

# TAX REFORM AND PUBLIC REVENUE INSTABILITY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: DOES THE VOLATILITY OF DEVELOPMENT AID MATTER?

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**Abstract:** This paper examines the relationship between tax transition reform, development aid volatility, and public revenue instability in developing countries. Empirical findings show that tax reform exerts a negative effect on tax revenue instability, and the magnitude of this negative effect diminishes as the degree of development aid volatility increases. Specifically, beyond a certain level of development aid volatility, tax reform enhances tax revenue instability. Overall, these findings suggest that higher development aid flows to developing countries should be accompanied by a lower aid volatility so as to ensure that tax reform would generate lower tax revenue instability in recipient countries. © 2019 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

**Keywords:** tax reform; public revenue instability; development aid volatility; developing countries

**JEL Classification:** H20; H87; F35

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

The adverse effects of trade liberalization on public revenue, including through lower international trade tax revenue<sup>1</sup> have raised serious concerns among policymakers in developing countries about how to replace the tax revenue losses so as to at least maintain

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<sup>1</sup>Several studies have reported empirical evidence or emphasized the negative effects of trade liberalization on public revenue, including through international trade tax revenue (e.g. Bevan, 1995; Khattry, 2003; Khattry & Rao, 2002; Keen & Ligthart, 2002; Berg & Krueger, 2003; Keen & Simone, 2004; Aizenman & Jinjarak, 2009; Longoni, 2009; Baunsgaard & Keen, 2010; Castanheira, Nicodème, & Profeta, 2011; Waglé, 2011; Hisali, 2012; Crivelli, 2016; Møller, 2016; Cagé & Gadenne, 2018).

# Tax Reform In Developing Countries

**Timothy Lindsey**



## **Tax Reform In Developing Countries:**

**The Theory and Practice of Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Ehtisham Ahmad, Etisham Ahmad, Nicholas Stern, 1991-07-26 Study on tax reform from basic economic principles with emphasis to guidelines for a practical tax reform for Pakistan

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*Tax Reform in Developing Countries* Wayne R. Thirsk, 1997 Tax Reform in Developing Countries carefully examines the experience of eight developing countries that have undergone and in some instances are still undergoing significant and comprehensive tax reform The countries are Bolivia Colombia Indonesia Jamaica Korea Mexico Morocco and Turkey It draws on their experiences to find lessons learned and to see how they may be applied to other countries on the road to tax reform Equal attention is given to the process of tax reform how it is implemented and the substance or results of reform efforts Throughout the focus is on the practical rather than the theoretical aspects of tax reform

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Tax Reform in Developing Countries Richard Miller Bird, 1987

Property Tax Reform in Developing Countries Jay K. Rosengard, 2012-12-06 Property Tax Reform in Developing Countries provides a conceptual framework for property tax reform with the intention of making the most compelling argument possible to persuade the reader as to its validity The text claims that a model for property tax reform in developing countries is derived from a theoretical distillation of empirical experience The primary objective of this

study is to establish through logic theory and observation what constitutes a good property tax system for whom and under what conditions why such a system works and how inferior systems can be upgraded to approximate well functioning systems Property Tax Reform in Developing Countries develops its examination in three stages First a conceptual framework is presented for the formulation implementation and evaluation of property tax reform in developing countries Second attempts to reform property taxation in four developing countries are examined in detail Finally the results of the reform efforts described in the four case studies are evaluated and guidelines for reform are offered The study concludes with specific recommendations for reforming property tax systems in developing countries based on the conceptual framework and synthesizing lessons of the case studies

**Issues in Income Tax Reform in Developing Countries , Fiscal Federalism Dimensions of Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Robin W. Boadway,Sandra Roberts,Anwar Shah,1994

**Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit,1991 Law Reform in Developing and Transitional States Timothy Lindsey,2007 Law reform in developing countries has become an increasingly topical subject in recent years A critical issue is why so many law reform projects in developing economies are regarded by their sponsors and recipients as unsuccessful This informative book examines examples of law reform projects in post socialist and post authoritarian states in Asia identifies common problems proposes analytical frameworks for understanding the problems identified Though parallels between Asian models and those in developing states elsewhere in the world are strong the book has been developed to avoid suggestion that the issues covered are somehow peculiarly Asian indeed it is shown that cultural relativist approaches to Asia are unsustainable This is an invaluable reference for those involved in the areas of development economics Asian studies and comparative politics

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**Bibliography on Law and Developing Countries** Brian Z. Tamanaha,2023-11-27 The citations listed in this bibliography were published between 1975 and mid 1993 Substantial legal developments have occurred since 1975 and the vast bulk of materials on the subject has been produced since that time The citations are grouped under 53 different subject headings Some subjects are further divided into subcategories Audience Lawyers legal scholars social scientists and civil servants involved in development issues

**Taxation in Developing Countries** Roger Gordon,2010-07-05 Taxes are a crucial policy issue especially in developing

countries Just recently proposals to raise middle class taxes toppled the Bolivian government and plans to extend or increase the value added tax caused political unrest in Ecuador and Mexico Despite the impact of tax policy on developing countries a comprehensive study has yet to be written Treating Argentina Brazil India Kenya Korea and Russia as key case studies this volume outlines the major aspects of current tax codes and explores their economic and political implications Examples of both the poorest and wealthiest developing countries Argentina Brazil India Kenya Korea and Russia uniquely demonstrate the diverse fiscal problems of tax reform Each economy relies heavily on indirect and corporate income taxes though recently some have reduced their tariff rates and have switched from excise to value added taxes There is a large informal economy in most of these countries and tax evasion by firms is a significant concern As a result tax revenue remains low even though rates are as high as those in developed economies Also unconventional methods to collect revenue have been implemented including bank debit taxes state ownership of firms and implicit taxes on individuals in the informal sector Exploring these and other concerns as well as changes in tax law administration and fiscal pressures this comprehensive anthology clarifies the current landscape of tax administration and the economic future of the world s poorer economies **Tax Policy in**

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Martinez-Vazquez, Mark Rider, 2005-11-29 This book presents 15 original papers and commentaries by a distinguished group of tax policy and tax administration experts Using international examples they highlight the state of knowledge of tax reform present new thinking about the issue and analyze useful policy options The book s general goal is to examine the current and emerging challenges facing tax reformers and to assess possible directions future reforms are likely to take More specific themes include distributional issues how to tax capital income how to design specific taxes e g the income tax the value added tax the property tax how to consider the politics and administrative aspects of tax reform and how to combine the separate insights into comprehensive tax reform **Fiscal Issues in Adjustment in Developing Countries** Jaime de Melo, Riccardo Faini, 1993-07-15 The book deals with aspects of the recent fiscal crisis in developing countries Macro aspects cover theoretical underpinning of fiscal policy the size of the required adjustment and the link between internal and external transfers Micro aspects cover the relation between private and public investment the experience of tax and expenditure

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