

RAYMOND OF PENYAFORT

*Summa on Marriage*



*Translated with an Introduction by Pierre Payer*

PIMS

# Summa On Marriage

**Robert Obach**



## **Summa On Marriage:**

Summa on Marriage Saint Raymond (of Peñafort), Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, 2005 The birth and flowering of canonical jurisprudence in the twelfth century is one of the most striking and fruitful developments of the age marking an important turn in the history of the Church and in framing the essential elements of the rule of law in political and social life Raymond of Peñafort was an important participant in these developments Born near Barcelona in 1175 he became a teacher of canon law at Bologna the greatest centre of legal studies He joined the newly founded Order of Preachers Dominicans and championed multilingual education of the friars for a more effective evangelization of Muslims and Jews He became Master General of the Order in 1238 and died in 1275 He was canonized in 1601 and has been declared the patron saint of canon lawyers Pope Gregory IX appointed Raymond to produce a comprehensive compilation of papal legal decisions The result the Decretals of Gregory IX 1234 would remain normative in the Catholic Church until 1917 Raymond drew on it to compose his Summa on Marriage a summary of learned reflection on the law of marriage to aid his Dominican brothers in hearing confessions where numerous problems touching on marriage would have been encountered The definition of marriage and of its ends stages and impediments arrangements and consequences are the subject of the work This translation of it offers students and scholars alike a comprehensive presentation of the medieval teaching on marriage learned in content practical in orientation

**BOOK JACKET** The Catholic Church on Marital Intercourse Robert Obach, 2008-12-16 The Catholic Church on Marital Intercourse traces the development of the Church's theology of marital sexuality from New Testament times to the present day The early ecclesial leaders promoted a theology of sexuality based on Stoicism's biological perception that sexual activity was solely for the purpose of reproduction Only in the early twentieth century did a few theologians begin to move beyond discussing the purposes of marital intercourse to discussing the meaning that the marital act might have for the spouses themselves With the Second Vatican Council 1962-1965 a new and positive view of marital sexuality emerged recognizing the Pauline view that the couple's marital acts express their love for each other along the lines of Christ's love for his church Ephesians 5 In sum The Catholic Church on Marital Intercourse treats the way in which the Catholic Church has moved away from an attitude of conditional acceptance of marital intercourse on the basis of its utility to recognition that the dynamics of sexual union are both good and holy not only because that is the way children are conceived but also because the marital act enhances the love of husband and wife for each other

Summa Theologica, Volume 5 (Part III, Second Section & Supplement) St Thomas Aquinas, 2013-01-01 The Summa Theologica is the best known work of Italian philosopher scholar and Dominican friar SAINT THOMAS AQUINAS 1225-1274 widely considered the Catholic Church's greatest theologian Famously consulted immediately after the Bible on religious questions at the Council of Trent Aquinas's masterpiece has been considered a summary of official Church philosophy ever since Aquinas considers approximately 10 000 questions on Church doctrine covering the roles and nature of God man and Jesus then lays out objections to Church

teachings and systematically confronts each using Biblical verses theologians and philosophers to bolster his arguments In Volume V Aquinas addresses penance contrition and confession excommunication matrimony and divorce slavery judgment purgatory and much more This massive work of scholarship spanning five volumes addresses just about every possible query or argument that any believer or atheist could have and remains essential more than seven hundred years after it was written for clergy religious historians and serious students of Catholic thought

**How Marriage Became One of the Sacraments** Philip L. Reynolds, 2016-06-30 An indispensable guide to how marriage acquired the status of a sacrament This book analyzes in detail how medieval theologians explained the place of matrimony in the church and her law and how the bitter debates of the sixteenth century elevated the doctrine to a dogma of the Catholic faith

Power Over the Body, Equality in the Family Charles J. Reid, 2004-10-29 The term conjugal rights has long characterized ways of speaking about marriage both in the canonistic tradition and in the secular legal systems of the West This book explores the origins and dimensions of this concept and the range of meanings that have attached to it from the twelfth century to the present Employing far ranging sources Charles Reid Jr examines the language of marriage in classical Roman law the Germanic legal codes of early medieval Europe and the writings of canon lawyers and theologians from the medieval and early modern periods The heart of the book however consists of the writings of the canonists of the High Middle Ages especially the works of Hostiensis Bernard of Parma Innocent IV and Raymond de Peafort Reid s incisive survey provides a new understanding of subjects such as the right of parties to marry free of parental coercion the nature of paternal power the place of bodies in the marriage contract the meaning and implications of gender equality and the right of inheritance

**Consent and Coercion to Sex and Marriage in Ancient and Medieval Societies** Angeliki E. Laiou, 1998 This collection of essays addresses a number of questions regarding the role of consent in marriage and in sexual relations outside of marriage in ancient and medieval societies Ranging from ancient Greece and Rome to the Byzantine Empire and Western Medieval Europe the contributors examine rape seduction and the role of consent in establishing the punishment of one or both parties the issue of marital debt and spousal rape and the central question of what is perceived as coercion and what may be the validity or value of coerced consent Other concepts such as honor and shame are also investigated Because of the wide range in time and place of societies studied the reader is able to see many different approaches to the question of consent and coercion as well as a certain evolution in which Christianity plays an important role

**Church, State, and Family** John Witte (Jr.), 2019-04-11 Presents a robust defence of the essential place of stable marital families in modern liberal societies

**The Catechism of the Council of Trent** Various, 1992-02 Compiled under the direction of St Charles Borromeo and recognized as the most authoritative Catholic catechism Leo XIII recommended two books the Summa and this Catechism for all seminarians Pope Benedict 16th as a Cardinal called it the most important Catholic Catechism Originally designed to supply parish priest with an official book of instruction it has been used extensively by the laity as a steadying guide in our confused

age New typesetting and beautiful hardbound cover      The Western Case for Monogamy Over Polygamy John Witte, 2015-05-05 This volume documents the Western historical arguments for monogamy over polygamy from antiquity to the present      **Law, Sex, and Christian Society in Medieval Europe** James A. Brundage, 2009-02-15 This monumental study of medieval law and sexual conduct explores the origin and development of the Christian church's sex law and the systems of belief upon which that law rested Focusing on the Church's own legal system of canon law James A Brundage offers a comprehensive history of legal doctrines covering the millennium from A D 500 to 1500 concerning a wide variety of sexual behavior including marital sex adultery homosexuality concubinage prostitution masturbation and incest His survey makes strikingly clear how the system of sexual control in a world we have half forgotten has shaped the world in which we live today The regulation of marriage and divorce as we know it today together with the outlawing of bigamy and polygamy and the imposition of criminal sanctions on such activities as sodomy fellatio cunnilingus and bestiality are all based in large measure upon ideas and beliefs about sexual morality that became law in Christian Europe in the Middle Ages Brundage's book is consistently learned enormously useful and frequently entertaining It is the best we have on the relationships between theological norms legal principles and sexual practice Peter Iver Kaufman Church History      **Medieval Canon Law** James A. Brundage, Melodie H. Eichbauer, 2022-08-05 It is impossible to understand how the medieval church functioned and in turn influenced the lay world within its care without understanding canon law This book examines its development from its beginnings to the end of the Middle Ages updating its findings in light of recent scholarly trends This second edition has been fully revised and updated by Melodie H Eichbauer to include additional material on the early Middle Ages the significance of the discovery of earlier versions of Gratian's Decretum and the new research into law emanating from secular authorities councils episcopal acts and juridical commentary to rethink our understanding of the sources of law and canon law's place in medieval society Separate chapters examine canon law in intellectual spaces the canonical courts and their procedures and using the case studies of deviation from orthodoxy and marriage canon law in the lives of people The main body of the book concludes with the influence of canon law in Western society but has been reworked by integrating sections cut from the first edition chapters on canon law in private and public life to highlight the importance of this field of research Throughout the work and found in the bibliography are references to current literature and resources in order to make researching in the field more accessible The first appendix provides examples of how canonical texts are cited while the second offers biographical notes on canonists featured in the work The end result is a second edition that is significantly rewritten and updated but retains the spirit of Brundage's original text Covering all aspects of medieval canon law and its influence on medieval politics society and culture this book provides students of medieval history with an accessible overview of this foundational aspect of medieval history      Readers, Texts and Compilers in the Earlier Middle Ages Martin Brett, Kathleen G. Cushing, 2017-05-15 Reflecting the focus but also range of their honorand's work in medieval canon law in

the era before Gratian the essays in this volume explore the creation and transmission of canonical texts and the motives of their compilers but also address the issues of how the law was interpreted and used by diverse audiences in the earlier middle ages with especial focus on the eleventh and early twelfth centuries These issues have lain at the heart of Linda Fowler Magerl s distinguished body of scholarly work on judicial ordines and procedural literature on the transmission of canonical texts and their formal sources before Gratian and perhaps most especially her pioneering role in the creation of a database of canon law manuscripts before Gratian now published as *Clavis canonum* Linda Fowler Magerl s work has fundamentally transformed our understanding of canonistic activity in the era before Gratian and its reception across the Church throughout Europe Individually the scholars whose studies are included in this volume offer new viewpoints on several key issues and questions relating to the creation of canonical texts the concerns of their compilers and the transmission of their work as well as the use of such texts by readers with the most various interests in the period As a whole the volume contributes to an understanding of the increasing importance of the written law for a far wider circle than Roman reformers and local advocates These issues are especially highlighted by the editors introduction *Germany, Present and Past* Sabine Baring-Gould,1879 *Gender and Sexuality in the Middle Ages* Martha A. Brozyna,2005-04-04 Perceptions about gender and sexuality have shaped the lives of men and women in every known culture and in every period of history To study these perceptions one must delve into the underlying religious social philosophical and scientific influences Understanding gender and sexuality during the Middle Ages requires an examination of the ideas laws and institutions of the time for example the regulations of the Christian church the anatomical studies of the medieval medical community the chronicles of the time and the social criticism found in medieval literature This reader brings such documents from throughout the medieval world into one collection Representing a diverse range of ethnic geographic and religious backgrounds documents of the late Roman Germanic Anglo Norman Mediterranean Byzantine Slavic Jewish and Islamic identities are all included The book s chapters are organized according to nine areas the Bible Christian thought chronicles law biology medicine and science literature witchcraft and heresy Judaism and Islam allowing for comparative examination of different societies and periods of the Middle Ages **Aquinas and the Theology of the Body** Thomas Petri,2016-04-22 Pope John Paul s Theology of the Body catecheses has garnered tremendous popularity in theological and catechetical circles Students of the Theology of the Body have generally interpreted it as innovative not only in its presentation of the Church s teaching on marriage and sexuality but also as radically advancing that teaching Aquinas and the Theology of the Body offers a somewhat different interpretation Fr Thomas Petri argues that the philosophy and theology of Thomas Aquinas substantially contributed to John Paul s intellectual formation which he never abandoned A correct interpretation of the Theology of the Body requires therefore a thorough understanding of Thomistic anthropology and theology which has been mostly lacking in commentaries on the pope s important contributions on the subject of marriage and sexuality *Magic*

*and Impotence in the Middle Ages* Catherine Rider, 2006-01-26 Magic and Impotence in the Middle Ages investigates the common medieval belief that magic could cause impotence focusing particularly on the period 1150-1450. The subject has never been studied in detail before but there is a surprisingly large amount of information about it in four kinds of source: confessors' manuals, medical compendia that discussed many illnesses, commentaries on canon law, and theological commentaries on the Sentences of Peter Lombard. Although most historians of medieval culture focus on only one or two of these kinds of source, a broader comparison reveals that medieval writers held surprisingly diverse opinions about what magic was, how it worked, and whether it was ever legitimate to use it. Medieval discussions of magically caused impotence also include a great deal of information about magical practices, most of which have not been studied before. In particular, these sources say a great deal about popular magic, a subject which has been particularly neglected by historians because the evidence is scanty and difficult to interpret. Magic and Impotence makes new information about popular magic available for the first time. Magic and Impotence also examines why the authors of legal, medical, and theological texts were so interested in popular magical practices relating to impotence. It therefore uses magically caused impotence as a case study to explore the relationship between elite and popular culture. In particular, this study emphasizes the importance of the thirteenth-century pastoral reform movement which sought to enforce more orthodox religious practices. Historians have often noted that this movement brought churchmen into contact with popular beliefs, but this is the first study to demonstrate the profound effect it had on theological and legal ideas about magic. Mishneh Todah Nili Sacher Fox, David A.

Glatt-Gilad, Michael J. Williams, 2009-06-30 Jeffrey H. Tigay, A. M. Ellis, Professor of Hebrew and Semitic Languages and Literatures at the University of Pennsylvania, master teacher and scholar, extraordinary conservative rabbi and lifelong student of Torah, receives due ovation in this exceptional volume, a tribute to his indelible impression on Jewish scholarship and pedagogy. The volume is arranged according to Professor Tigay's primary topics of interest: deuteronomistic studies, ancient Israelite religion and its Near Eastern context, and ancient Israelite literary tradition. The reader will enjoy diverse studies such as Gender Transformation and Transgression: Contextualizing the Prohibition of Cross Dressing in Deuteronomy 22:5; The Problem of Evil in the Book of Job and Lamentations; and the Linguistic Dating of P, and will value the erudition of scholars such as Moshe Greenberg, Emanuel Tov, Gary Rendsburg, William Hallo, and Baruch Levine. In the customary appreciations and throughout the volume, colleagues, students, and friends laud Professor Tigay's intellectual tenacity, relational warmth, pedagogical prowess, and devotion to Torah. A former student aptly speaks for those who know him best: A scholar's immortality lies in his or her work. It rests too in his or her students and in the respect won from his or her colleagues. A Festschrift like this one for Jeff Tigay is merely a token of that legacy, the acknowledgment by his students and colleagues that the work is indeed worth celebrating. This legacy will surely be a boon and delight to the reader. **An Anatomy of Trade in Medieval Writing** Lianna Farber, 2018-07-05 Economics in our modern sense of the term was not a discipline in

the Middle Ages although the history of economic thought is often written as though it were Lianna Farber restores the core economic concept of trade to its medieval contexts showing that it contains three component parts value consent and community Medieval writing about trade not only relies on these elements it presents them as unproblematic By addressing texts in which each element of trade is discussed directly Farber demonstrates that this straightforward picture is falsely reassuring In fact these ideas were deeply contested In the end Farber reveals writing about trade was not descriptive but argumentative analyzing the act in an attempt to justify it Such texts reveal deep intellectual uncertainties about the market society they advocated An Anatomy of Trade in Medieval Writing benefits from Farber s close reading of literary sources among them the poetry of Geoffrey Chaucer and Robert Henryson theological sources including the writing of Thomas Aquinas and Richard of Middleton and legal sources such as the canon law on marriage formation A provocative contribution to our understanding of medieval life and thought this book implies a need to reconsider the genealogy of economics as a way of thinking about the world     Rediscovering Aquinas and the Sacraments Matthew Levering, Michael

Dauphinais, 2022-01-07 St Thomas Aquinas of the Sacraments offers a brief and readable essay on each of the seven sacraments as presented by St Thomas Aquinas in addition to chapters on his theology of worship and his understanding of liturgical devotion The essays are written for students scholars and pastors who seek to learn more about Aquinas s sacramental theology Each chapter introduces certain aspects of Aquinas s approach and opens up avenues for further reflection In recent years philosophical and theological interest in Aquinas s sacramental theology and theology of the liturgy seems to be significantly increasing in ecumenical circles This unique collection featuring the new research of some of expert sacramental theologians sheds new light on the little known contributions of Aquinas to sacramental theology and the medieval tradition to which he belongs     **A Companion to Priesthood and Holy Orders in the Middle Ages** Greg

Peters, C. Colt Anderson, 2015-11-02 In A Companion to Priesthood and Holy Orders in the Middle Ages a select group of scholars explain the rise and function of priests and deacons in the Middle Ages Though priests were sometimes viewed through the lens of function the medieval priesthood was also defined ontologically those marked by God who performed the sacraments and consecrated the Eucharist While their role grew in importance medieval priests continued to fulfil the role of preacher confessor and provider of pastoral care As the concept of ordination changed theologically the practices and status of bishops priests and deacons continued to be refined with many of these medieval discussions continuing to the present day



## The Enigmatic Realm of **Summa On Marriage**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Summa On Marriage** a literary masterpiece penned with a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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