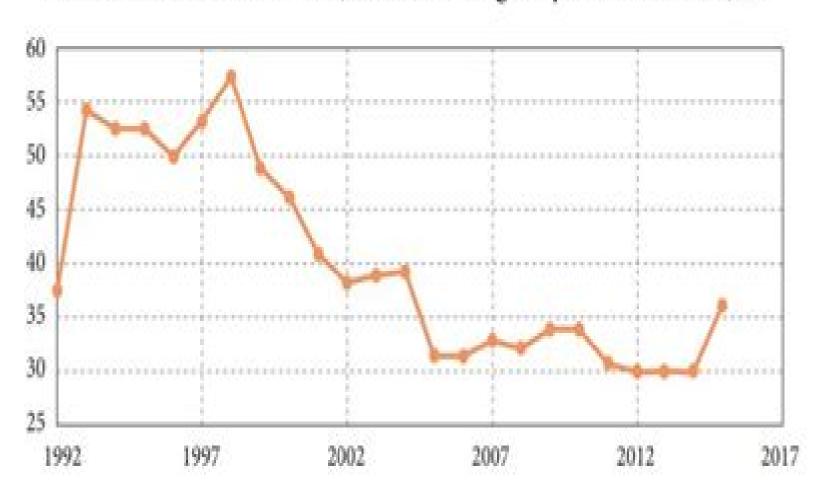
Figure 3

Share of subnational revenues in consolidated budget of the Russian Federation (excl. extrabudgetary funds and IGT), %



Source: Russian Ministry of Finance and Federal Treasury.

# **Subnational Budgeting In Russia**

Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, Andrey Timofeev, Jameson Boex

#### Subnational Budgeting In Russia:

Subnational Budgeting in Russia Lev M. Freinkman, Daniel Treisman, Stepan Titov, 1999-01-01 Not only are Russia s regions economically diverse but the policies that regional governments have adopted to deal with the strains of economic transition also vary widely Some regions have generally embraced market reforms while others have sought to preserve enclaves of socialism with price restrictions large subsidies and barriers to trade Reforms of Russia s budgetary system at the subnational level are vital to preserve macroeconomic stability improve the efficiency and accountability of government and enhance incentives for local and regional governments to vigorously support economic growth Previous analytical and reform efforts have focused on possible changes at the federal level and in the system of center region relations An opportunity now exists to make progress by providing reform advice and conditional aid to policymakers at the regional and subregional level This report focuses on opportunities for reform at the subnational level It reviews recent trends in fiscal adjustment budgeting and government debt at the regional and local levels in Russia It analyzes major problems and suggests a number of measures and performance indicators that could form part of a reform strategy initiated by the Government of Russia Subnational Budgeting in Russia Lev Freinkman, 2014 Most previous fiscal reforms in Russia have focused on problems at the federal level or in the system of federal transfers to the regional governments This report focuses instead on opportunities for reform at the subnational level It reviews recent trends in fiscal adjustment budgeting and government debt at the regional and local levels in Russia It analyzes major problems and suggests a number of measures and performance indicators that could form part of a reform strategy initiated by the Government of Russia Key directions for subnational fiscal reform include the following Clarification of Subnational Government Functions Subnational governments need to complete the clarification of responsibilities between public and private sectors as well as between regional and municipal government levels Both of these have direct implications for fiscal performance of subnational governments Developing a Regulatory Framework Subnational governments need to adopt regional and local laws and regulations that are consistent with federal laws and enhance the transparency predictability and accountability of the budget process Laws and regulations should clarify responsibilities within regional and local governments and legislatures for budget preparation approval implementation and control Budget Consolidation Major forms of off budget activities especially extrabudgetary funds tax exemptions budget guarantees and noncash government operations need to be reduced in scope and integrated within the regular budget Budget Preparation and Expenditure Management Necessary reforms cover several key areas i reorganization of budget classification system ii introduction of expenditure accounting on the commitment basis iii establishing a treasury system of budget execution iv expansion of competitive tendering for public procurement v introduction of new budgeting principles in key sectors such as education and health vi improvements in budget preparation to reduce the need for budget sequestration vii strengthening the budget audit function and viii adoption

of standards for budget disclosure **Reforming Regional-local Finance in Russia** Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, Andrey Timofeev, Jameson Boex, 2006-01-01 The exposition is based on an analytical framework covering all building blocks of fiscal federalism size and structure of jurisdictions expenditures revenues transfers and borrowing The application of this framework to Russian settings results in a comprehensive assessment of the state of intergovernmental fiscal relations in Russia's Transition to a New Federalism Jorge Martinez-Vazquez, Jameson Boex, 2001-01-01 WBI Learning Resources discuss issues in economic development policy and lessons from experience in a way that can be understood by non specialists This is the first in a series that will look at governance and decentralisation and looks at the implications of federalism on the growth of Russia's economy In particular it looks at the impact of fiscal decentralisation as the way intergovernmental finances are resolved influences the transition and macroeconomic stability Regional Fiscal Systems in Russia Lev M. Freinkman, Plamen Yossifov, 1999 The Fiscal Structure of the Russian Federation: Financial Flows Between the Center and the Regions A.M. Lavrov, Alexei G. Makushkin, 2024-11-01 Rich with data available in no other source this is the first comprehensive study of the allocation of state and public financial resources in the Russian Federation Working with the Russian Ministry of Finance the Ministry of Economy the Ministry of Taxes and Duties and the Russian Statistical Agency the authors have compiled a dynamic analysis of financial flows between the center and the units of the federation including both budgetary redistribution and off budget outlays e g for social insurance and pensions Among the problems documented in the analysis are the very high differentiation of the regions in terms of levels of development public welfare and self sufficiency inefficiencies in the taxation system and the prevalence of barter and the non transparency of money flows and their role in corruption Investment Policy in Russia Philippe Le Houerou, 1995-01-01 Studies of Economies in Transformation No 17 Redefines the role of government during the transition of Russia from a command economy to a market based economy. The role of government in investment financing is one of the major issues dominating public debate on economic policy in the former Soviet Union This study describes and analyses recent investment trends changes in structural patterns and policies in Russia The author examines five key aspects of economic policy and investment price distortions uncertainty inflation the legal regulatory and security framework and the tax regime The study also outlines the principles and major building blocks of a new market based investment policy in the former Soviet Union the scope of government financed investment and the management and instruments of that investment Also available in Russian ISBN 0 8213 3564 2 Stock No 13564 **Dismantling Russia's Nonpayments System** Brian Pinto, Vladimir Drebentsov, Aleksandr Morozov, 2000-01-01 One question preoccupies many scholars and practitioners How can economic growth in the Russian Federation be reinvigorated This report contributes to the current debate Nonpayments in Russia evolved into a complex inter linked system over the latter half of the 1990s becoming one of the most critical issues facing policymakers This paper analyzes this system including its origins its evolution the factors that now perpetuate it and its

costs and identifies a minimum set of economic reforms needed to dismantle it. The paper also proposes answers to key questions about nonpayments including How has its course been influenced by government policy at the federal and subnational levels What are the links with macroeconomic policy What is the role of the energy sector and how has the system affected the way businesses operate What are the implications for economic growth How indeed as part of Russia s transition to a monetized market economy did the nonpayments system come to exert a stranglehold on virtually every aspect of the economy This report will be of interest to policymakers and economists interested in transition economies Management in Russia Philippe Le Houerou, 1996-01-01 Presents contributions from more than 200 World Bank staff members and consultants on their experiences with participatory approaches to development activities The Sourcebook serves as a reference guide to participatory development featuring country case studies pointers for participatory planning and decisionmaking and ways of enabling the poor to participate It also discusses the role of nongovernmental organizations in this area Annexes include descriptions of methods and summaries of background papers **Local Politics and Democratization in Russia** Cameron Ross, 2008-10-27 Exploring urban democracy in Russia this book considers a wide range of cities of different types and of different political allegiances showing that the power and status of cities varies tremendously across the federation as does the development of grassroots democracy Federalism and Regional Policy in Contemporary Russia Andrey Starodubtsev, 2018-01-02 How do Russian leaders balance the need to decentralize governance in a socially and politically complex country with the need to guarantee political control of the state Since the early 2000s Russian federal authorities have arranged a system of political control on regional elites and their leaders providing a police control of special bodies subordinated by the federal center on policy implementation in the regions Different mechanisms of fiscal federalism and investment policy have been used to ensure regional elites loyalty and a politically centralized but administratively decentralized system has been created Asking clear direct and theoretically informed questions about the relationship between federalism decentralization and authoritarianism this book explores the political survival of authoritarian leaders the determinants of policy formulation and theories of federalism and decentralization to reach a new understanding of territorial governance in contemporary Russia As such it is an important work for students and researchers in Russian studies and regional and federal studies Reducing Poverty Through Growth and Social Policy Reform in Russia ,2006 Following the 1998 financial crisis four out of every ten people slipped into poverty not able to meet basic needs Luckily post crisis economic rebound was impressive and broad based albeit uneven across sectors and regions This title explores the nature of poverty both nationally and regionally to identify the groups with a high poverty risk It then examines growth poverty linkages through the labor market as well as the contribution of growth and inequality to the recent poverty reduction It also considers the expected impact of WTO accession on overall growth and poverty Finally it focuses on the scope for improving social policy in ways that will have a direct impact on the poor Federalism and democratisation in

Russia Cameron Ross, 2013-07-19 This electronic version has been made available under a Creative Commons BY NC ND open access license Building on earlier work this text combines theoretical perspectives with empirical work to provide a comparative analysis of the electoral systems party systems and governmental systems in the ethnic republics and regions of Russia It also assesses the impact of these different institutional arrangements on democratization and federalism moving the focus of research from the national level to the vitally important processes of institution building and democratization at the local level and to the study of federalism in Russia Russia Rebounds Mr.David Edwin Wynn Owen, Mr.David O. Robinson, 2003-09-09 Russia Rebounds analyzes Russia's dramatic economic recovery since the country's 1998 financial crisis emphasizing macroeconomic issues and fiscal and banking sector reforms The crisis was a massive shock to the system and a considerable surprise to both Russians and foreign investors who a year before had come to think that the worst of the transition from a centrally planned to a market economy was over Macroeconomic performance since the crisis has been impressive The book assesses the contribution of various factors underlying this recovery and highlights key policy challenges to ensure its sustainability **Aid in Transition** Theocharis N. Grigoriadis, 2014-10-14 This book is the one of the first to address aid effectiveness as a political and comparative economics question Since the collapse of the Soviet Union and the transition of its republics to market structures and more representative forms of government the European Commission has recognized the necessity of a closer economic cooperation with Russia Ukraine and Kazakhstan the three largest economies of the former Soviet Union This book suggests that the foreign aid of the European Union provided a set of reform incentives to post Soviet planners It created the grounds for the institutional and social transformation of the bureaucracy at both central and regional levels by integrating it into the aid allocation process In Russia Ukraine and Kazakhstan the observed subordination of NGOs to the developmental priorities of the bureaucracy occurred at the expense of diversity and political openness Nevertheless this reality led to the emergence of transnational sovereignty partnerships that reduced poverty for the general population and motivated both bureaucrats and entrepreneurs to cooperate Empirical models alone are not sufficient to delineate all the aspects of principal agent relationships in post Soviet bureaucracies This is why formal modeling and analysis of qualitative data are extremely useful Evaluation reports indicate the problems and challenges faced by aid bureaucrats and suggest that the weakly institutionalized environments of Ukraine and Central Asia Kazakhstan are less conducive to aid effectiveness than the heavily bureaucratized environment of Russia The proposed incentives system for the allocation of foreign aid links EU foreign policy with bureaucratic decision making and reflects the choice sets of the donor and the recipient Multilevel definitions of aid effectiveness are provided in the course of the book The Practice of Fiscal Federalism Anwar Shah, 2007-09-05 Leading scholars and practitioners examine chapters constitutional design and taxing spending and regulatory responsibilities at the federal state provincial and local municipal levels in Australia Brazil Canada Germany India Malaysia Nigeria Russia South Africa Spain Switzerland and the United

States This volume also explores the effects of intergovernmental fiscal relations on securing economic unions and improving Experience with Large Fiscal Adjustments Mr. Mark A. Horton, Mr. George C. Tsibouris, Wojciech social welfare Maliszewski, Mr. Mark J Flanagan, 2006-06-14 When policymakers have little option but to consider a sizable fiscal adjustment they are confronted by the following guestions Can a large fiscal adjustment be implemented successfully How is a large adjustment best designed and implemented What will be its impact on the economy This Occasional Paper addresses these questions by describing the experience of countries that have undertaken large fiscal adjustments in the last three decades It provides operational guidance to policymakers by identifying preconditions common policy approaches and institutional arrangements underlying successful and unsuccessful adjustment episodes The International Politics of Eurasia: v. 8: Economic Transition in Russia and the New States of Eurasia S. Frederick Starr, Karen Dawisha, 2016-09-17 First Published in 1996 This ambitious ten volume series develops a comprehensive analysis of the evolving world role of the post Soviet successor states Each volume considers a different factor influencing the relationship between internal politics and international relations in Russia and in the western and southern tiers of newly independent states The contributors were chosen not only for their recognized expertise but also to ensure a stimulating diversity of perspectives and a dynamic mix of approaches This is Volume 8 Economic Transition in Russia and the New States of Eurasia Assistina Russia's Transition Gianni Zanini, 2002-01-01 This evaluation assesses the development effectiveness of the World Bank's lending and non lending assistance to the Russian Federation since 1991 a 10 year period of tumultuous political economic and social change This report concludes that an assistance strategy concentrating on analytical and advisory services with limited financial support for Russia would have been more appropriate than one involving large volumes of adjustment lending Russia's **Economic Transitions** Nicolas Spulber, 2003-04-10 Russia's Economic Transitions examines the three major transformations that the country underwent from the early 1860s to 2000 The first transition under Tsarism involved the partial break up of the feudal framework of land ownership and the move toward capitalist relations The second following the Communist revolution of 1917 brought to power a system of state ownership and administration a sui generis type of war economy state capitalism subjecting the economy s development to central commands The third started in the early 1990s and still unfolding is aiming at reshaping the inherited economic fabric on the basis of private ownership The three transitions originated within different settings but with a similar primary goal namely the changing of the economy s ownership pattern in the hopes of providing a better basis for subsequent development The treatment s originality impartiality and historical breadth have cogent economic social and political relevance

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#### **Table of Contents Subnational Budgeting In Russia**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia User Reviews and Ratings
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Subnational Budgeting In Russia Free and Paid eBooks
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia Public Domain eBooks
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia eBook Subscription Services
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Subnational Budgeting In Russia eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia Compatibility with Devices
  - Subnational Budgeting In Russia Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Interactive Elements Subnational Budgeting In Russia
- 8. Staying Engaged with Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Subnational Budgeting In Russia
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - $\circ$  Benefits of a Digital Library
  - $\circ\,$  Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Subnational Budgeting In Russia
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - o Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Setting Reading Goals Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Subnational Budgeting In Russia
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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