

The French Encounter with Africans

White Response to Blacks, 1530–1880

WILLIAM B. COHEN

Foreword by James D. Le Sueur



The French Encounter With Africans White Response To Blacks 1530 1880

Elisa Camiscioli



The French Encounter With Africans White Response To Blacks 1530 1880:

The French Encounter with Africans William B. Cohen, 2009-07-22 As French and American historians of France are revisiting the history of French racism today William B Cohen s book is more important than ever It has become a classic Nancy L Green In this pioneering work William B Cohen traces the ways in which negative attitudes toward blacks became deeply embedded in French culture Examining the forces that shaped these views Cohen reveals the persistent inequality of French interactions with blacks in Africa in the slave colonies of the West Indies and in France itself Now a classic The French Encounter with Africans is essential reading for anyone engaged in current discussions of European relations with non Europeans and with issues of racism ethnicity identity colonialism and empire The French Encounter with Africans William B. Cohen, 1980 As French and American historians of France are revisiting the history of French racism today William B Cohen s book is more important than ever It has become a classic Nancy L Green In this pioneering work William B Cohen traces the ways in which negative attitudes toward blacks became deeply embedded in French culture Examining the forces that shaped these views Cohen reveals the persistent inequality of French interactions with blacks in Africa in the slave colonies of the West Indies and in France itself Now a classic The French Encounter with Africans is essential reading for anyone engaged in current discussions of European relations with non Europeans and with issues of racism ethnicity identity colonialism and empire *Port-Cities and their Hinterlands* Robert Lee, Paul McNamara, 2022-03-14 This interdisciplinary book brings together eleven original contributions by scholars in the United Kingdom continental Europe America and Japan which represent innovative and important research on the relationship between cities and their hinterlands They discuss the factors which determined the changing nature of port hinterland relations in particular and highlight the ways in which port cities have interacted and intersected with their different hinterlands as a result of both in and out migration cultural exchange and the wider flow of goods services and information Historically maritime commerce was a powerful driving force behind urbanisation and by 1850 seaports accounted for a significant proportion of the world s great cities Ports acted as nodal points for the flow of population and the dissemination of goods and services but their role as growth poles also affected the economic transformation of both their hinterlands and forelands In fact most ports irrespective of their size had a series of overlapping hinterlands whose shifting importance reflected changes in trading relations political frameworks migration patterns family networks and cultural exchange Urban historians have been criticised for being concerned primarily with self contained processes which operate within the boundaries of individual towns and cities and as a result the key relationships between cities and their hinterlands have often been neglected The chapters in this work focus primarily on the determinants of port hinterland linkages and analyse these as distinct but interrelated fields of interaction Marking a significant contribution to the literature in this field *Port Cities and their Hinterlands* provides essential reading for students and scholars of the history of economics **The Atlantic Slave Trade** Jeremy Black, 2022-12-30 Originally published as a

collection in 2006 this volume discusses the development of the Atlantic slave trade in the seventeenth century looking at issues such as how African societies reacted to the trade the economic origins of black slavery in the British West Indies and the growth of plantations responding to changes in European diet particularly the rise of the sugar economy The volume also has an introduction by the editor commenting on the contribution each essay makes

America and the Black Body Carol E. Henderson, 2009 America and the Black Body is a timely exploration into the creative literary and visual uses of the black body in American print and visual culture More specifically this volume contemplates the social development of American identity and the multifarious ways this identity coalesces in the small gestures of preclusion that establish discernable markers of national belonging Such investigations underscore issues of power and disenfranchisement of race class and gender that mediate the representations of the black male and the black female body in real and imagined ways as it also reveals the invisible social and political ties that connect white men and women's identities to these racial imaginings

Book Jacket *United States Assistance Policy in Africa* Shai Divon, Bill Derman, 2017-07-06 From the end of WWII to the end of the Obama administration development assistance in Africa has been viewed as an essential instrument of US foreign policy Although many would characterise it as a form of aid aimed at enhancing the lives of those in the developing world it can also be viewed as a tool for advancing US national security objectives Using a theoretical framework based on power United States Assistance Policy in Africa examines the American assistance discourse its formation and justification in relation to historical contexts and its operation on the African continent Beginning with a problematisation of development as a concept that structures hierarchies between groups of people the book highlights how cultural political and economic conceptions influence the American assistance discourse The book further highlights the relationship between American national security and its assistance policy in Africa during the Cold War the post Cold War and the post 9 11 contexts This book will be of great interest to students and scholars of Development Studies Political Science and International Relations with particular interest in US foreign policy USAID and or African Studies

Black and Slave David M. Goldenberg, 2017-05-22 Studies of the Curse of Ham the belief that the Bible consigned blacks to everlasting servitude confuse and conflate two separate origins stories etiologies one of black skin and the other of black slavery This work unravels the etiologies and shows how the Curse an etiology of black slavery evolved from an earlier etiology explaining the existence of dark skinned people We see when where why and how an original mythic tale of black origins morphed into a story of the origins of black slavery and how in turn the second then supplanted the first as an explanation for black skin In the process we see how formulations of the Curse changed over time depending on the historical and social contexts reflecting and refashioning the way blackness and blacks were perceived In particular two significant developments are uncovered First a curse of slavery originally said to affect various dark skinned peoples was eventually applied most commonly to black Africans Second blackness originally incidental to the curse in time became part of the curse itself Dark skin now became an intentional marker of servitude the

visible sign of the blacks degradation and in the process deprecating black skin itself *Colonial Migrants and Racism* N. MacMaster, 1997-04-23 The first comprehensive study in English of the earliest and largest Third World migration into pre war Europe Full attention is given to the relationship between the society of emigration undermined by colonialism and processes of ethnic organisation in the metropolitan context Contemporary anti Algerian racism is shown to have deep roots in moves by colonial elites to control and police the migrants and to segregate them from contact with Communism nationalist movements and the French working class

Visualizing Africa in Nineteenth-Century British Travel

Accounts Leila Koivunen, 2008-11-19 This study provides the first sustained analysis of the process by which images of Africa were transformed into the illustrations of the continent that appeared in nineteenth century European travel books Koivunen examines the actual production process of images and the books in which they were published in order to demonstrate how why and by whom the images were manipulated

Thinking Women and Art in the Long Eighteenth Century Mechthild

Fend, Jennifer Germann, Melissa Hyde, 2025-10-01 Thinking Women represents state of the art feminist scholarship in the field of eighteenth century French and British art and visual culture Topics range from women and their activities in art and science to gendered representations of childhood and animals to fashion femininity and temporality Some chapters center on individual genres like hunting portraits or on specific paintings such as David Martin s Portrait of Dido Elizabeth Belle and Lady Elizabeth Murray ca 1780 or Marie Guillemine Benoist s Portrait of a Young Black Woman Madeleine 1800 Others make contributions on the work of familiar actors like Jean Sim on Chardin or Elisabeth Louise Vig e Le Brun The volume also brings to the fore lesser known figures including Marie Th r se Reboul Madeleine Basseporte Marguerite Le Comte and Gabrielle Capet Written by eleven distinguished art historians the assembled essays engage with and honor the work of the late Mary D Sheriff whose unpublished chapter on women artists self portraiture opens the book

The Islamist Challenge and

Africa Samory Rashid, 2018-11-15 The Islamist Challenge and Africa explores Islamist militancy in Africa south of the Sahara perhaps the most dangerous region in the world today It examines Islamist militancy s longstanding presence among Africans its distinct ideological features and ways to minimize if not eliminate its violence It warns policy makers to abandon marginalizing Africa before it is too late

From Cameroon to Paris Steven Nelson, 2007-03-15 Publisher description

Anthropology, Colonial Policy and the Decline of French Empire in Africa Douglas W. Leonard, 2019-12-26 Conceived as both a vehicle to national prestige and as a civilizing mission the second French colonial empire 1830 1962 challenged soldiers scholars and administrators to understand societies radically different from their own The resultant networks of anthropological inquiry however did not have this effect Rather they opened pathways to political and intellectual independence framed in the language of social science and in the process upended the colonial political system and reshaped the nature of human inquiry in France While still unequal French colonial rule in Africa revealed the durability and strength of non European modes of thought In this influential new study historian Douglas W Leonard examines the political and

intellectual repercussions of French efforts to understand and to dominate colonial Africa through the use of anthropology From General Louis Faidherbe in the 1840s to politician Jacques Soustelle and sociologist Pierre Bourdieu in the 1950s these French thinkers sowed the seeds of colonial destruction

Distant Companions Karen Tranberg Hansen, 2018-03-15 *Distant Companions* tells the fascinating story of the lives and times of domestic servants and their employers in Zambia from the beginning of white settlement during the colonial period until after independence Emphasizing the interactive nature of relationships of domination the book is useful for readers who seek to understand the dynamics of domestic service in a variety of settings In order to examine the servant employer relationship within the context of larger political and economic processes Karen Tranberg Hansen employs an unusual combination of methods including analysis of historical documents travelogues memoirs literature and life histories as well as anthropological fieldwork survey research and participant observation

Multiracial Identities in Colonial French Africa Rachel Jean-Baptiste, 2023-06-08 Despite increasingly hardened visions of racial difference in colonial governance in French Africa after World War I interracial sexual relationships persisted resulting in the births of thousands of children These children mostly born to African women and European men sparked significant debate in French society about the status of multiracial people debates historians have termed the *metis* problem Drawing on extensive archival and oral history research in Gabon Republic of Congo Senegal and France Rachel Jean Baptiste investigates the fluctuating identities of *metis* Crucially she centres claims by *metis* themselves to access French social and citizenship rights amidst the refusal by fathers to recognize their lineage and in the context of changing African racial thought and practice In this original history of race making belonging and rights Jean Baptiste demonstrates the diverse ways in which *metis* individuals and collectives carved out visions of racial belonging as children and citizens in Africa Europe and internationally

Black Venus 2010 Deborah Willis, 2010-01-08 Analyzing contemporaneous and contemporary works that re imagine the Hottentot Venus

The French Atlantic Triangle Christopher L. Miller, 2008-01-11 A study of representations of the French Atlantic slave trade in the history literature and film of France and its former colonies in Africa and the Caribbean

Reproducing the French Race Elisa Camiscioli, 2009-09-18 In *Reproducing the French Race* Elisa Camiscioli argues that immigration was a defining feature of early twentieth century France and she examines the political cultural and social issues implicated in public debates about immigration and national identity at the time Camiscioli demonstrates that mass immigration provided politicians jurists industrialists racial theorists feminists and others with ample opportunity to explore questions of French racial belonging France's relationship to the colonial empire and the rest of Europe and the connections between race and national anxieties regarding depopulation and degeneration She also shows that discussions of the nation and its citizenry consistently returned to the body its color and gender its expenditure of labor power its reproductive capacity and its experience of desire Of paramount importance was the question of which kinds of bodies could assimilate into the French race By focusing on

telling aspects of the immigration debate Camiscioli reveals how racial hierarchies were constructed how gender figured in their creation and how only white Europeans were cast as assimilable Delving into pronatalist politics she describes how potential immigrants were ranked according to their imagined capacity to adapt to the workplace and family life in France She traces the links between racialized categories and concerns about industrial skills and output and she examines medico hygienic texts on interracial sex connecting those to the crusade against prostitution and the related campaign to abolish white slavery the alleged entrapment of white women for sale into prostitution abroad Camiscioli also explores the debate surrounding the 1927 law that first made it possible for French women who married foreigners to keep their French nationality She concludes by linking the Third Republic's impulse to create racial hierarchies to the emergence of the Vichy regime

Wars Of Imperial Conquest Bruce Vandervort, 2015-01-28 First Published in 1998 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company

The Black Populations of France Sylvain Pattieu, Emmanuelle Sibeud, Tyler Edward Stovall, 2022-02 The Black Populations of France is a study of Black peoples and their history in France and the French Empire during the modern era from the eighteenth century to the present The contributors to this collection explore three main axes The first addresses circulations the ways Black populations have moved through the spaces of metropolitan France and the empire and focuses on the actors themselves and the margins of maneuver available to them particularly as soldiers sailors immigrants or political militants The second considers legacies and the ways the past has informed the present addressing themes such as the memory of slavery the histories of Black women and gender and the historical influence of African Americans on Blacks in France The final axis considers racial policy and the ways the state has shaped racial discourses through the interactions between state policies and ideas of race developed by individuals organizations and communities The Black Populations of France makes an important contribution to both modern French history and the history of the global Black diaspora By putting these histories in dialogue with each other it underscores the central place of France in world history

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