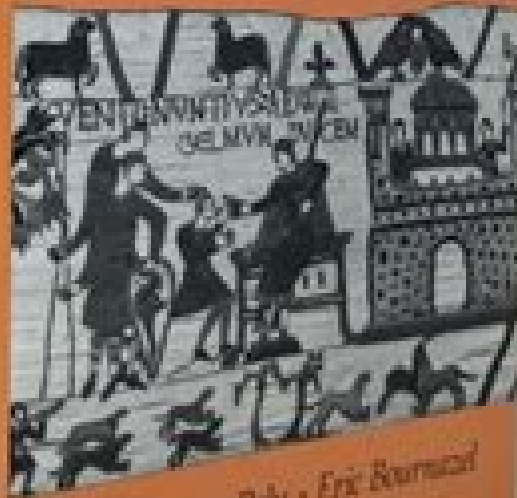


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War and Chivalry Matthew Strickland, 1996-12-12 This is the first large scale study of conduct in warfare and the nature of chivalry in the Anglo Norman period The extent to which the knighthood consciously sought to limit the extent of fatalities among its members is explored through a study of notions of a brotherhood in arms the actualities of combat and the effectiveness of armour the treatment of prisoners and the workings of ransom Were there laws of war in operation in the eleventh and twelfth centuries and if so were they binding How far did notions of honour affect knights actions in war itself Conduct in war against an opposing suzerain such as the Capetian king is contrasted to behaviour in situations of rebellion and of civil war An overall context is provided by an examination of the behaviour in war of the Scots and the mercenary routiers both accused of perpetrating atrocities

Money and the Church in Medieval Europe, 1000-1200 Giles E. M. Gasper, Svein H. Gullbekk, 2016-03-09 Bringing together essays from experts in a variety of disciplines this collection explores two of the most important facets of life within the medieval Europe money and the church By focusing on the interactions between these subjects the volume addresses four key themes Firstly it offers new perspectives on the role of churchmen in providing conceptual frameworks from outright condemnation to sophisticated economic theory for the use and purpose of money within medieval society Secondly it discusses the dichotomy of money for the church and its officers on one hand voices emphasise the moral difficulties in engaging with money on the other the reality of the ubiquitous use of money in the church at all levels and in places within Christendom Thirdly it places in dialogue interdisciplinary perspectives and approaches and evidence from philosophy history literature and material culture to the issues of money and church Lastly the volume provides new perspectives on the role of the church in the process of monetization in the High Middle Ages Concentrating on northern Europe from the early eleventh century to the beginning of the thirteenth century the collection is able to explore the profound changes in the use of money and the rise of a money economy that this period and region witnessed By adopting a multi disciplinary approach the collection challenges current understanding of how money was perceived understood and used by medieval clergy in a range of different contexts It furthermore provides wide ranging contributions to the broader economic and ethical issues of the period demonstrating how the church became a major force in the process of monetization

Reform and the papacy in the eleventh century Kathleen G. Cushing, 2020-01-03 This book explores the relationship between the papacy and reform against the backdrop of social and religious change in later tenth and eleventh century Europe Placing this relationship in the context of the debate about transformation it reverses the recent trend among historians to emphasise the reform developments in the localities at the expense of those being undertaken in Rome It focuses on how the papacy took an increasingly active part in shaping the direction of both its own reform and that of society whose reform became an essential part of realising its objective of a free and independent Church It also addresses the role of the Latin Church in western Europe around the year 1000 the historiography of reform the significance of the

Peace of God as a reformist movement the development of the papacy in the eleventh century the changing attitudes towards simony clerical marriage and lay investiture reformist rhetoric aimed at the clergy and how reformist writings sought to change the behaviour and expectations of the aristocracy Summarising current literature while presenting a cogent and nuanced argument about the complex nature and development of reform this book will be invaluable for an undergraduate and specialist audience alike **Feuding and Peace-Making in Eleventh-Century France** Stephen D. White, 2024-10-28

The essays in this volume discuss feuding and peacemaking in France during a period extending from the mid 10th to the early 12th century They treat various aspects of so called dispute processing a term coined by legal anthropologists to refer to the political processes and discursive practices through which conflict is mediated politically socially legally and culturally Each of the essays can be read both as one element in a larger critique of the theory that a feudal revolution in c 1000 initiated a century long era of feudal anarchy in France and as a study on a particular topic in medieval European legal and political history These include feuding violence the emotional dimensions of conflicts among elites the role of norms and normative argument in disputes the uses of unilateral ordeals and judicial duels in litigation and alternative strategies for terminating disputes **War, Government, and Society in the Medieval Crown of Aragon** Donald J. Kagay, 2024-10-28

The focus of this collection of articles by Donald J Kagay is the effect of the expansion of royal government on the societies of the medieval Crown of Aragon He shows how the extensive episodes of warfare during the 13th and 14th centuries served as a catalyst for the extension of the king's law and government across the varied topography and political landscape of eastern Spain In the long conflicts against Spanish Islam and neighbouring Christian states the relationships of royal to customary law of monarchical to aristocratic power and of Christian to Jewish and Muslim populations all became issues that marked the transition of the medieval Crown of Aragon to the early modern states of Catalonia Aragon and Valencia and finally to the modern Spanish nation **Henry II** John Hosler, 2007-04-30

There are no book length studies in any language on the military career of King Henry II of England 1154-1189 Historians have generally regarded his warfare as cautious and limited and the king himself while noted for his considerable political and legal accomplishments is not considered one of the great commanders of the Middle Ages This book reexamines the medieval evidence and situates Henry II within the context of practiced warfare of the twelfth century It sketches a narrative of his military activities from boyhood to death and examines his use of fortifications manpower strategy tactics and weaponry in the prosecution of war The result is a revision of the king's military legacy far from a passive or disinterested general Henry II sought to vanquish his foes and expand his empire by way of direct military confrontation and was in reality a proficient commander of men *The Disenchantment of the World*

Marcel Gauchet, 2021-10-12 Marcel Gauchet has launched one of the most ambitious and controversial works of speculative history recently to appear based on the contention that Christianity is the religion of the end of religion In *The Disenchantment of the World* Gauchet reinterprets the development of the modern west with all its political and

psychological complexities in terms of mankind's changing relation to religion. He views Western history as a movement away from religious society beginning with prophetic Judaism gaining tremendous momentum in Christianity and eventually leading to the rise of the political state. Gauchet's view that monotheistic religion itself was a form of social revolution is rich with implications for readers in fields across the humanities and social sciences. Life in religious society, Gauchet reminds us, involves a very different way of being than we know in our secular age; we must imagine prehistoric times where ever-present gods controlled every aspect of daily reality and where ancestor worship grounded life's meaning in a far-off past. As prophecy-oriented religions shaped the concept of a single omnipotent God, one removed from the world and yet potentially knowable through prayer and reflection, human beings became increasingly free. Gauchet's paradoxical argument is that the development of human political and psychological autonomy must be understood against the backdrop of this double movement in religious consciousness: the growth of divine power and its increasing distance from human activity. In a fitting tribute to this passionate and brilliantly argued book, Charles Taylor offers an equally provocative foreword. Offering interpretations of key concepts proposed by Gauchet, Taylor also explores an important question: Does religion have a place in the future of Western society? The book does not close the door on religion but rather invites us to explore its socially constructive powers which continue to shape Western politics and conceptions of the state.

Inquisition and Power John H. Arnold, 2013-07-20 What should historians do with the words of the dead? *Inquisition and Power* reformulates the historiography of heresy and the inquisition by focusing on depositions taken from the Cathars, a religious sect that opposed the Catholic church and took root in southern France during the twelfth century. Despite the fact that these depositions were spoken in the vernacular but recorded in Latin in the third person and rewritten in the past tense, historians have often taken these accounts as verbatim transcriptions of personal testimony. This belief has prompted some historians, including E. Le Roy Ladurie, to go so far as to retranslate the testimonies into the first person. These testimonies have been a long source of controversy for historians and scholars of the Middle Ages. Arnold enters current theoretical debates about subjectivity and the nature of power to develop reading strategies that will permit a more nuanced reinterpretation of these documents of interrogation. Rather than seeking to recover the true voice of the Cathars from behind the inquisitor's framework, this book shows how the historian is better served by analyzing texts as sites of competing discourses that construct and position a variety of subjectivities. In this critically informed history, Arnold suggests that what we do with the voices of history in fact has as much to do with ourselves as with those we seek to rescue from the silences of the past.

The Social Structure of the First Crusade Conor Kostick, 2008-05-31 The First Crusade, 1096-1099, was an extraordinary undertaking. Because the repercussions of that expedition have rippled on down the centuries, there has been an enormous literature on the subject. Yet unlike so many other areas of medieval history, until now the First Crusade has failed to attract the attention of historians interested in social dynamics. This book is the first to examine the sociology of the sources in order to provide a detailed

analysis of the various social classes which participated in the expedition and the tensions between them In doing so it offers a fresh approach to the many debates surrounding the subject of the First Crusade The Inheritance of Rome Chris Wickham,2009-07-30 The breath of reading is astounding the knowledge displayed is awe inspiring and the attention quietly given to critical theory and the postmodern questioning of evidence is both careful and sincere The Daily Telegraph UK A superlative work of historical scholarship Literary Review UK A unique and enlightening look at Europe s so called Dark Ages the second volume in the Penguin History of Europe Defying the conventional Dark Ages view of European history between A D 400 and 1000 award winning historian Chris Wickham presents The Inheritance of Rome a work of remarkable scope and rigorous yet accessible scholarship Drawing on a wealth of new material and featuring a thoughtful synthesis of historical and archaeological approaches Wickham argues that these centuries were critical in the formulation of European identity From Ireland to Constantinople the Baltic to the Mediterranean the narrative constructs a vivid portrait of the vast and varied world of Goths Franks Vandals Arabs Saxons and Vikings Groundbreaking and full of fascinating revelations The Inheritance of Rome offers a fresh understanding of the crucible in which Europe would ultimately be created **Western Warfare In The Age Of The Crusades, 1000-1300** John France,2020-09-16 In 1095 the First Crusade was launched establishing a great military endeavour which was a central preoccupation of Europeans until the end of the thirteenth century In Western warfare in the age of the Crusades 1000 1300 John France offers a wide ranging and challenging survey of war and warfare and its place in the development of European Society culture and economy in the period of the Crusades Placing the crusades in a wider context this book brings together the wealth of recent scholarly research on such issues as knighthood siege warfare chivalry and fortifications into an accessible form Western warfare in the age of the Crusades 1000 1300 examines the nature of war in the period 1000 1300 and argues that it was primarily shaped by the people who conducted war the landowners John France illuminates the role of property concerns in producing the characteristic instruments of war the castle and the knight This authoritative study details the way in which war was fought and the reasons for it as well as reflecting on the society which produced the crusades **Oligarchy** Jeffrey A. Winters,2011-04-18 For centuries oligarchs were viewed as empowered by wealth an idea muddled by elite theory early in the twentieth century The common thread for oligarchs across history is that wealth defines them empowers them and inherently exposes them to threats The existential motive of all oligarchs is wealth defense How they respond varies with the threats they confront including how directly involved they are in supplying the coercion underlying all property claims and whether they act separately or collectively These variations yield four types of oligarchy warring ruling sultanistic and civil Moreover the rule of law problem in many societies is a matter of taming oligarchs Cases studied in this book include the United States ancient Athens and Rome Indonesia the Philippines Singapore medieval Venice and Siena mafia commissions in the United States and Italy feuding Appalachian families and early chiefs cum oligarchs dating from 2300 BCE *Inter-African Development*

and Development Fund (Iadf) I. Isaac I. I. Isaac, I. I. Isaac, 2009-12 SYNOPSIS FOR INTER AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT VOL 1

Inter African development is possible through an array of alternative strategies CHAPTER 1 Addresses land use and management in Africa In Africa land use has become one of the most seriously contested problems ever to be reckoned in the history of Africa Land is both security and economic confidence for the many landless or marginalized persons in the world African governments concern should be obligatory in finding lasting solutions to resolve issues of land degradation resulting from human activities and land management How then do we frame land issues The issues that can be addressed are such as ecological foot prints and tragedy of the commons Therefore African countries need to harness reforestation programs in order to subdue the ever increasing risks posed by global warming and desert encroachment CHAPTER 2 addresses the history of grabbing fertile lands The history of land extortion dates back to Europe and continued in Africa through colonial era Land grabbing has its economic implications Access to land and violent conflicts in Africa have economic as well as political implications Thus because of the economic and political implications Land represents security and economic confidence Therefore reforms in land ownership must be implemented so that the landless may also have a share in land tenureship CHAPTER 3 addresses democracy and economic development issues towards sustainability as well as identifying culprits of development retardation CHAPTER 4 addresses IADF strategies for regional economic development CHAPTER 5 addresses development modalities Modalities that need to be adopted by African governments are such as import substitution model strategies export led growth industrialization emulation of Chile's example Mexico's example the adoption of India's software industry style Japan's Export Growth Model importance of an industry's location and other infrastructural development modalities CHAPTER 6 addresses issues arising from economies that are driven without democracy and security CHAPTER 7 addresses the importance of approaching sustainable development with single currency CHAPTER 8 addresses the benefits of single currency CHAPTER 9 addresses the importance of printing single currency within Africa CHAPTER 10 lays emphasis upon how assets for banking system through IADF should be implemented CHAPTER 11 addresses how establishing free trade can impact economic growth in neighbouring countries One of the modalities of approaching such trading policies is the Harmonization of consumer price indices CHAPTER 12 addresses harmonization of continental trade indices with emphasis on Terms of trade which is an index of the price of a country's exports in terms of its imports The terms of trade are said to improve if that index rises CHAPTER 13 addresses modalities for harmonizing trade indices Trade harmonization is an equal treatment among trading partners CHAPTER 14 addresses how world trade affects poor nations economy and how to avert from goods dumping CHAPTER 15 addresses how trade imbalances defined by unfair trade CHAPTER 16 addresses issues pertaining to trade related intellectual property rights TRIPS CHAPTER 17 addresses Political issues with emphasis on Governance issues and Guidance CHAPTER 18 addresses theories behind the Inter African development fund IADF CHAPTER 19 addresses issues as to whether an all African senate political system will help solve

Africa's political instabilities CHAPTER 20 lays emphasis on infrastructure development and how this will impact economic development CHAPTER 21 addresses as to whether governments are part of the problems and solutions CHAPTER 22 addresses how disparate and desperate are African nations How disparity can be narrowed between the rich and the poor or whether other alternatives can be applied CHAPTER 23 makes analysis on how adopting Ricardo's comparative advantage may impact manufacturing and then how it may lead to sustainable economic development of the regions CHAPTER 24 addresses post colonial issues and Africa in post colonial era CHAPTER 25 addresses natural resources as conflicting resources CHAPTER 26 addresses what are the factors and ambivalence to African problems CHAPTER 27 lays emphasis on health crisis in Africa with the advent of HIV AIDS CHAPTER 28 encourages new ideas and discoveries in health sciences in which claims for cure of HIV AIDS have been pronounced which is something Africa could take pride in The major challenges are the issues of globalization and the internal self inflicted oppressive forces of bad politics Also whether or not blocs of nations can envision solidarity economics implement political union and economic independence through economic democratization as there are some economic blocs that already exist

Classical Cats Donald W. Engels, 2018-10-03 This is the definitive book on classical cats The cat has played a significant role in history from the earliest times Well known is its role in the religion and art of ancient Egypt no less than its association with witchcraft in the Middle Ages But when did the cat become a domestic companion and worker as well There has been much debate about the position of the cat in ancient Greece and Rome Artistic representations are sometimes ambiguous and its role as a mouse catcher seems often to have been carried out by weasels Yet other evidence clearly suggests that the cat was as important to Greeks and Romans as it is to many modern people This book is the first comprehensive survey of the evidence for cats in Greece and Rome and of their functions and representations in art Donald Engels draws on authors from Aesop to Aristotle on vase painting inscriptions and the plastic arts and on a thorough knowledge of zoology of the cat He also sets the ancient evidence in the wider context of the Egyptian period that preceded it as well as the views of the Church fathers who ushered antiquity into the Middle Ages

Heresy in Medieval France Claire Taylor, 2005 Investigation of heresy in south west France including a new assessment of the role of Catharism and the Albigensian Crusade

Medieval Europe Chris Wickham, 2016-10-15 A spirited history of the changes that transformed Europe during the 1 000 year span of the Middle Ages A dazzling race through a complex millennium Publishers Weekly The millennium between the breakup of the western Roman Empire and the Reformation was a long and hugely transformative period one not easily chronicled within the scope of a few hundred pages Yet distinguished historian Chris Wickham has taken up the challenge in this landmark book and he succeeds in producing the most riveting account of medieval Europe in a generation Tracking the entire sweep of the Middle Ages across Europe Wickham focuses on important changes century by century including such pivotal crises and moments as the fall of the western Roman Empire Charlemagne's reforms the feudal revolution the challenge of heresy the destruction of the Byzantine Empire the rebuilding

of late medieval states and the appalling devastation of the Black Death He provides illuminating vignettes that underscore how shifting social economic and political circumstances affected individual lives and international events and offers both a new conception of Europe's medieval period and a provocative revision of exactly how and why the Middle Ages matter Far ranging fluent and thoughtful of considerable interest to students of history writ large and not just of Europe Kirkus Reviews starred review Includes maps and illustrations

Medieval Monastic Preaching Carolyn Muessig,1998 This book demonstrates that monastic preaching was a diverse activity which included preaching by monks nuns and heretics The study offers a preliminary step in understanding how preaching shaped monastic identity in the Middle Ages

Gendering the Master Narrative Mary C. Erler,Maryanne Kowaleski,2018-08-06 Gendering the Master Narrative asks whether a female tradition of power might have existed distinct from the male one and how such a tradition might have been transmitted It describes women's progress toward power as a push pull movement showing how practices and institutions that ostensibly enabled women in the Middle Ages could sometimes erode their authority as well This book provides a much needed theoretical and historical reassessment of medieval women's power It updates the conclusions from the editors essential volume on that topic Women and Power in the Middle Ages which was published in 1988 and altered the prevailing view of female subservience by correcting the nearly ubiquitous equation of power with public authority Most scholars now accept a broader definition of power based on the interactions between men and women In their Introduction Mary C Erler and Maryanne Kowaleski survey the directions in which the study of medieval women's agency has developed in the past fifteen years Like its predecessor this volume is richly interdisciplinary It contains essays by highly regarded scholars of history literature and art history and features seventeen black and white illustrations and two maps

State Territoriality and European Integration Michael Burgess,Hans Vollaard,2006-09-27 The European nation state is now placed between the interconnected processes of globalization and European integration This new book examines these evolving relationships showing how the conventional territorial basis of the state is being reappraised Bringing together leading thinkers on the nation state this volume tackles key questions about how we should conceptualize and discuss the political significance of territory in today's world For example does the era of Europeanization and globalization herald the end of citizens traditional attachment to their national territories Do our conceptions of the state no longer correspond to contemporary political realities These questions are approached from a range of positions that illuminate the debates now taking place across the world This book delivers a clear set of key concepts indicators and theoretical notions to carry out a historically and empirically grounded examination Drawing upon case studies from across Europe the lessons and conclusions detailed have a fascinating international scope and can be applied to our understanding of globalization which is intimately connected with European integration This is an invaluable book for all students of European integration political science and international relations

Gender, Nation and Conquest in the Works of William of Malmesbury Kirsten A. Fenton,2008 A fresh new

approach to the works of William of Malmesbury looking in particular at his presentation of men and women William of Malmesbury is one of the most important English historians of the twelfth century not only a critical period in English history but also one that has been recognised as significant in terms of the writing of history and the construction of a national past This innovative study provides a gendered reading of Malmesbury's works with special reference to the themes of conquest and nation It considers Malmesbury's presentation of men and women both lay and religious through categories based on attributes such as sexual behaviour and violence rather than the more familiar professional or familial roles such as warrior and wife It is also concerned with language and how the topics of conquest and nation are discussed in gendered terms Importantly attention is paid to Malmesbury's own position as a post conquest chronicler writing at a time of church reform and to the impact the changes had upon the construction of the stories he narrates KIRSTEN A FENTON holds a Leverhulme Early Career Fellowship at the University of Edinburgh

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