

# The Musharraf Factor

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Abid Ullah Jan

# The Musharraf Factor

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## **The Musharraf Factor:**

*The Musharraf Factor* Abid Ullah Jan, 2005      **The Military Factor in Pakistan** Ravi Shekhar Narain Singh, 2008  
Pakistan's politics governance institutional capacities internal and external security and the nation building process are at a critical juncture The stance of the military thus will be a critical factor in determining the future course of Pakistan Under the prevailing scenario in the country any elected government would need to reestablish the viability and vitality of the state Should it fail the army would be compelled to intervene to save the country from falling apart For an objective and in depth analysis as to how Pakistan has arrived at this critical juncture it is important to delve into the personalities and processes that have shaped the destiny of the country The future of Pakistan is dependent on the flux and interplay of the internal and external processes and compulsions This book therefore traces the military underpinnings in the political geopolitical strategic economic religious sociological and sectarian journey that Pakistan has made over the last sixty years      Epilogue, Vol 4, Issue 11,      *Fates of Political Liberalism in the British Post-Colony* Terence C. Halliday, Lucien Karpik, Malcolm M. Feeley, 2012-02-13 This book presents a theory of political liberalism in the British post colonies      **America and the World in the Age of Terror** Daniel Benjamin, 2005-04-18      Afghanistan Abid Ullah Jan, 2006-01-01      **Pakistan's Experience with Formal Law** Osama Siddique, 2013-06-20 This book explores the complex relationship between colonial law and the reform of legal systems in postcolonial states      **From BCCI to ISI** Abid Ullah Jan, 2006-01-01      Advances in Human Factors of Transportation Gesa Praetorius, Steven Mallam, Amit Sharma, Dimitrios Ziakkas, Riccardo Patriarca, 2025-07-26  
Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Applied Human Factors and Ergonomics and the Affiliated Conferences Orlando Florida USA 26 30 July 2025      **Human Factors in Transportation** Gesa Praetorius, Charlott Sellberg and Riccardo Patriarca, 2023-07-19 Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Applied Human Factors and Ergonomics AHFE 2023 July 20 24 2023 San Francisco USA      Terrorism, Naxalism & Insurgency in India Dr. Ashok Kumar, 2022-01-16  
India has been a victim of terrorist Naxalites Insurgents violence for more than many decades Terrorism is actually a curse on mankind Terrorist wrath has taken a toll on a larger number of enforcement agencies whose only crime was to execute their assigned duty Terrorism and Naxalism have crippled life in several states and countries and are causing economic breakdown leading to unemployment hunger and untold misery and also paralyzing the social and economic fabric of the society The book is divided into eleven chapters The first Chapter is related to Introduction The Second Chapter deals with the Meaning and Definition of Terrorism Naxalism The Factors of Terrorism is discussed in the Third Chapter In the Fourth Chapter Modus Operandi of Terrorism is discussed The Fifth Chapter covers the issue of Terrorism and Human Rights In the Sixth Chapter Terrorism in J K and other states is discussed Chapter Seventh is related to Naxalism in Chhattisgarh and other states Chapter Eight covers the problem of Insurgency in Nagaland and other states It includes the Nagaland Assam Manipur Tripura Mizoram and Meghalaya In the Ninth Chapter Terrorism and Judiciary is discussed The Tenth Chapter is

related to Terrorism and laws The Last Chapter is on prevention and control of terrorism Naxalism and insurgency In the end some useful and realistic suggestions are also made

### **Economic Reform Processes in South Asia** Philippa

Dee,2012-07-26 While South Asia s economic reform initiatives of the last two decades were often born in crisis this alone does not account for their occurrence This book looks at the processes and institutional arrangements behind these reforms and analyses what lessons can be learnt about how South Asia can improve its policy efficiency The book develops ideas about how to overcome the political restraints to reform by drawing on recent theories of political economy and policy learning It tests these ideas against authoritative case studies of actual reform initiatives in South Asia which illustrate processes and institutional arrangements that have helped South Asian governments to sustain reform efforts even in the absence of a strong political base This offers valuable lessons for the global economy as it moves into a phase of rebalancing with the structural adjustments that this will require The book goes on to identify weaknesses that could be addressed by South Asian national governments and regional forums It is an important contribution to studies on South Asian Politics and International Political Economy

### Dynamics of Global Terrorism Dr. Ashok Kuma,

2021-08-03 Book Summary This book on Dynamics of Global Terrorism covers the various aspects of global terrorism The problem of terrorism is not a recent one but is as old as human civilization It deals with the problem of terrorism which is a complex problem having international dimensions and is affecting the international relations of the countries in recent times Terrorism is considered as a method whereby organized groups seek to achieve its vowed in chiefly through the systematic use of violence The book discusses the gravity of the problem of terrorism both at the National as well as International level a profile of terrorists and terrorist s organizations weapons used by terrorists designated and non designated terrorist organizations legal principles against terrorism The book also discusses the concept of terrorism the definition of terrorism causes and effects of terrorism kinds and methodology of terrorism the global scenario of terrorism and efforts to combat terrorism in India specially the issue of Kashmir and North East states Insurgency and Naxalism in some parts of the country statutory safeguards for prevention control and abatement of terrorism terrorism vis a vis human rights violation the role of the judiciary in combating terrorism and for the prevention control and abatement of terrorism menace Some suggestions are also offered such as the launching of a national campaign for eradication of terrorism formulation of a special national law on terrorism organization of the comprehensive and integrated system of security national awakening about terrorism and terrorists formulation of citizen security bill the introduction of national identity cards for citizens implementation of national e governance grid accelerated development of terrorist affected zones employment to the youth in terrorist affected areas mobilization of the public in the fight against terrorism the establishment of peace missions posting of honest and brave officers in terrorists affected areas and sufficient coordination between enforcement and intelligence agencies Table of Contents Chapter I INTRODUCTION 31 50 A Historical Perspective B Problem of Terrorism at Global Level 1 the Terrorism Sponsoring States 2 Terrorism Affected

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States Sponsoring Terrorism c Double Standards d Non Implementation of U N Principles e Powerless Police and Security Agencies D Effects of Terrorism i Political Effects ii Economic Effects iii Social Effects E Review Chapter IV KINDS AND MODUS OPERANDI OF TERRORISM 101 140 A Introduction B Terrorism Different Kinds i International Terrorism ii State Terrorism iii State sponsoring Terrorism a Iran b Iraq c Syria d Libya e Cuba f North Korea g Sudan iv Regional Terrorism v Fanatic Terrorism vi Narco Terrorism vii Urban Terrorism viii Domestic Terrorism ix Political Terrorism x Suicidal Terrorism xi Chemical and Biological Terrorism xii Nuclear Terrorism xiii Ideological Terrorism xiv Cross border Terrorism C Modes Operandi of Terrorists i Hijacking ii Kidnapping iii Assassination iv Bombing a Letter Bomb b Parcel Bomb c Suitcase Bomb d Shopping Bag Bomb e Car Bomb v Human Bomb vi Travelling and Mobility vii Explosives viii Hand grenades ix Hideout x Communication xi Identity cards xii Finance xiii Extortion Robbery and Theft D Review Chapter V GLOBAL TERRORISM 141 183 A Introduction B Problem of Terrorism in Various Countries 1 Pakistan i General ii Terrorist Groups iii Religious Schools iv Jihad v Inter Service Intelligence ISI vi Al Qaida and Taliban 2 Bangladesh i General ii Terrorist Activities 3 Sri Lanka i General ii Origin and Composition of LTTE iii Major Strikes 4 United States of America USA i General ii Gravity of Problem of Terrorism iii Incidents of Terrorists Attacks 5 Afghanistan i General a Meaning of Taliban ii Role of Al Qaida and Taliban iii Major Strikes 6 Chechnya i General ii Proxy war between Chechnya and Russia iii Chechen Warlord Shamil Basayev iv Major Terrorist Attacks 7 Russia i General ii Major Incidents 8 Israel Palestine i General ii Role of Sheik Ahmed Yasin iii Key Incidents 9 Lebanon Israel i General ii Major Strikes 10 United Kingdom U K i General ii Role of IRA iii Major Incidents 11 Tajikistan i General ii Terrorist Strikes 12 Uzbekistan i General ii Terrorist Attacks 13 Spain i General ii Major Terrorist Incidents 14 Algeria i General ii Gravity of Problem of Terrorism 15 Georgia i General ii Key Incidents 16 Armenia i General ii Key Incidents 17 Azerbaijan i General 18 Other States C Legal Principles against International Terrorism i General 1 Air Craft Hijacking i The Tokyo Convention 1963 ii The Haque Convention 1970 iii The Montreal Convention 1971 iv The Protocol to the Montreal Convention 1988 2 The Marking of Plastic Explosives for the purpose of Detection Convention 1991 3 The Taking of Hostages Convention 1979 4 The S A A R C Regional Convention on Suppression of Terrorism 1987 i Object ii Salient Features a Reorganization of Extradition b Inclusion of Serious Offence c Incompatible of Extradition d Extradition of Person Suspected e Notification and Information to Requesting States f No Obligation of Extradition g Affording Mutual Assistance and co operation 5 International Convention on Suppression of Terrorism 1997 i Object ii Major Offences iii Refrain From Commission of Terrorist Offence iv Procedure After Receiving Information v Affording of Mutual Judicial Assistance in Criminal Matters vi Consideration of Extraditable Offences 6 International Convention for Suppression of the Finance of Terrorism 1999 i General ii Salient Features iii Offences iv Detection Freezing and Seizure of Funds of Terrorists v Appropriate Measures against Terrorist by States vi Discharge of Obligation in Respect of Extradition vii Incompatible Extradition viii Affording Provision of Assistance in connection with Extradition Criminal Investigations ix Transfer of a

Detained or Serving Sentence Person x Co Operation in Prevention of Offences xi Communication to Final Outcome About Offender to the Secretary General of the United Nations xii Submission of Dispute to Arbitration 7 The S A A R C Summit for Suppression of Network of Terrorism 2007 i Object ii Place of Summit iii Salient Features iv Other Major Decisions 8 International Terrorism Conference 2008 9 International Terrorism Conference 2009 D Some United Nations Resolutions against Terrorism i Resolution 46 51 to Eliminate International Terrorism 1972 ii Resolution 49 60 1999 iii Resolution 1373 2001 E Review Chapter VI TERRORISM IN INDIA 184 250 A Introduction 1 Terrorism in Jammu and Kashmir i General ii Problem of Terrorism iii Factors Responsible for Terrorism a Historical Factors b Political Factors c Socio Cultural Factors d Economic Factors iv Terrorist Groups v Current Major Strikes 2 Problem of Terrorism in other States i General ii Punjab iii Uttar Pradesh iv Delhi v Maharashtra vi Tamil Nadu 3 Problem of Insurgency in North East States i General ii Nagaland iii Manipur iv Assam v Tripura vi Mizoram vii Arunachal Pradesh 4 Problem of Naxalism i General ii Reasons for Growth of Naxalism iii Chhattisgarh iv Andhra Pradesh v Telengana vi West Bengal vii Bihar viii Jharkhand ix Orissa x Policy to Fight against Naxalism B Review Chapter VII STATUTORY SAFEGUARDS AGAINST TERRORISM 251 322 A Introduction 1 The Terrorist Affected Areas Special Courts Act 1984 a Object b Interpretation Clause c Special Courts i Establishment of Special Court ii Place of Sitting of Special Court iii Jurisdiction of the Special Court d Composition and Appointment of Judges of Special Courts i Composition ii Appointment iii Removal e Public Prosecutors i Appointment ii Qualification iii Acquaintance f Powers and Procedure of the Special Courts i Cognizance of Offences ii Summary Trial iii Equivalent Powers to Court of Session iv Trial of Other Offences v Conviction g Transfer of Cases Powers of the Supreme Court i Power of the Supreme Court ii Power of Special Court h Protection of Witnesses i Proceeding in Camera ii Keeping the Identity and Address Secret iii Without Prejudice iv Punishment i Appeal i Appeal to Supreme Court ii No Appeal or Revision by other court iii Appeal within Prescribed Times j Miscellaneous Provisions i Modification of Provisions ii Follow of Procedure of Sections of Criminal Procedure Code iii Application of Section 438 of Criminal Procedure Code iv Release on Bail v Limitation of Bail vi Abolition of Certain Special Courts vii Overriding effect of the Act viii Presumption k Critical Appraisal of the Act 2 The Terrorist and Disruptive Activities Prevention Act 1987 a Objects and Reasons b Interpretation Clause c Punishment for Terrorist and Disruptive Activities i Punishment of Terrorist Activities ii Punishment of Disruptive Activities d Possession of Unauthorized Arms and Explosive Substances e Enhanced Penalties f Conferment of Powers g Attachment Seizure and Forfeiture of Property h Designated Courts i Constitution of Court ii Transfer of cases iii Questions of Jurisdiction of Court iv Presiding Officer of the Court v Appointment of Additional Judge vi Qualification of Judges vii Removal of Doubts viii Distribution of Business ix Place of Sitting x Jurisdiction of Courts i Powers and Procedure of Designated Court i Power in Respect of Other Offences ii Cognizance of any offence iii Equivalent Power to Court of Session j Public Prosecutor k Confessions i Confessions to Police Officers ii Informed Confession l Protection of Witnesses m Appeals i Appeal to Supreme Court only ii No Appeal no

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**Security Challenges Involving Pakistan and Policy Implications for the Department of Defense** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services, 2008      Pakistan Wilson John, 2009 Does democracy have a chance in Pakistan In the sixty years of its existence Pakistan has experienced four military coups and has been ruled by the military for more than half the period Even during the interludes of democracy Pakistan's military exercised considerable power and influence It also supported various militant groups in their causes thus abetting terrorism Ill conceived policies of the military dictatorship in the country and failed intermittent civilian governments fuelled internal turmoil and branded Pakistan as a refuge for Islamic terrorists and a haven for the Taliban Pakistan The Struggle Within documents and analyses among other things the geopolitical scenario the ethnic conflicts and civil military relations in Pakistan and explores its immediate future all of which have a great and immediate relevance not only to India but also to the international community This book is a collection of essays written by some of the world's best known scholars and analysts on Pakistan It highlights how Pakistan continues to battle multiple challenges to its sovereignty identity and survival as a nation state      *After Fascism* Abid Ullah Jan, 2006 The book explains how the much dreaded fascism continues till this date in the form of de facto colonization and how is it depriving people in the West from reaching the truth and people in the Muslim world from exercising their right to self determination      Advances in Human Factors and Ergonomics 2012- 14 Volume Set Gavriel Salvendy, Waldemar Karwowski, 2012-08-06 With contributions from an international group of authors with diverse backgrounds this set comprises all fourteen volumes of the proceedings of the 4th AHFE Conference 21-25 July 2012 The set presents the latest research on current issues in Human Factors and Ergonomics It draws from an international panel that examines cross cultural differences design issues usability road and rail transportation aviation modeling and simulation and healthcare      **Pakistan: Caught in the Whirlwind** Wg Cdr C Deepak Dogra, 2015-12-09 This book is indeed a critical analysis of history of political development of Pakistan The hypothesis floated in the book seeking peaceful coexistence of two

people who are identical in more than one way finds it difficult to sustain in wake of the political absurdities being committed by certain imprudent elements With more Muslims in India Pakistan has long lost its postulation that it was carved out of British India as a nation for Indian Muslims The two nation theory which saw its silent burial after partition of Pakistan had been based on a faulty proposition that Hindus and Muslims of India were two distinct nationalities Post formation its nation building has gone through twists and turns of political turbulence that has been discussed in detail in this book Besides focusing on the infamous military regimes the author has also analyzed socio political upbringing of this nation under popular governments Having discussed the foreign policy dilemmas of the country its role in pre and post Taliban Afghanistan has also been dwelled upon Nation s obsession with K word seems to have shut all its routes to rationality and prosperity besides denying it the privilege of peaceful coexistence with its parent country The author has also attempted to look through the frosted glass to perceive possible future scenario for the nation that continues to remain an uncertainty     The Making of Terrorism in Pakistan Eamon Murphy, 2012-12-12 This volume examines the social and political and economic factors that have contributed to the rise of terrorism in Pakistan employing an historical and critical terrorism studies perspective

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