

# THE ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS MAKEUP OF TRANSYLVANIA



WITH THE TURKISH CONQUEST OF BUDA IN 1541, HUNGARY WAS DIVIDED INTO THREE PARTS UNTIL THE 1690S.



## The Principality of Transylvania

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### The legal status of Transylvania

In the Treaty of Speyer of 1520, John Sigismund renounced his title of King of Hungary in exchange for being recognised by Maximilian Habsburg as Prince of Transylvania and the 'Partium' (Princeps Transilvaniae et Partium Regni Hungariae eidem annexarum).

Transylvania was a sovereign [szűzserén] state:

- vassal of the Ottoman Empire, but autonomous in many ways

# The Ethnic History Of Transylvania

**Zhe Xu**



## **The Ethnic History Of Transylvania:**

**The Ethnic History of Transylvania** Endre Haraszti, 1971      **Conflict Areas in the Balkans** Pinar Yürür, Arda Özkan, 2020-10-27 The situation in the Balkans such as the solution to the status of Kosovo is currently the largest international political problem in Europe with the potential to burst into a world crisis regarding the Eastern Western relations On the other hand a successful solution to the problem in the Balkans could serve as a model for solving the Muslim Christian tensions elsewhere in the world It is the intention of this book to contribute proposals for solutions to the problems of Balkans The starting principle for the solutions to be effective is that they should come in a natural way from the people below and should not be enforced by the political elites from above Based on self determination of nations as a starting principle they should encourage intra regional cooperation among the regional entities economic cultural sport as a basis for political social understanding and cooperation secondly accelerate their economic political and social development and thirdly as a final step enable the inclusion of the Balkan countries into the European Union      **Jesuits and the Politics of Religious Pluralism in Eighteenth-Century Transylvania** Paul Shore, 2017-03-02 This book tells the story of the Jesuit mission to Cluj Transylvania now Romania from 1693 when the Jesuits were allowed to return after almost a century of restricted activity in the region until 1773 when the order was suppressed During these eight decades the Jesuits created a complex multi faceted community whose impact reached throughout Transylvania and beyond into neighbouring regions In addition to an ongoing missionary program in this predominantly non Catholic region the Jesuits established a cluster of schools and a university that trained the elite introduced Baroque architecture music and literature and became the masters of extensive properties The Jesuits schools staged dramas in several languages their printing press produced a wide range of publications including a Hungarian ABC for Girls and a catechism in Ukrainian and Jesuit scientists including Miksa Hell later Court Astronomer in Vienna conducted experiments and observations Among the unique features of this study are the accounts of how Jesuits sought to impose social conformity on the ethnically and religiously diverse community the Jesuits project to develop a Uniate Church that would retain the Eastern Rite while acknowledging the authority of Rome and the story of the long forgotten Jesuit brothers who contributed their talents as craftsmen and artists to the Jesuit enterprise A chapter is devoted to the ill fated 1743 mission to Moldavia in which Transylvanian Jesuits hoped to establish a missionary and educational outpost in this Ottoman dominated principality Special attention is given to Jesuit interactions with the many minority groups present in Cluj Armenians Jews Roma Gypsies and German speaking Saxons as well as encounters with ethnic Romanians who made up the majority of the population of Transylvania and among whom the Uniate Church was promoted Cluj a city where the cultures of Eastern and Western Europe meet represented the furthestmost penetration into Orthodox Europe of the Baroque aesthetic and of the domination of the Habsburgs supported and glorified by the Jesuits The successes and failures of this religious order helped shape the history of the region for the next two centuries      Witchcraft

in Romania Ioan Pop-Curşeu, Ştefana Pop-Curşeu, 2022-11-30 This book provides a history of witchcraft in the territories that compose contemporary Romania with a focus on the sixteenth to nineteenth centuries The first part presents aspects of earthly justice religious and secular analysing the codes of law trials and verdicts and underlining the differences between Transylvania on one hand and Moldavia and Wallachia on the other The second part is concerned with divine justice describing apocalyptic texts that talk about the pains of witches in hell but also the ensembles of religious painting where in vast compositions of the Last Judgment various punishments for the sin of witchcraft are imagined Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town Rogers Brubaker, Margit Feischmidt, Jon Fox, Liana Grancea, 2018-06-05 Situated on the geographic margins of two nations yet imagined as central to each Transylvania has long been a site of nationalist struggles Since the fall of communism these struggles have been particularly intense in Cluj Transylvania s cultural and political center Yet heated nationalist rhetoric has evoked only muted popular response The citizens of Cluj the Romanian speaking majority and the Hungarian speaking minority have been largely indifferent to the nationalist claims made in their names Based on seven years of field research this book examines not only the sharply polarized fields of nationalist politics in Cluj Transylvania and the wider region but also the more fluid terrain on which ethnicity and nationhood are experienced enacted and understood in everyday life In doing so the book addresses fundamental questions about ethnicity where it is when it matters and how it works Bridging conventional divisions of academic labor Rogers Brubaker and his collaborators employ perspectives seldom found together historical and ethnographic institutional and interactional political and experiential Further developing the argument of Brubaker s groundbreaking *Ethnicity without Groups* the book demonstrates that it is ultimately in and through everyday experience as much as in political contestation or cultural articulation that ethnicity and nationhood are produced and reproduced as basic categories of social and political life

*Transylvania, History and Reality* Milton G. Lehrer, 1986 **Statehood Before and Beyond Ethnicity** Linas Eriksonas, Leos Müller, 2005 Today s world is a world of nation states few have survived since the early modern period some have existed for three hundred years most came into being during the second part of the last century Yet the equation between the state and the nation does not go back far in history despite the prevailing tendency to view the state as closely linked to ethnicity To challenge the latter this book attempts to examine statehood separately from the concept of ethnicity it asks what is non ethnic about statehood by looking at statehood before and beyond ethnicity A non ethnic statehood is analysed in two forms as a historical phenomenon at the time of the emergence of the early modern state Part One and as a historical tradition which had been pursued by the nation builders in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Part Two Instead of looking at great powers as traditional models of statehood individual chapters focus on minor and less familiar states in Northern and Eastern Europe from the period c 1600 2000 including Belgium Bohemia Greece the Netherlands Romania Poland Lithuania Serbia and Montenegro Sweden Scotland and Transylvania **The Social Significance of**

**Reconciliation in Paul's Theology** Corneliu Constantineanu, 2010-04-08 This is an assessment of the social dimension to reconciliation as displayed in Paul's Letter to the Romans. Traditional exegetical scholarship has treated Paul's presentation of reconciliation as referring to reconciliation between people and God and has primarily focused use of the word *katalage* traditionally translated as atonement. Constantineanu challenges this view and argues that Paul's understanding of the concept is more complex, employing rich symbolism to describe reconciliation with God and between human beings forming together an inseparable reality. The discussion is placed within Paul's overall religious, social and political contexts, showing that an analysis of the social dimension of reconciliation in his thought is both plausible and necessary. Constantineanu offers an analysis of two major sections of Romans: chapters 5-8 and 12-15. Special emphasis is placed on Paul's use of the story of Jesus for community formation for the shaping of identity values and community practices. It is thus demonstrated that for Paul, God's reconciling initiative shown in the crucifixion is not only the pronouncement of God's reconciling the world but also the ground and model for reconciliation among human beings. It was formerly the Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement, a book series that explores the many aspects of New Testament study including historical perspectives, social, scientific and literary theory and theological, cultural and contextual approaches.

**The Bibliography of Romanian Nationalism & Ethnicity in Western Languages** Sorin Mitu, 2008 Regionalism and Modern Europe Xosé M. Núñez Seixas, Eric Storm, 2018-12-13 Providing a valuable overview of regionalism throughout the entire continent, *Regionalism in Modern Europe* combines both geographical and thematic approaches to examine the origins and development of regional movements and identities in Europe from 1890 to the present. A wide range of internationally renowned scholars from the USA, the UK and mainland Europe are brought together here in one volume to examine the historical roots of the current regional movements and to explain why some of them (Scotland, Catalonia and Flanders among others) evolve into nationalist movements and even strive for independence while others (Brittany, Bavaria) do not. They look at how regional identities through regional folklore, language, crafts, dishes, beverages and tourist attractions were constructed during the 20th century and explore the relationship between national and subnational identities as well as regional and local identities. The book also includes 7 images, 7 maps and useful end of chapter further reading lists. This is a crucial text for anyone keen to know more about the history of the topical and at times controversial subject of regionalism in modern Europe.

Romania: Transylvania Lucy Mallows, Paul Brummell, 2024-03-20 This new fourth edition of Bradt's *Romania Transylvania* remains the only standalone full-length English language travel guidebook to Transylvania, the legendary enchanting and increasingly popular region of Romania. Co-authored by former British Ambassador to Romania Paul Brummell, *Romania Transylvania* has been thoroughly updated by prolific travel writer Tim Burford, who wrote his first *Romania* guide in 1991. Transylvania, the land beyond the forest, is a wild, wooded, intensely romantic region filled with mountains and gorges, myths and legends, dragons, bears, wolves and vampires. Bram Stoker called it one of the wildest and

least known parts of Europe a description that remains true today Comprehensive chapter per county coverage caters for a diverse range of interests from city breaks to rural escapes skiing to wildlife watching One of the most beautiful regions in central Europe and home to three UNESCO World Heritage sites Transylvania preserves its cultural and artistic treasures in a landscape bordered on three sides by the Carpathian Mountains which provide Romania's finest skiing and hiking destinations Hay meadows in the Lower Carpathians form a grassland ecosystem of extraordinary diversity offering beautiful wildflower displays The Carpathians are home too to lynx wild boar and one of Europe's largest populations of brown bear Other natural phenomena include the Scarisoara Ice Cave in the Apuseni Mountains and the Sfanta Ana volcanic crater lake in Harghita County Transylvania's cultural riches include the Dacian fortresses of the Orastie Mountains including Sarmizegetusa Regia conquered by Roman Emperor Trajan in AD106 Historic Sighisoara is a picture perfect medieval hill town The fortified churches of southern Transylvania are testament to the perils of life in medieval Saxon communities subject to frequent attacks from Ottoman raiders The historic cities of Cluj Sibiu and Brasov are rightly feted and host internationally renowned film electronic music and theatre festivals At Turda's salt mine you can ride the big wheel in an underground amusement park And if you're inspired by the Hotel Transylvania or Twilight films why not follow the Dracula trail visiting sites linked to Bram Stoker's novel Whatever your interests with Bradt's Romania Transylvania you can discover the region's many and varied attractions

**Congressional Record** United States. Congress, 1983 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress It is published daily when Congress is in session The Congressional Record began publication in 1873 Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States 1789 1824 the Register of Debates in Congress 1824 1837 and the Congressional Globe 1833 1873

*Hungary in World War II* Deborah S. Cornelius, 2011 The story of Hungary's participation in World War II is part of a much larger narrative one that has never before been fully recounted for a non-Hungarian readership As told by Deborah Cornelius it is a fascinating tale of rise and fall of hopes dashed and dreams in tatters Using previously untapped sources and interviews she conducted for this book Cornelius provides a clear account of Hungary's attempt to regain the glory of the Hungarian Kingdom by joining forces with Nazi Germany a decision that today seems doomed to fail from the start For scholars and history buff's alike Hungary in World War II is a riveting read Cornelius begins her study with the Treaty of Trianon which in 1920 spelled out the terms of defeat for the former kingdom The new country of Hungary lost more than 70 percent of the kingdom's territory saw its population reduced by nearly the same percentage and was stripped of five of its ten most populous cities As Cornelius makes vividly clear nearly all of the actions of Hungarian leaders during the succeeding decades can be traced back to this incalculable defeat In the early years of World War II Hungary enjoyed boom times and the dream of restoring the Hungarian Kingdom began to rise again Caught in the middle as the war engulfed Europe Hungary was drawn into an alliance with Nazi Germany When the Germans appeared to

give Hungary much of its pre World War I territory Hungarians began to delude themselves into believing they had won their long sought objective Instead the final year of the world war brought widespread destruction and a genocidal war against Hungarian Jews Caught between two warring behemoths the country became a battleground for German and Soviet forces In the wake of the war Hungary suffered further devastation under Soviet occupation and forty five years of communist rule The author first became interested in Hungary in 1957 and has visited the country numerous times beginning in the 1970s Over the years she has talked with many Hungarians both scholars and everyday people Hungary in World War II draws skillfully on these personal tales to narrate events before during and after World War II It provides a comprehensive and highly readable history of Hungarian participation in the war along with an explanation of Hungarian motivation the attempt of a defeated nation to relive its former triumphs

**Creolizing the Modern** Anca Parvulescu, Manuela Boatcă, 2022-10-15 How are modernity coloniality and interimperiality entangled Bridging the humanities and social sciences Anca Parvulescu and Manuela Boatcă provide innovative decolonial perspectives that aim to creolize modernity and the modern world system Historical Transylvania at the intersection of the Habsburg Empire the Ottoman Empire Austria Hungary and Russia offers the platform for their multi level reading of the main themes in Liviu Rebreanu's 1920 novel *Ion* Topics range from the question of the region's capitalist integration to antisemitism and the enslavement of Roma to multilingualism gender relations and religion **Creolizing the Modern** develops a comparative method for engaging with areas of the world that have inherited multiple conflicting imperial and anti imperial histories

**Cultural Politics in Greater Romania** Irina Livezeanu, 2018-08-06 Since the fall of the Ceausescu regime Romanian politics have been haunted by unresolved issues of the past Irina Livezeanu examines a critical chapter in Eastern European history the trajectory of the aggressive nationalism that dominated Romania between the world wars

*Immigrants in American History* Elliott Robert Barkan, 2013-01-17 This encyclopedia is a unique collection of entries covering the arrival adaptation and integration of immigrants into American culture from the 1500s to 2010 Few topics inspire such debate among American citizens as the issue of immigration in the United States Yet it is the steady influx of foreigners into America over 400 years that has shaped the social character of the United States and has favorably positioned this country for globalization *Immigrants in American History* Arrival Adaptation and Integration is a chronological study of the migration of various ethnic groups to the United States from 1500 to the present day This multivolume collection explores dozens of immigrant populations in America and delves into major topical issues affecting different groups across time periods For example the first author of the collection profiles African Americans as an example of the effects of involuntary migrations A cross disciplinary approach derived from the contributions of leading scholars in the fields of history sociology cultural development economics political science law and cultural adaptation introduces a comparative analysis of customs beliefs and character among groups and provides insight into the impact of newcomers on American society and culture

**Continuing the President's Authority to Waive the Trade Act Freedom**

**of Emigration Provisions** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Finance, 1979      *Resources in Education*, 1979

**Free Trade in the Bermuda Triangle-- and Other Tales of Counterglobalization** Brett Neilson, 2004 An alternative approach to mapping the world offers a new way to contest capitalism and globalization Shangri La the Bermuda Triangle Transylvania the Golden Triangle far flung in popular conception these anomalous places nonetheless occupy the same mysterious zone a mythography of unruly cartographic practices And because this mythography becomes associated with a particular area of the earth's surface it may well suggest an alternative means of mapping the world dissociated from the dominant geographical paradigms of nation state economic region and the global local marketing nexus Large scale nonnational geographical spaces that find their genesis in popular feeling mystery and belief these four sites provide Brett Neilson with the basis not only for rethinking the current global reorganization of space and time but also for questioning the dominant narrative by which globalization marks the victory of capitalism Free Trade in the Bermuda Triangle moves between analysis of popular fantasies and engagement with on the ground realities weaving together topics as diverse as airplane disasters off the U S Atlantic coast the global drug trade vampire culture in postsocialist Europe and the search for utopia in Chinese occupied Tibet The study of globalization is largely a solemn affair occupied with increasing economic polarities environmental degradation and global insecurity Free Trade in the Bermuda Triangle maintains a critical focus on these sobering issues but at the same time asks how popular pleasure and enjoyment can create viable alternatives to the current global order Neilson takes seriously the proposition that capitalism must be contested at its own level of generality finding provisional grounds for resistance in nonlocal transnational spaces that embody quotidian hopes desires and anxieties By studying the real and imagined dimensions of these popular geographies his book seeks resources for social betterment in the fallen mythologies of the contemporary postutopian world

**Nested Identities** Guntram Henrik Herb, David H. Kaplan, 1999 This groundbreaking work explores the vital importance of territory and space to any genuine understanding of nationalism and identity Too often the contributors argue national identity is analyzed apart from the lands that are integral to its formation as territory is seen as a commodity to be brokered rather than as central to a group's self definition This volume combines theoretical insights with structured case studies on how national identity manifests itself in space and at different geographical scales



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