# The Taxation of Personal Wealth in International Perspective

RICHARD M. BIRD\* Department of Economics University of Toronto

L'importance des revenus d'impôt sur la richesse nette et sur les transferts de capital diminue presque partout. En général, cependant, les pays développés qui utilisent ces impôts ne semblent pas avoir l'intention de les abandonner. Les seules exceptions sont l'Australie et le Canada, qui n'ont jamais eu d'impôts sur la richesse nette et qui, comme un certain nombre du pays en voie de développement, ont aboli les impôts au décès. Quoique le Canada ait influencé certains pays en voie de développement en introduisant un impôt sur la richesse des compagnies, seul un changement politique majeur (comme l'élection d'un gouvernement socialiste en France et en Espagne) pourrait amener la réintroduction d'impôts sur la richesse personnelle dans ce pays.

The revenue importance of taxes on net wealth and capital transfers is diminishing almost everywhere. In general, however, those developed countries with such taxes show no sign of abandoning them. The main exceptions are Australia and Canada, which have never had net wealth taxes and which have, like a number of developing countries, abolished death taxes. Although Canada has further emulated some developing countries by introducing a new wealth tax on corporations, only a major political change (like the election of socialist governments in France and Spain) seems likely to result in the reintroduction of direct taxes on personal wealth in this country.

The origins of wealth taxes lie hidden in Antiquity. Periodic taxes on land, livestock, and other forms of visible wealth are among the oldest sources of government revenues. Their modern descendant, the property tax, remains an important source of revenue in a number of countries, particularly English-influenced countries in which local governments are significant. 1 Even the most modern forms of wealth taxation, the net wealth and capital transfer taxes, have histories that may be traced back centuries. While the succession duties first levied in Ontario and three other provinces in 1892 were modelled directly on inheritance taxes in New York and Pennsylvania and indirectly on earlier 19th cen-

tury predecessors in the United States and the United Kingdom (Perry, 1961), the history of death taxes goes back at least to the Romans. The association of death and taxes has long seemed as acceptable to the tax administrator as to the aphorist, if not always greeted with acclaim by the public at large.<sup>2</sup>

This paper focusses on two forms of wealth taxation: net wealth taxes and capital transfer taxes. These two levies share two important features in common. First, they constitute the only direct taxes imposed on personal wealth in most countries—and when neither exists, as in Canada, there is in effect no purposive taxation of such wealth. Secondly, both taxes were

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#### **Taxation Of Personal Wealth:**

The Taxation of Personal Wealth Alan A. Tait, 1967 Supplemental Statistics of Income, 1972, Personal Wealth Estimated from Estate Tax Returns United States. Internal Revenue Service, 1976 Taxing Personal Wealth C.T. Sandford, 2018-06-28 This book first published in 1971 presents an analysis of the taxes levied on wealth or capital death duties annual wealth taxes and capital gains taxes It provides a comprehensive study of these taxes and recommends a series of measures including the replacement of certain taxes that would promote equality The book also provides a masterly historical summary of death duties in the UK Supplemental Statistics of Income, 1969: Personal Wealth Estimated from Estate Tax Returns United States. Internal Revenue Service, 1973 Taxation of Capital Gains Under the OECD Model **Convention** Stefano Simontacchi, 2007-01-01 Increasing globalization and the related cross border flows of capital resources has only increased interest in the taxation of transnational capital gains among practitioners and scholars This is particularly true as it relates to investments in immovable property As a consequence Article 13 of the OECD Model Convention covering capital gains has emerged as one of the document s key provisions Based on in depth historical research this book pays particular attention to the definition of capital gains falling within the scope of Article 13 It also thoroughly analyses the treaty regime applicable to gains derived from the alienation of both immovable property and shares of immovable property companies OECD Tax Policy Studies The Role and Design of Net Wealth Taxes in the OECD OECD,2018-04-12 This report examines the role and design of net wealth taxes in OECD countries **OECD Tax Policy Studies Inheritance Taxation in OECD Countries** OECD,2021-05-11 The report explores the role that inheritance taxation could play in raising revenues addressing inequalities and improving efficiency in OECD countries It provides background on the distribution and evolution of household wealth and inheritances assesses the case for and against inheritance taxation drawing on existing theoretical and empirical literature and examines the design of inheritance estate and gift taxes in OECD countries

Fairness in Taxation Allan M. Maslove,1993-12-15 The papers in this volume explore the idea of distributive justice and fairness in taxation The collection begins with Head s excellent presentation and analysis of equity in the public finance literature The other authors starting from this point critique and amplify the concept from various philosophical perspectives and academic disciplines — Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective James B. Davies,2008-11-13 This book provides the first study of personal wealth from a global viewpoint Previous international studies of wealth have focused on the rich countries Here the transition countries emerging economies and the developing world are examined too The book looks at wealth inequality and asset composition around the world showing how these are affected by history institutions gender and incomes There is a dramatic contrast between rich countries where financial assets are so important and poor countries where farm assets and land still dominate The book shows that wealth inequality within countries is far higher than that of income and has been rising recently most notably in Russia China and other transition countries Concentration among the

rich and super rich has also increased Worldwide the top 2% have about 50% of personal wealth and the top 10% have 85% In contrast the bottom half has just 1% Poor countries are even poorer in wealth than in income terms But these are just the countries where life is most insecure and personal assets are most needed. The book concludes that steps must be taken to break down barriers and help the poor and middle class in low income countries build up their personal assets to overcome their wealth disadvantage State Personal Wealth Taxation in the United States Bruce L. Jaffee, 1977 *Economy* Lee-Jay Cho, 2019-03-07 Over the past three decades South Korea has moved along a path of strong economic growth and political democratization attracting worldwide attention and providing valuable lessons for other developing economies Yet Korea still must grapple with many intractable problems fueled by its rapid industrialization and uneven growth including unbalanced distribution of wealth concentrated economic power and adversarial relationships between management and labor Within the context of these sweeping changes this volume explores options for economic and social institutional reform in Korea Drawing on models of economic development from Japan the United States and Europe a distinguished group of Asian and Western scholars relates the experiences of previously industrialized economies to each facet of Koreas economic system including national management taxation and banking land ownership and use trade and industrial strategy and relations among business ownership management and labor In so doing the contributors provide valuable insights and fresh proposals for a viable model of social and economic modernization Throughout the volume the contributors emphasize the importance of Koreas cultural heritage not only in explaining the nations recent growth but also as a key element of its continued success By providing an overview of the evolution and interaction of Korean economic political and sociocultural institutions the contributors make clear how these structures mediate the movement between World Inequality Report 2022 Lucas Chancel, Thomas Piketty, Emmanuel cultural values and economic progress Saez, Gabriel Zucman, 2022-11-01 World Inequality Report 2022 is the most authoritative and comprehensive account of global trends in inequality providing cutting edge information about income and wealth inequality and also pioneering data about the history of inequality gender inequality environmental inequalities and trends in international tax reform and **Philosophical Foundations of Tax Law** Monica Bhandari, 2017 This collection brings together major redistribution themes and difficult questions in the philosophical foundations of tax law It allows the reader to consider how tax systems should move forward in the modern world with a sound philosophical basis to provide the practical tax system that the state requires and citizens deserve Routledge Library Editions: Taxation Various, 2021-06-23 This set gathers together ten essential texts on Taxation Covering the history of taxation from the seventeenth century to the modern day these titles range over tax legislation income taxes taxation in communist countries tax and government and universal income The Rich, The Poor, And The Taxes They Pay Joseph A. Pechman, 2019-07-11 This book presents a selection of essays on public finance which is concerned with taxation income maintenance and social security with emphasis on the analysis of policy

alternatives to improve tax and transfer systems It is useful for those who are interested in learning tax policy issues Compendium of Studies of Tax-exempt Organizations, 1974-87 United States. Internal Revenue Service. Statistics of The Taxation of Income from Business and Capital in Colombia Charles E. McLure, 1990 Over the Income Division.1991 years Colombian tax officials have received the benefit of first class advice of leading foreign scholars In return these scholars and indeed everyone concerned with development policy have gained a great deal both from the unusual willingness of Colombians to consider new ideas in detail and then after full public discussion drawing on the work of these experts to design a made in Colombia solution The book s most important contribution however is undoubtedly with respect to consumption taxes No one anywhere has thought through with such care just how the so called simplified alternative tax essentially a direct personal consumption tax combined with a cash flow corporate tax might work in the real world Since such taxes are increasingly being considered if not adopted all over the world in developing and developed countries alike for this reason alone this book should be high on the reading list of all those concerned with the design and implementation of efficient and equitable direct tax systems From the Foreword by Richard M Bird **Government Finance Statistics** Manual 2001 International Monetary Fund, 2001-12-19 This Manual which updates the first edition published in 1986 is a major advance in the standards for compilation and presentation of fiscal statistics. It is intended as a reference volume for compilers of government finance statistics fiscal analysts and other users of fiscal data The Manual introduces accrual accounting balance sheets and complete coverage of government economic and financial activities It covers concepts definitions classifications and accounting rules and provides a comprehensive framework for analysis planning and policy determination To the extent possible the Manual has been harmonized with the System of National Accounts 1993 The Triumph of Injustice: How the Rich Dodge Taxes and How to Make Them Pay Emmanuel Saez, Gabriel Zucman, 2019-10-15 The most important book on government policy that I ve read in a long time David Leonhardt New York Times Even as they have become fabulously wealthy the ultra rich have seen their taxes collapse to levels last seen in the 1920s Meanwhile working class Americans have been asked to pay more The Triumph of Injustice presents a forensic investigation into this dramatic transformation written by two economists who have revolutionized the study of inequality Blending history and cutting edge economic analysis Emmanuel Saez and Gabriel Zucman offer a comprehensive view of America's tax system alongside a visionary democratic and practical reinvention of taxes

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