

# Ethnic Wars

- Ethnic disputes are difficult to resolve because leaders cannot make appeals across ethnic divide once it's opened
- As conflict escalates and endures, the animosity and hatred necessary to sustain it make it increasingly difficult to broker a peaceful resolution

# The Ethnic Wars

**Dan Landis, Rosita D. Albert**



## **The Ethnic Wars:**

**Unwinnable Wars** David Callahan, 1997 In this new book David Callahan offers a thorough history of ethnic conflicts both before and after the fall of Communism He outlines the failures and successes of American diplomacy's haphazard approaches to this strife and offers compelling evidence of the need for a consistent American policy toward ethnic conflict a policy that should extend beyond the peace of individual countries to international trade economics the environment and more Callahan's sensible recommendations for how to predict and prevent ethnic conflicts and intervene when necessary will prove invaluable for all those interested in the global power of the United States in the next century *Understanding Ethnic Conflict* Ray Taras, Rajat Ganguly, 2006 The completely updated edition of this groundbreaking text provides students with a clear analytical framework for understanding ethnic conflicts and how they affect international relations This text surveys theories of nationalism and ethnic conflict and tests their applicability to a number of contemporary cases the more confident nationalism of Putin's Russia the intensification of ethnic war in Sri Lanka and the struggle to change the face of nationalism in the former Yugoslavia to name just a few After a look at the sources of nationalist conflict in a country each case study then asks how the international system reacted Taken as a whole the book examines how successful the international system has been in managing the many ethnic conflicts that erupted after the Cold War This updated edition reflects all recent world events as well as the latest scholarship in the field *Handbook of Ethnic Conflict* Dan Landis, Rosita D. Albert, 2012-02-14 Although group conflict is hardly new the last decade has seen a proliferation of conflicts engaging intrastate ethnic groups It is estimated that two thirds of violent conflicts being fought each year in every part of the globe including North America are ethnic conflicts Unlike traditional warfare civilians comprise more than 80 percent of the casualties and the economic and psychological impact on survivors is often so devastating that some experts believe that ethnic conflict is the most destabilizing force in the post Cold War world Although these conflicts also have political economic and other causes the purpose of this volume is to develop a psychological understanding of ethnic warfare More specifically *Handbook of Ethnopolitical Conflict* explores the function of ethnic religious and national identities in intergroup conflict In addition it features recommendations for policy makers with the intention to reduce or ameliorate the occurrences and consequences of these conflicts worldwide *The Three Images of Ethnic War* Querine Hanlon, 2009-04-30 Why do ethnic groups adopt violent means In the 1990's ethnicity emerged as the principle source of organized violence around the world Ethnic wars were no longer internal conflicts between substate actors instead they challenged state sovereignty and taxed the international community's ability to respond Efforts to understand ethnic conflict remain divorced from the study of systemic change and the declining authority capacity and legitimacy of weak multiethnic states This work proposes that the phenomenon of ethnic violence must be understood through a multilevel approach and that finding a solution to ethnic violence is possible only if we have a clear understanding of the sources that spark such violence in the first place *The Three*

Images of Ethnic War identifies the causes of ethnic war at three levels of analysis the group the state and the international These are the three images of ethnic war This book places the outbreak of violence within context of the state and the international system in which the violence unfolds Hanlon examines three violent ethnic wars in Yugoslavia Nagorno Karabakh and Iraq Yugoslavia s violent ethnic wars the war over Nagorno Karabakh and the violent conflict between Kurds and Arabs in Iraqi Kurdistan demonstrate that ethnic violence is a complex and multifaceted occurrence Hanlon argues that the numerous reasons why groups adopt violent means can only be understood through a multilevel framework of the three images of ethnic war and the interrelationship among them *Ethnic Conflict* William A. Stofft, Gary L. Guertner, 1994

Ethnic conflict is an elemental force in international politics and a major threat to regional security and stability Ethnicity as a source of conflict has deep historic roots Many such conflicts lay dormant suppressed by the Soviet empire or overshadowed by the ideological competition of the cold war Both protagonists in the cold war demonstrated unwarranted optimism about their ability to defuse ethnicity and ethnic conflict Marxists believed that ethnicity would give way to proletarian internationalism Social class and economic welfare would determine both self identity and loyalty to political institutions that would transcend ethnic identification or religious affiliation Western democracies assumed that nation building and economic development were not only vital components in the strategy to contain communist expansion but that capitalism economic prosperity and liberal democratic values would also create free societies with a level of political development measured by loyalty to the state rather than to the narrower ethnic group Instead the goals of assimilation and integration within the larger context of economic and political development are being replaced by violent ethnic corrections to artificially imposed state boundaries The Balkan and Transcaucasian conflicts for example are ancient in origin and have as their object the territorial displacement of entire ethnic groups Such conflicts by their nature defy efforts at mediation from outside since they are fed by passions that do not yield to rational political compromise They are as John Keegan describes in his most recent study of war apolitical to a degree for which Western strategists have made little allowance 1 The demise of European communism and the Russian empire has unleashed this century s third wave of ethnic nationalism and conflict The first came in the wake of the collapsing Ottoman Russian and Austro Hungarian empires which came to a climax after World War I the second followed the end of European colonialism after World War II **The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict** David A. Lake, Donald Rothchild, 1998-03-22 This work focuses on how why and when ethnic conflicts either diffuse by precipitating similar conflicts elsewhere or escalate by bringing in outside parties and how such transnational ethnic conflicts can be managed It focuses specifically on the conflicts in Eastern Europe and Africa

**Europe and Ethnicity** Seamus Dunn, T. G. Fraser, 1996 The 1990s have seen an upsurge in ethnic tensions in many parts of Europe One cause of much of this conflict has been the collapse of the Soviet order Europe and Ethnicity suggests more significant reasons are to be found in the decisions taken during World War I and at Versailles An introductory chapter

analyses the context of the war with particular reference to regions and states where the national and ethnic questions were particularly complex and intransigent Subsequent chapters present case studies from arenas of conflict Ireland to Yugoslavia the Middle East to the Baltic states Austria Hungary and Czechoslovakia Europe and Ethnicity confirms the mixed legacy of the period for the ethnic stability of the areas examined while taking into account the impact of World War II and the ending of the Cold War

**Wars in the Midst of Peace** David Carment, Patrick James, 1997-06-15 Violent conflicts rooted in ethnicity have erupted all over the world Since the Cold War ended and a new world order has failed to emerge political leaders in countries long repressed by authoritarianism such as Yugoslavia have found it easy to mobilize populations with the ethnic rallying cry Thus the worldwide shift to democratization has often resulted in something quite different from effective pluralism This volume of essays assembles a diverse array of approaches to the problems of ethnic conflict with researchers and scholars using pure theory comparative case studies and aggregate data analysis to approach the complex questions facing today's leaders How do we keep communal conflicts from deteriorating into sustained violence What models can we follow to promote peaceful secession What effect does or should ethnic conflict have on foreign policy Wars in the Midst of Peace should be of interest to international relations specialists policy makers students and practitioners of peacekeeping

*Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict, revised edition* Michael E. Brown, Owen R. Cote, Jr., Sean M. Lynn-Jones, Steven E. Miller, 2001-09-14 Understanding the roots and causes of ethnic animosity analyses of recent events in Bosnia Kosovo Rwanda Somalia and the former Soviet Union Most recent wars have been complex and bloody internal conflicts driven to a significant degree by nationalism and ethnic animosity Since the end of the Cold War dozens of wars in Bosnia Kosovo Rwanda Somalia the former Soviet Union and elsewhere have killed or displaced millions of people Understanding and controlling these wars has become one of the most important and frustrating tasks for scholars and political leaders This revised and expanded edition of *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict* contains essays from some of the world's leading analysts of nationalism ethnic conflict and internal war The essays from the first edition have been updated and supplemented by analyses of recent conflicts and new research on the resolution of ethnic and civil wars The first part of the book addresses the roots of nationalistic and ethnic wars focusing in particular on the former Yugoslavia The second part assesses options for international action including the use of force and the deployment of peacekeeping troops The third part examines political challenges that often complicate attempts to prevent or end internal conflicts including refugee flows and the special difficulties of resolving civil wars

*The Wars Within* Robin M. Williams, 2018 In *The Wars Within* Robin M. Williams Jr brings together decades of thought about ethnic conflicts in an effort to better understand their dynamics and to lessen their disastrous consequences Williams presents a worldwide perspective conscious that many studies of ethnicity focus primarily on the United States The stakes of struggles can involve both material resources such as oil diamonds and gold and sociocultural goods such as group status and cultural distinctiveness Ethnic conflict Williams finds can be portrayed

as a set of dynamic processes that may escalate from restrained confrontations over limited issues to devastating ethnic warfare and genocide Throughout Williams attends to present day realities and continually reminds readers that ethnic conflict has human significance and lasting effects His analysis implies that the military and political behavior of the United States profoundly affects whether faraway places attempt ethnic cooperation or shatter into deadly conflict The Wars Within ends on a note of mild hope as Williams provides an overview of ways to prevent moderate or resolve severe intrastate violence

**Keeping the Peace** Daniel Byman, 2002-03-08 What strategies can a government use to end violent ethnic conflicts in the long term Under what conditions do these strategies work best Daniel Byman examines how government policies can affect the recurrence of violent ethnic conflict

**The Myth of Ethnic War** Valère Philip Gagnon, 2004 V P Gagnon Jr believes that the Yugoslav wars of the 1990s were reactionary moves designed to thwart populations that were threatening the existing structures of political and economic power

The Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict Karl Cordell, Stefan Wolff, 2016-01-22 A definitive global survey of the interaction of ethnicity nationalism and politics this handbook blends rigorous theoretically grounded analysis with empirically rich illustrations to provide a state of the art overview of the contemporary debates on one of the most pervasive international security challenges today Fully updated for the second edition the book includes a new section which offers detailed analyses of contemporary cases of conflict such as in Ukraine Kosovo the African Great Lakes region and in the Kurdish areas across the Middle East thus providing accessible examples that bridge the gap between theory and practice The contributors offer a 360 degree perspective on ethnic conflict from the theoretical foundations of nationalism and ethnicity to the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict and to the various strategies adopted in response to it Without privileging any specific explanation of why ethnic conflict happens at a particular place and time or why attempts at preventing or settling it might fail or succeed The Routledge Handbook of Ethnic Conflict enables readers to gain a better insight into such defining moments in post Cold War international history as the disintegration of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia and their respective consequences the genocide in Rwanda and the relative success of conflict settlement efforts in Northern Ireland By contributing to understanding the varied and multiple causes of ethnic conflicts and to learning from the successes and failures of their prevention and settlement the Handbook makes a powerful case that ethnic conflicts are neither unavoidable nor unresolvable but rather that they require careful analysis and thoughtful and measured responses

**Ethnic Conflict** Karl Cordell, Stefan Wolff, 2009 Investigating the causes and consequences of ethnic conflict the authors argue that the most effective responses are those that take into account factors at the local state regional and global level and that avoid seeking simplistic explanations and solutions to what is a truly complex phenomenon Ethnic conflicts are man made not natural disasters and as such they can be understood prevented and settled However it takes skilful committed and principled leaders to achieve durable settlements that are supported by their followers and it takes the long term commitment of the international community to enable and sustain

such settlements Book Jacket      *The Ethnic Wars* Peter Carnahan,2001-08-07 The Ethnic Wars were in their ninth year by the time Fazen became Awurade or Chieftain in Charge of Philadelphia So begins a story set in the near future 2021 AD when central authority in the country has crumbled and various ethnic groups control regions or cities Philadelphia is under long term siege and Fazen begins negotiations with Florida leader of the besieging forces to find a way out of the stalemate Their efforts develop into a personal crusade for peace that takes them on many adventures ending in the Twelve Mile Mall in Minneapolis where they find the beginnings of a solution Excerpt is Chapter Two      [Ethnic Conflict](#) Stefan Wolff,2006-02-09 Why is it that Catholics and Protestants in Northern Ireland have been in perpetual conflict for thirty years when they can live and prosper together elsewhere Why was there a bloody civil war in Bosnia and Herzegovina when Croats Serbs and Muslims had lived peacefully side by side for decades Why did nobody see and act upon the early warning signs of genocide in Rwanda that eventually killed close to a million people in a matter of weeks What is it that makes Kashmir potentially worth a nuclear war between India and Pakistan In recent years hardly a day has gone by when ethnic conflict in some part of the world has not made headline news The violence involved in these conflicts continues to destabilize entire regions hamper social and economic development and cause unimaginable human suffering And the extensive media coverage of these conflicts all too often raises important questions that it signally fails to answer This book aims to fill this gap Drawing on the author's long experience of studying such conflicts around the world and his involvement in attempts to resolve them it provides an illuminating and accessible introduction to the origins dynamics and management of ethnic conflict In doing so it helps explain the fundamental question underlying all these conflicts why do nationalism and ethnicity still have such terrible power to turn neighbour against neighbour      *Foreign Interventions in Ethnic Conflicts* Robert Nalbandov,2016-04-15 This volume analyzes the successes and failures of foreign interventions in intrastate ethnic wars Adding value to current research in the fields of international security and conflict resolution it adopts the unique approach of considering successes of third party actions not by durable peace established in a target country which is the more traditional approach but by actual fulfilment of intervention goals and objectives because multilateral interventions are more likely to achieve success in the pursuit of their goals than unilateral actions Robert Nalbandov takes in depth studies of interventions in Chad Georgia Somalia and Rwanda and relates them to the main theories of international security the ethnic security dilemma and the credible commitment problem to produce a fascinating and valuable volume      **Ethnic Conflict and Terrorism** Joseph L. Soeters,2005-11-16 In the early 1990s a number of violent civil wars and large scale ethnic crises shocked the world In Rwanda Bosnia Chechnya and elsewhere atrocities were committed that led to hundreds of thousands of dead and displaced people Explaining the origins and dynamics of such inhuman actions and events this new sensitive and detailed analysis includes full analysis of the origins of civil wars terrorism and ethnic strife insights drawn from across the social sciences practical and topical illustrations of the information provided fully updated assessments with details of key

contemporary events Although the number of these conflicts has diminished over the years the phenomenon has not disappeared in the Sudan the Congo Sierra Leone Liberia Nigeria Afghanistan and Iraq people are still being killed in large numbers without authorities being able to avert or end the hostilities On nine eleven large scale terrorist attacks in Washington and New York shocked the world again and since then other violent events took place in Bali Casablanca Riyadh Moscow Istanbul and Madrid This book of concern to all people because recent history has shown us that such violence can strike everywhere and at any time The final chapter delivers a number of constructive considerations aiming at the development of policies to prevent and stop such conflicts This is an important new contribution to tackling the complex challenges of the twenty first century This book will be of great interest to all students and scholars of contemporary history development studies political and social sciences and International Relations

*Ethnic Conflict and International Politics: Explaining Diffusion and Escalation* S. Lobell, P. Mauceri, 2004-01-16 Combining theoretical analyzes with case studies this book increases understanding of the internationalization diffusion and escalation of ethnic conflict The essays stand at the nexus of comparative politics and international relations examining the influence on ethnic conflict of the weakening of state institutional structures the role of non state regional and international actors changes in the ethnic balance of power and the degree of economic social and cultural integration within the regional or global system The variety of approaches provides useful analytical tools for students while the diversity of cases from different regions gives the reader a sense of the scope of such problems

*Understanding Ethnic Conflict* Raymond Taras, 2015-08-07 Understanding Ethnic Conflict provides all the key concepts needed to understand conflict among ethnic groups Including approaches from both comparative politics and international relations this text offers a model of ethnic conflict s internationalization by showing how domestic and international actors influence a country s ethnic and sectarian divisions Illustrating this model in five original case studies the unique combination of theory and application in Understanding Ethnic Conflict facilitates more critical analysis of contemporary ethnic conflicts and the world s response to them



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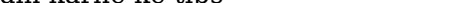
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