but by new intellectual and social currents and by the vicissitudes of Jewish history Ruth Langer uses the tools of historical scholarship and anthropological study of ritual to analyze some of the dynamics that have shaped Jewish liturgical law and determined the broader outlines of the prayer life of the Jews After a consideration of the talmudic issues upon which the acceptability of prayer depends she offers a basic list of legal principles derived by later generations from talmudic literature to ensure that prayer takes the form of blessings composed according to a very specific pattern and invoking God in a very precise way She then investigates the development and implementation of the corollary that invoking

this blessing formula in ways that deviate from the specific directions of the Talmud constitutes precisely inefficacious and even dangerous prayer Questions about appropriate prayer language go beyond the blessing formula to the contents of the prayers themselves Langer analyzes the battles fought over the legitimacy of inserting liturgical poetry into the fixed texts of the statutory liturgy and over the requirement of community for the proper recitation of certain prayers specifically those that include the angelic liturgy Although in each of these controversies the rabbis compromised by reinterpreting either legal theory or custom or both to bring them into harmony their solutions have never been monolithic or simple In its lucid illumination of those complexities *To Worship God Properly* adds to our understanding of the history of Jewish liturgy and the general history of rabbinic leadership and law *The Liturgy of the Hours in East and West* Robert Taft, 2024-05-30 The origins and development of the Divine Office are traced through both Eastern and Western branches of the Church providing a wealth of historical and liturgical information From the small beginnings of a few Christians in New Testament Jerusalem the prayer of the Church spread changing and evolving as it met and was assimilated by different cultures This classic study is a major resource for the liturgical scholar *Platonic Theories of Prayer*, 2015-12-22 Platonic Theories of Prayer is a collection of ten essays on the topic of prayer in the later Platonic tradition The volume originates from a panel on the topic held at the 2013 ISNS meeting in Cardiff but is supplemented by a number of invited papers Together they offer a comprehensive view of the various roles and levels of prayer characteristic of this period The concept of prayer is shown to include not just formal petitionary or encomiastic prayer but also theurgical practices and various states of meditation and ecstasy practised by such major figures as Plotinus Porphyry Iamblichus Proclus Damascius or Dionysius the Areopagite

A Study of Jewish Worship: from Sacrificial Cult to Rabbinic Benedictions and Prayers Dr. Martin

Sicker, 2022-10-19 Judaism the origin of which dates from the rejection of polytheism by the patriarch Abraham nearly four thousand years ago is committed to the worship of the one and only God In the course of that long period of devotion the character of that worship has evolved from a primitive form to progressively more sophisticated approaches necessitated by historical circumstances The present study is concerned primarily with the original concept of worship of the divine in the form of a sacrificial cult conducted by a priestly hierarchy as described in the biblical Pentateuch and the later transition to a democratized form of verbal worship conducted by the laity in a synagogue or by the individual in one's home as described in the rabbinic literature One of the significant difficulties encountered in such a study is the translation of biblical and rabbinic Hebrew texts into English which employs terminology such as worship and prayer terms which have no reliable biblical or rabbinic Hebrew equivalent Accordingly the common equation of worship in the general sense of reverence paid to a god with prayer in the more precise Jewish sense of supplication or petition can be misleading Indeed prayer understood in the latter sense constitutes a rather small segment of the voluminous liturgy of Jewish worship much of which is drawn directly from Scripture whereas prayer as petition both formal and personal is primarily the product of individuals confronting a

variety of challenges to their and their coreligionists social and physical wellbeing The principal focus of this study is on prayer understood in the latter sense which is traditionally interconnected with benedictions intended to give hope to those petitioning for divine beneficence Was 70 CE a Watershed in Jewish History? Daniel R. Schwartz,Zeev Weiss,2011-11-25 These twenty studies ask whether changes in different fields of ancient Jewish culture were caused by the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 CE what changed for other reasons and what did not change despite that event Jews and Judaism in World History , *Sirach and Its Contexts* ,2021-01-25 In *Sirach and Its Contexts* an international cohort of experts on the book of Sirach locate this second century BCE Jewish wisdom text in its various contexts literary historical philosophical textual cultural and political First compiled by a Jewish sage around 185 BCE this instruction enjoyed a vibrant ongoing reception history through the middle ages up to the present resulting in a multiform textual tradition as it has been written rewritten transmitted and studied Sirach was not composed as a book in the modern sense but rather as an ongoing stream of tradition Heretofore studied largely in confessional settings as part of the Deuterocanonical literature this volume brings together essays that take a broadly humanistic approach in order to understand what an ancient wisdom text can teach us about the pursuit of wisdom and human flourishing **Ritual Dynamics in Jewish and Christian Contexts** ,2019-07-08 *Ritual Dynamics in Jewish and Christian Contexts* investigates questions that arise in modern ritual studies concerning Jewish and Christian religious communities How did their religious rituals develop Where did different ritual communities and their ritual texts interact How did religious communities and their authoritative texts respond to change and how did change influence religious rituals The volume is a product of the interdisciplinary and international research efforts taken by the Research Centre Dynamics of Jewish Ritual Practices in Pluralistic Contexts from Antiquity to the Present at the University of Erfurt Germany and unites the voices of important senior and emerging scholars in the field It focuses on antiquity and the medieval period but also considers examples from the early modern and modern period in Europe **Liturgical Perspectives: Prayer and Poetry in Light of the Dead Sea Scrolls** Esther G. Chazon,Ruth Clements,Avital Pinnick,2018-12-24 The papers published in this volume were presented at the Fifth Orion International Symposium Jerusalem 2000 which focused on prayer and poetry in light of the Dead Sea Scrolls The volume examines the recently published poetical and liturgical texts from Qumran against the background of Second Temple Judaism its biblical antecedents and later rabbinic developments The essays treat a variety of prayers and religious practices as well as major issues in the history of Jewish liturgy Topics range from magic mysticism and thanksgiving to lamentation fast day rituals communal worship and the relationship between the prayers from Qumran and the traditional Jewish prayers The application of new Scrolls material to this breadth of topics constitutes an important contribution to the study of religious poetry religious practice and liturgy **The Oxford Handbook of Biblical Studies** J. W. Rogerson,Judith M. Lieu,2006-03-16 Presents a survey of research in this technical and diverse field that is useful for scholars and students who need to command

linguistic historical literary and philosophical skills This title includes forty five contributions that review and analyse thinking and work and examines the progress and direction of the debates The Sanctus in the Eucharistic Prayer Bryan D. Spinks,2002-07-18 A historical investigation into one of the unsolved mysteries of Christian liturgy

Enjoying the Beat of Appearance: An Mental Symphony within **The Canonization Of The Synagogue Service**

In a world consumed by displays and the ceaseless chatter of fast connection, the melodic splendor and psychological symphony produced by the published term usually diminish into the back ground, eclipsed by the constant sound and disruptions that permeate our lives. But, situated within the pages of **The Canonization Of The Synagogue Service** a wonderful literary treasure brimming with fresh thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by an outstanding composer of language, that interesting masterpiece conducts readers on an emotional journey, skillfully unraveling the hidden songs and profound affect resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths with this moving examination, we can investigate the book is key harmonies, analyze their enthralling writing fashion, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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