

STOPPING WARS

Defining the Obstacles to Cease-fire



Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire

Elizabeth A. Stanley

Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire:

Stopping Wars James D D Smith, 2018-03-13 This is an attempt to catalogue the reasons why some wars are so difficult to stop even when both sides want the fighting to end Through detailed case studies the book assesses the obstacles and points toward solutions for ending wars more guickly Each chapter is devoted to a specific obstacle which the author analyzes and then illustrates with case studies drawing on such conflicts as the Iran Iraq War the Gulf War and the Yugoslav wars He assesses the role of third parties in trying to persuade people to stop fighting and examines what happens when obstacles to a cease fire cannot be overcome Ceasefires Govinda Clayton, Simon J. A. Mason, Valerie Sticher, Andreas Wenger, 2025 Almost all intrastate conflicts involve ceasefires yet we know little about their variable role or what makes them effective or ineffective in ending civil conflict When are ceasefires used when and how do ceasefire and political negotiation processes foster or impede each other and how do various context factors condition this relationship Ceasefires applies a novel analytical framework to nine different cases The contributors to this book explore the dynamic interaction between both the ceasefire process and the long term peace process focusing on questions that have previously received little attention The book shows how the ceasefire process and political negotiations for a settlement are in actuality distinct processes often involving different actors strategies and challenges All case chapters are co authored by teams that include a senior practitioner who was intimately involved in the peace process of the actual case and an academic expert Armed Conflict and the Use of Force Frauke Lachenmann, Rüdiger Wolfrum, 2017 This volume collects articles on the law of armed conflict and the use of force from the Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law to facilitate easy access to content from the leading reference work in international law **Ceasefire Agreements and Peace Processes** Malin Akebo, 2016-11-10 analyses ceasefire agreements in relation to peace processes using qualitative analysis uses a process oriented conflict dynamics approach to analyse and compare ceasefire agreements will be of much interest to students of peace and conflict studies intra state conflict Asian politics security studies and IR War, Hunger, and Displacement: E. Wayne Nafziger, Frances Stewart, Raimo Väyrynen, 2000-10-19 Since the end of the cold war the number of civil wars in developing countries has escalated to the point where they are the most significant source of human suffering in the world today Although there are many political analyses of these emergencies this two volume work is the first comprehensive study of the economic social and political roots of humanitarian emergencies identifying early measures to prevent such disasters Nafziger Stewart and V auml yrynen draw on a wide range of specialists on the political economy of war and on major conflicts to show the causes of conflict The first volume provides a general overview of the nature and causes of the emergencies including economic political and environmental factors The second volume provides detailed case studies of thirteen conflicts including Rwanda Burundi the Congo Afghanistan and the Caucasus that originated in the weakness of the state or where economic factors predominate The volumes emphasize the significance of protracted economic stagnation and

decline high and increasing inequality government exclusion of distinct social groups state failure and predatory rule They debunk beliefs recurrent in the literature that emergencies are the result of deteriorating environmental conditions structural adjustment and deep seated ethnic animosity By analysing the causes and prevention of war and humanitarian emergencies in developing countries this work outlines a less costly alternative to the present strategy of the world community of spending millions of dollars annually to provide mediation relief and rehabilitation after the conflict occurs

Revisiting the "Ripeness" Debate Tetsuro Iji, Siniša Vuković, 2022-08-22 This book takes stock of the accumulated body of literature on ripeness theory inspired by the seminal work of I William Zartman The book posits the continued relevance of the ripeness theory well into the 21st century and sheds new light on the potential for further development The timing of efforts for resolution either negotiation or mediation is always a central concern for policy makers and scholars alike in the field of international conflict resolution The work of I William Zartman on ripeness was a groundbreaker in the long standing inquiry into this key question and over more than three decades the notion of a ripe moment and its adjuncts such as a mutually hurting stalemate and a mutually enticing opportunity has not only served as an essential policy guidance but also inspired wide ranging research programs The chapters in this edited volume feature studies intended to advance ripeness theory conceptually test it empirically through case studies for possible implications to the theory itself or examine relations with related concepts and theories This volume is divided into two parts The Foreword and the chapters included in Part I were originally published as a special issue of the journal Ethnopolitics Part II features first and foremost Zartman s own seminal article published in the inaugural issue of the same journal It also includes other recently published articles in journals such as Security Studies Civil Wars and Studies in Conflict Terrorism that are considered to have made important contributions to the debate on the subject U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues: National security policy and strategy J. Boone Bartholomees, Army War College (U.S.). Strategic Studies Institute, 2012 Volume II continues the analyses and discussion of national security policy and strategy Confrontation, Strategy and War <u>Termination</u> Christopher Tuck, 2016-05-23 At the heart of this book is the problem of war termination Britain won an almost unbroken string of tactical military victories during an undeclared war against the Republic of Indonesia in the 1960s yet it proved difficult to translate this into strategic success Using conflict termination theories this book argues that British strategy during Confrontation was both exemplary and flawed both of which need not be mutually exclusive The British experience in Indonesia represents an illuminating case study of the difficulties associated with strategy and the successful termination of conflicts The value of this book lies in two areas as a contribution to the literature on British counter insurgency operations and as a contribution to the debates on the problems of war termination in the context of strategic thought Right Way to Lose a War Dominic Tierney, 2025-05-01 Why has America stopped winning wars For nearly a century up until the end of World War II in 1945 America enjoyed a Golden Age of decisive military triumphs And then

suddenly we stopped winning wars The decades since have been a Dark Age of failures and stalemates in Korea Vietnam Iraq and Afghanistan exposing our inability to change course after battlefield setbacks In this provocative book award winning scholar Dominic Tierney reveals how the United States has struggled to adapt to the new era of intractable guerrilla conflicts As a result most major American wars have turned into military fiascos And when battlefield disaster strikes Washington is unable to disengage from the quagmire with grave consequences for thousands of U S troops and our allies But there is a better way Drawing on interviews with dozens of top generals and policymakers Tierney shows how we can use three key steps surge talk and leave to stem the tide of losses and withdraw from unsuccessful campaigns without compromising our core values and interests Weaving together compelling stories of military catastrophe and heroism this is an unprecedented timely and essential guidebook for our new era of unwinnable conflicts The Right Way to Lose a War illuminates not only how Washington can handle the toughest crisis of all battlefield failure but also how America can once again return to the path of Words of War Eric Min, 2025-02-15 In Words of War Eric Min pulls back the curtain on when why and how belligerents negotiate while fighting Of all interstate conflicts across the last two centuries two thirds have ended through negotiated agreement Wartime diplomacy is thus commonly seen as a costless and mechanical process solely designed to end fighting But as Min argues that wartime negotiations are not just peacemaking tools They are in fact a highly strategic activity that can also help states manage fight and potentially win wars To demonstrate that wartime talk does more than simply end hostilities Min distinguishes between two kinds of negotiations sincere and insincere Whereas sincere negotiations are good faithhonest attempts to reach peace insincere negotiations exploit diplomacy for some other purpose such as currying gaining political support or remobilizing forces Two factors determine whether and how belligerents will negotiate the amount of pressure that outside parties can place on belligerents them to engage in diplomacy and information obtained from fighting on the battlefield Combining statistical and computational text analyses with qualitative case studies ranging from the War of the Roman Republic to the Korean War Min shows that negotiations are more likely to occur with strong external pressures A combination of such pressures and indeterminate battlefield activity however will most likely leads to insincere negotiations that may stoke fighting rather than end it By revealing that diplomacy can sometimes be counterproductive to peace Words of War compels us to rethink the assumption that it cannot hurt to promote diplomacy Committing to Peace Barbara F. Walter, 2021-04-13 Why do some civil wars end in successfully implemented during war peace settlements while others are fought to the finish Numerous competing theories address this question Yet not until now has a study combined the historical sweep empirical richness and conceptual rigor necessary to put them thoroughly to the test and draw lessons invaluable to students scholars and policymakers Using data on every civil war fought between 1940 and 1992 Barbara Walter details the conditions that lead combatants to partake in what she defines as a three step process the decision on whether to initiate negotiations to compromise and finally to implement any resulting terms Her key finding

rarely are such conflicts resolved without active third party intervention Walter argues that for negotiations to succeed it is not enough for the opposing sides to resolve the underlying issues behind a civil war Instead the combatants must clear the much higher hurdle of designing credible guarantees on the terms of agreement something that is difficult without outside assistance Examining conflicts from Greece to Laos China to Columbia Bosnia to Rwanda Walter confirms just how crucial the prospect of third party security guarantees and effective power sharing pacts can be and that adversaries do in fact consider such factors in deciding whether to negotiate or fight While taking many other variables into account and acknowledging that third parties must also weigh the costs and benefits of involvement in civil war resolution this study reveals not only how peace is possible but probable Paths to Peace Elizabeth A. Stanley, 2009-07-28 Paths to Peace begins by developing a theory about the domestic obstacles to making peace and the role played by shifts in states governing coalitions in overcoming these obstacles In particular it explains how the longer the war the harder it is to end because domestic obstacles to peace become institutionalized over time Next it tests this theory with a mixed methods approach through historical case studies and quantitative statistical analysis Finally it applies the theory to an in depth analysis of the ending of the Korean War By analyzing the domestic politics of the war's major combatants the Soviet Union the United States China and North and South Korea it explains why the final armistice terms accepted in July 1953 were little different from those proposed at the start of negotiations in July 1951 some 294 000 additional battle deaths later Settling Ethnic Conflicts NA NA,2016-09-27 Interest in the study of ethnic conflict has grown over the past decade This is partly due to its re emergence in Central and Eastern Europe after the collapse of communism as well as its prolonged and violent manifestation in Sri Lanka East Timor Ethiopia Eritrea the Middle East Corsica and the Spanish part of the Basque country Moreover events in Kosovo and East Timor prompted the international community to engage in controversial and often difficult peace making and peacekeeping operations This collection seeks to explore the issues surrounding this type of conflict Following a theoretical introduction recognized experts in ethnopolitics provide in depth case studies covering each of the major approaches to conflict management and settlement in different geographic regions The conclusion summarizes the findings and assesses future prospects Thus a comprehensive picture of the state of the discipline emerges alongside an overview of current ethnic conflicts worldwide Peacemaking Susan Allen Nan, Zachariah Cherian Mampilly, Andrea Bartoli, 2011-11-10 In a world where conflict is never ending this thoughtful compilation fosters a new appreciation of the art of peacemaking as it is understood and practiced in a variety of contemporary settings Peacemaking From Practice to Theory is about seeing knowing and learning peacemaking as it exists in the real world Built on the premise that peacemaking is among the most elemental of human experiences this seminal work emphasizes the importance of practice and lived experiences in understanding the process and learning what works to nurture peace To appropriately reflect the diversity of peacemaking practices challenges and innovations these two volumes bring together many authors and viewpoints The first

volume consists of two sections Peacemaking in Practice and Towards an Inclusive Peacemaking the second of two additional sections New Directions in Peacemaking and Interpreting Peacemaking As the title states the work moves peacemaking beyond mere theory showcasing peacemaking efforts produced recorded recognized and understood by a variety of individuals and institutions In doing so it refocuses the study of peacemaking and guides readers to a systematic understanding and appreciation of the practices of peacemakers around the globe Ending Civil War Matthew Preston, 2004-09-30 Matthew Preston returns politics to its rightful place at the heart of the study of internal conflict Rejecting approaches that emphasise economics or ethnicity this comparative investigation of the wars in Rhodesia and Lebanon sets out the complex political dynamic that eventually produced the ultimately sucessful peace agreements of Lancaster House and Taif respectively It was a dynamic though in which the ebbs and flows of events at the negotiating table and on the battlefield played only a supporting role Rather more significant were power struggles within belligerent parties that brought consolidated yet unscrupulous leadership growing disempowerment and suffering of civilians of all communities and the acquisition and subsequent leverage over the belligerents by regional powers Yet the years of negotiation over seats in parliament failed to usher in a democratic era in either country Peace brought a de escalation in violence but the political struggle continued to be won decisively by Robert Mugabe s ZANU PF in independent Zimbabwe and by Syria and her allies in Lebanon At a time when Western leaders proclaim the political necessity of addressing failed states Ending Civil War provides a salutary reminder that the competing elites of those failed states possess their own political agendas ones frequently resistant to the command of great but distant powers The primary agendas of civil war in Rhodesia and Lebanon were not those of economic greed nor of ethnic hatred but of the age old phenomenon of the struggle for control of organisations of civilians and ultimately of the state The idioms of violence were those of the time cyclical bouts of fighting massacres assassinations and kidnappings but the deployment of limited violence for political ends was one which Carl von Clausewitz would clearly have recognised Engaging Extremists I. William Zartman, Guy Olivier Faure, 2011 Engaging Extremists concerns negotiation with political terrorist organizations separating terrorist groups that can be engaged from those that for the moment cannot The case of the Bulgarian Medics and Palestinean Doctor in Libya: The triangular relationship in the conflict and conflict resolution of the case, Contemporary Conflict Resolution Oliver Ramsbotham, Tom Woodhouse, Hugh Miall, 2005-12-08 Offering an assessment of the theory and practice of conflict resolution in post Cold War conflicts this book addresses a number of questions It explores the nature of contemporary conflict and the development of Facing the Victorious Turks Andrew Orr, 2024-09-12 At the end of World War I parts of the defeated conflict resolution Ottoman Empire were seized and partitioned by the Allied Powers In response the newly formed Turkish National Movement waged a military campaign to win Turkey's independence eventually leading to the declaration of the Republic of Turkey in 1923 In Facing the Victorious Turks Andrew Orr argues that French military intelligence and diplomatic officials Orientalism

and racism led them to misinterpret the Turkish War of Independence by placing Europeans at the center of their analysis of the Middle East French observers flawed understanding of Muslims and Islam fed conspiracy theories that distorted their understanding of Germany the emerging Soviet Union Middle Eastern politics and colonialism It allowed them to perceive and report the danger of Middle East wide revolts without questioning whether it was European rule itself that was causing the political turmoil French military leaders were thus able to escape the sort of self reflection that might have exposed the exploitative nature of colonialism and pushed them to question the moral and strategic justifications for colonial rule Orr s study draws on French and British military diplomatic and intelligence documents published Turkish sources journalistic accounts and combatants and aid workers journals It also takes advantage of US intelligence and diplomatic papers that included correspondence with French military and diplomatic officials in Constantinople Facing the Victorious Turks is valuable reading for anyone interested in nationalism and imperialism intelligence studies French involvement in the Middle East and modern Turkish history Biafra Roy Doron, 2025 The Nigerian Civil War 1967 1970 also known as the Biafran War remains one of the most politically charged and divisive issues in contemporary Nigerian politics During its three years of violence the war resulted in an astonishing number of deaths This included civilians who suffered starvation due to the siege which ultimately ended with no victors Biafra discusses the major political military and diplomatic factors that came to play in the war as well as the matters of genocide humanitarian relief and the memory of Biafra Author Roy Doron delineates the war s operational history from its origins to its military engagements failures in leadership international reactions and its resolution and legacy Biafra also examines how the country was affected after the war when Nigeria's military government imposed a no victors no vanquished policy in order to minimize further conflict and promote national unity Providing the first comprehensive narrative history of the Nigerian Civil War in more than 50 years Biafra offers a new basis for scholars and readers to understand one of postcolonial Africa's most devastating and consequential conflicts

The book delves into Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire. Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire is an essential topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

- 1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire
 - o Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire
 - o Chapter 3: Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire in Specific Contexts
 - ∘ Chapter 5: Conclusion
- 2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire. This chapter will explore what Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire is, why Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire is vital, and how to effectively learn about Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire.
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- 5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
- 6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

 This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly
 - recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire.

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Stopping Wars Defining The Obstacles To Cease Fire Introduction

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