



1952 1973 1981 1986 1995 2004 2007 2013

# The European Community The Challenge Of Enlargement

**Steve Marsh, Wyn Rees**



## **The European Community The Challenge Of Enlargement:**

**The European Community** Anna Michalski, Helen S. Wallace, 1992 Recoge 1 An overview 2 The EC dimension 3 Potential new EC members 4 What can be learnt from past experiences      **EU Enlargement and the Failure of Conditionality** Dimitry Kochenov, 2008-01-01 Among the criteria for accession to the European Union are democracy and the Rule of Law In the insightful analysis offered by the author of this book these concepts while admirable and even necessary criteria in principle are almost impossible to measure and any judgement grounded in them will always be difficult to justify In his words by including analysis of democracy and the Rule of Law within the field of the EU enlargement law the Union entered an unstable terrain of vague causal connections and blurred definitions Dr Kochenov addresses this problem by proceeding as follows 1 Outlining EU enlargement law in general including the principle of conditionality and the role played by the analysis of democracy and the Rule of Law in enlargement preparation 2 Focusing on the role actually played by the monitoring of democracy and the Rule of Law in ten candidate countries scrutinizing the way the EU used the legal tools and competences outlined in its enlargement law The book adopts the EU s own understanding of democracy and the Rule of Law as derived directly from the substance of the numerous legal and political instruments issued by the Community Institutions and especially the Commission in the course of the pre accession process In this way it demonstrates the actual as opposed to the officially announced role played by the assessment of democracy and the Rule of Law in the candidate countries in the regulation of enlargement Many formidable inconsistencies in the application of the conditionality principle are thus laid bare This leads the author to a series of recommendations on policy and procedure that he demonstrates could be profitably applied to the regulation of current and future accessions using the Commission s own structure of monitoring pre accession reforms in the three areas of the legislature executive and judiciary in candidate countries The probity and soundness of these recommendations firmly grounded as they are in the actual pre accession monitoring and its consequences for the pre accession progress of ten Eastern European countries admitted to the EU in 2004 and 2007 will greatly interest policymakers and scholars concerned with the future of European integration      **Europe and the Challenge of Enlargement** Commission of the European Communities, 1992      **Challenges and Barriers to the European Union Expansion to the Balkan Region** Costa, Bruno Ferreira, 2022-01-21 Despite all efforts to create a political union capable of improving European citizens quality of life there are several barriers to the European Union s EU expansion to the Balkan Region The EU enlargement and expansion to the Balkan Region is one of the Union s greatest challenges and political objectives in recent years In the turmoil of economic social and sanitarian crises where is the space to debate the enlargement of the EU Challenges and Barriers to the European Union Expansion to the Balkan Region presents the EU s structure the process of enlargement and the challenges related to the Balkan region This book addresses critical issues and challenges in the EU and the emerging trends for the EU s future Covering topics such as enlargement

policy integration NATO and political challenges this book is a valuable resource for post grad students of political science and international affairs faculty of higher education researchers academicians politicians world leaders and policymakers

*Enlargement & Integration in the European Union* Christopher Preston,1997 This accessible book examines the ways in which the European community will have to adapt to cope with a potential influx of new members into the next millenium It will be essential reading for students and practitioners of European politics

**Enlargement of the European Union** Allan F. Tatham,2009-01-01 The development of EU enlargement has raised many thorny issues unanticipated by the framers of the EC Treaty A significant upshot of these issues is that the concept of European identity defined in terms of such factors as culture history and economics has supplanted the long dominant theme of widening and deepening particularly since the Union s expansion has become primarily eastward The major contribution of this important book lies in its analysis of the conceptualization and perception of enlargement from various points of view focusing on the concerns of stakeholders and the identity conflicts and uncertainties incurred by enlargement initiatives In the course of its presentation it details the actual pre accession Europeanization process and its complex history Among the key elements discussed are the following the conflict between widening and deepening and the effect on EU institutional reform institutional requirements on candidate countries pre accession criteria and negotiations administrative capacity judicial capacity and legal approximation in accession states capacity of the EU to absorb new Member States and EC law as part of European identity Also covered are specific historical details of particular pre accession negotiations e g Greece Spain Portugal Malta and Cyprus the still inconclusive negotiations with Turkey and the Western Balkan states and political factors involved in the non accession of Norway Iceland and Switzerland Assembling powerful evidence and applying incisive analysis the author s conclusion shows that absent further and major EU institutional reform it will be difficult for an enlarging Union to continue to deliver the goods A watershed in the continuing great debate on the fulfilment of the EC Treaty s determination to foster and promote an ever closer union of the peoples of Europe this book will prove invaluable to anybody interested in the European integration project particularly lawyers academics officials and policymakers in the EU Member States

**EU Enlargement and European Integration: Challenges and Perspectives** Andreas Kellerhals,Tobias Baumgartner,Fatum Ademi,2024-08-29 At the beginning of 2022 a major EU enlargement seemed unlikely in the near future However Russia s invasion of Ukraine in February 2022 fundamentally shifted the European Commission s stance Ukraine and Moldova were granted EU candidate status and Georgia was added to the list of potential candidates This raises questions about the future of the European Neighbourhood Policy While EU enlargement has gained momentum certain areas of integration have stalled such as the expansion of the eurozone and the Schengen area despite Croatia s recent accession Romania and Bulgaria remain in waiting Meanwhile new formats of continental cooperation such as the European Political Community launched in 2022 raise the question of whether more differentiated integration models will emerge Additionally the war in Ukraine has exacerbated

other crises including inflation the energy crisis food shortages in the Global South and unprecedented refugee movements not only from Ukraine but also other regions Against this backdrop the 14th Network Europe Conference examined EU enlargement prospects and the challenges facing European integration in times of global crisis This publication features contributions from Fatlum Ademi Antonina Bakardjieva Engelbrekt Melita Carevi Jelena Ceranic Perisic Viorel Cibotaru Waltraud Hakenberg Garine Hovsepian Andreas Kellerhals Lee McGowan Henri Vogt and Ralph Weber Network Europe was founded in 2003 by the Europa Institute at the University of Zurich with support from the Swiss government It serves as a forum for scholarly exchange on legal and political aspects of European integration bringing together researchers from across Europe

*Cooperation and Enlargement: Two Challenges to be Addressed in the European Projects—2022* Ghislaine Pellat, Jovan Zafiroski, Marian Šuplata, 2023-11-10 In this book the ERECO PGV 1 network wishes to make an overview of the cooperation implemented by and in the European Union and to describe the concrete forms they have taken The issue is to analyze the internal European cooperation between economic actors politicians and EU citizens at different levels but also to focus attention on the external cooperation neighborhood policies external policies and collaborations with international institutions NATO OECD WTO etc Carrying uncompromising attention on this issue means rethinking the European project in light of today's challenges From the very beginning the EU was based on and called for forms of multinational cooperation bilateral internal and external at different levels involving economic actors public actors local authorities and civil society The frameworks for this cooperation as well as for the successive enlargements of the EU were drawn up in the context of European negotiations in particular during discussions on the European Treaties European values standards and rules are embodied in the texts of agreements resolutions and European directives and Treaties signed by all member countries They establish the functioning of European institutions and the framework of democratic life in Europe The emergence of current crises Brexit COVID 19 migration crisis non respect of rule of law rules refusal of certain member countries to apply the European Charter of Human Rights etc is questioning the project of the European Union and introduced the challenges which should be overcome by the proposal of the new project able to face the internal complexity of the Union and to answer to the pressure of a conflicting international context What remains of the European ideal affirmed in the treaties of 1957 1992 and 2007 How to re-enchant the common project Yet the European Union remains attractive to new candidate countries How do they read the integration conditions into the EU with regard to their own projects

*Cohesion Policy in the European Union* R. Leonardi, 2005-04-20 This volume assesses the implementation of the EU's cohesion policy and the role that the policy has in stimulating ten new member states from eastern and southern European countries to join the EU in 2004 and another three to four countries that will join in the near future

*The Emerging European Union* Birol Yesilada, 2015-11-19 Surveying the European Union's evolution from the Rome Treaty to the present *The Emerging European Union* captures the full story of Europe's ongoing integration its changing identity and its increasing importance as a global

actor in the 21st Century This text s concise but comprehensive overview of the history institutions and policies of the European Union lays out the major elements of the European integration and explain how the European Union functions Emphasizing competing intergovernmental and supranational forces The Emerging European Union explains the origins and future of the European Union as well as its political uniqueness Challenges and Prospects for the EU's Area of Freedom, Security and Justice: Recommendations to the European Commission for the Stockholm Programme ,2009 *Institutional Challenges in the European Union* Madeleine O. Hosli,Mika Widgrén,Adrian M. A. van Deemen,2012-10-12 Topical forthcoming enlargement of the EU constitutes a major institutional challenge to it International panel of contributors from USA UK Germany Spain Australia The Netherlands and Finland Proposes various solutions to the EU s democratic deficit

**The State of the European Union** Maria Green Cowles,Michael Smith,2000-12-21 With the introduction of a single currency in 1999 and the negotiations for the fifth enlargement in 2000 the European Union is at a major crossroads in its history While the adoption of EMU and the entrance of new member states hold the promise of creating an ever close union they must take place in a rather turbulent environment Exogenous shocks such as the Asian financial crisis the Russian upheaval and new Balkan problems threaten to derail advances in monetary affairs and common foreign and security policy Endogenous resistance to further European policy reform in areas such as the budget CAP and structural funds has strengthened as suggested by the meagre advances in the Amsterdam Treaty Indeed domestic developments including changes in the political composition of leading governments and growing unemployment pose further challenges to EU reforms With contributions from leading scholars the book examines the European Union in a theoretically informed empirically grounded manner The book begins by exploring the evolving nature of the European polity and its capacity for change The second section on monetary union examines the conditions under which EMU will challenge integration the viability of the European Central Bank as well as the ability of European citizens to adjust to the single currency The third section investigates why member states agreed to the Eastern enlargement and what internal and external challenges face the Union as a result The fourth section highlights the institutional upheavals underway in the major European institutions as well as Europeans support of and identify with the European polity The final section of the book highlights the extent to which the European Union is able to govern in key policy areas trade environment common foreign and security policy and development given the state of the European Union today This is the fifth volume in the biannual series State of the European Union produced under the auspices of the American European Community Studies Association ECSA **International Relations and the European Union** Christopher Hill,Michael Smith,Sophie Vanhoonacker,2023 Chapters on theories institutions policy areas and the EU s relationship with selected countries make International Relations and the European Union the most comprehensive text available on this subject Systematically incorporates the study of IR into an examination of the EU s external relations A team of leading experts provides authoritative coverage of the many aspects of the EU s

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**The security dimensions of EU enlargement** David Brown, Alistair Shepherd, 2021-06-15 The changing nature of security the enlargement of European institutions and the evolving functions of the EU have been key developments in post Cold War Europe This book blends these three crucial developments in a sophisticated and illuminating manner It assesses the impact of EU enlargement on both pre existing security arrangements and key relationships with the EU's new partners and neighbours It also investigates both hard and soft and internal and external security issues ranging from military intervention to terrorism and from organised crime to human rights From this it concludes that enlargement has both positive and negative implications for European security Completing the analysis this study examines the evolving security relationships with key states regions and international organisations in the EU's neighbourhood The examination of relations with Turkey Russia Ukraine the Greater Middle East and the Balkans provides a sense of the direction in which European security politics is moving

*The Routledge Handbook of Differentiation in the European Union* Benjamin Leruth, Stefan Gänzle, Jarle Trondal, 2022-05-11 The Routledge Handbook of Differentiation in the European Union offers an essential collection of groundbreaking chapters reflecting on the causes and consequences of this complex phenomenon With contributions from key experts in this subfield of European Studies it will become a key volume used for those interested in learning the nuts and bolts of differentiation as a mechanism of dis integration in the European Union especially in the light of Brexit Organised around five key themes it offers an authoritative encyclopaedia of differentiation and addresses questions such as How can one define differentiation in the European Union in the light of the most recent events Does differentiation create more challenges or opportunities for the European Union Is Europe moving away from an ever closer Union and heading towards an ever more differentiated Union especially as leading political figures across Europe favour the use of differentiation to reconcile divergences between member states This handbook is essential reading and an authoritative reference for scholars students researchers and practitioners involved in and actively concerned about research in the study of European integration As European differentiation is multifaceted and

involves a wide range of actors and policies it will be of further interest to those working on countries and or in policy areas where differentiation is an increasingly relevant feature The Introduction and chapters 13 21 30 and 35 of this book is available for free in PDF format as Open Access from the individual product page at [www.routledge.com](http://www.routledge.com) It has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license [The European Union in the Security of Europe](#) Steve Marsh, Wyn Rees, 2012-03-12 This book examines the European Union's contribution to providing security in Europe amidst an increasingly complex and challenging environment In this new and comprehensive guide to the EU's role in security since the end of the Cold War the authors offer an explanation of EU internal and external security regimes and argue that the Union has become an important exporter of security within its region However the Union's rhetorical ambitions and commitments continue to outstrip its capabilities and it lacks both a common conceptualisation of security and a meaningful shared strategic culture Drawing extensively on primary sources the book examines the Union's relations with the US and Russia in a time of shifting geostrategic calculations and priorities With the EU capacity for enlargement slowing this text presents a detailed assessment of EU security policies towards Central Europe the Mediterranean the Western Balkans Eastern Europe and South Caucasus European Union Security will be of interest to students and scholars of the EU security studies and international relations **France, Germany and the European**

**Union** Aparajita Endow, 2003 The 1980s And 1990s Witnessed Some Spectacular Events In Europe Changing The Geopolitical Landscape Of The Continent The EU On The Other Hand Was Progressively Becoming A Dominant Political And Economic Force Reaffirming Its Stance As The Most Successful Example Of Regional Integration The Fact That The Franco German Core Has Been The Main Driving Force Behind The EU This Book Critically Examines The Nature And Dynamics Of Franco German Role In The 1990s In Conditioning The Scope And Content Of European Integration This Book Will Be Of Interest To All Those Involved In International Studies Matters Of Regional Integration And Also European Union Studies

*European Integration in Times of Security Challenges* Andreas Kellerhals, 2025-03-21 The European Commission's Enlargement Package 2023 proposed opening accession negotiations with Ukraine Moldova and Bosnia and Herzegovina while granting candidate status to Georgia bringing the total to seven candidate states and two potential candidates Ensuring compliance with the Copenhagen criteria remains a key challenge alongside necessary institutional reforms particularly regarding EU decision making and unanimity rules In migration policy the adoption of the New Pact on Migration and Asylum in December 2023 marked a major step toward a unified approach Based on solidarity shared responsibility and human rights it aims to improve long term migration management though implementation remains a challenge Meanwhile the EU continues to navigate its digital and green transitions A milestone in 2023 was the adoption of the world's first legal framework for AI regulation reflecting the EU's ambition to set global standards though its impact on the digital economy remains uncertain This publication explores these key developments highlighting the interplay between

policy making and societal engagement in a shifting geopolitical landscape It features contributions from Fatlum Ademi Jelena Ceranic Perisic Viorel Cibotaru Iris Goldner Lang Christos V Gortsos Gabor Halmai Dorian Jano Andreas Kellerhals Maroje Lang Lee McGowan Roman Petrov Carla Portela and Juan Santos Vara Network Europe was founded in 2003 by the Europa Institute at the University of Zurich with support from the Swiss government It serves as a forum for scholarly exchange on legal and political aspects of European integration bringing together researchers from across Europe

**The European Union and Europe's New Regionalism** Boyka M. Stefanova, 2017-10-24 This book presents a new approach to studying the European Union's regional and global relevance It recasts into a dynamic perspective the three most significant systemic processes that define the EU as a regionalist project its enlargement neighborhood and mega regional policies The book argues that these processes collectively demonstrate a dynamic shift of the core tenets of European regionalism from an inward looking process of region building to an open selective system of global interactions

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