

# *The* MURDER *of the* JEWS *in* LATVIA

1941–1945

BERNHARD PRESS

*Translated from the German by Laimdota Mazzarins*



◊ JEWISH LIVES ◊

# The Murder Of The Jews In Latvia 1941 1945 1941 1945

**David Cesarani**



## **The Murder Of The Jews In Latvia 1941 1945 1941 1945:**

The Murder of the Jews in Latvia Bernhard Press,2000 A challenging account of the systematic and brutal slaughter of Jews in Latvia during the Second World War     **Jews of Lithuania and Latvia: the Graudans** Keith W. Kaye,2011-07-20 Discovery to Diaspora is a fascinating family journey which breathes life into the times of Jews in Lithuania and Latvia The Jewish roots in the Baltic Sea region are rife with dualities In one sense the region is a beautiful coastal area with large sandy beaches and busy ports Yet these same attractions have fraught the region with war and conflict It is here where the Graudan Family was established It was also the site in which German Nazis and Latvian collaborators mass murdered thousands of Jews during WWII including some of the Graudans the local population numbered about 7 000 before the war and yet less than 30 Jews remained after the war Others in the family through marriage and the foresight of early emigration survived Through their individual stories we see their descendents enriching the world with their skills love and compassion for life With the help of genealogy reports published works public records memoirs journals diaries notes interviews and personal stories Keith W Kaye develops a holistic blueprint of Jewish life and times of the Graudan family from the eighteenth to mid twentieth century Steeped in rich ancestry and history the personal stories allow the reader to travel to the Baltic and experience past life there in a firsthand way A vivid picture of Jewish life in Lithuania and in Latvia evolves as the history politics and people of the region are explored Jews of Lithuania and Latvia The Graudans is also an important contribution to current scholarship of Baltic region Jewry Along the way Keith shares his own techniques for discovering the historical and familial facts his unexpected and enlightening encounters and his exciting exploration into the depths of his family history

**Extermination of the Jews in Latvia, 1941-1945** ,2008     The Horror of Himmler's Death Squads Norman Ridley,2024-09-30 During the Second World War Lithuania Latvia and Estonia were occupied on three separate occasions twice by the Soviet Union and once by Nazi Germany The signing of the Ribbentrop Molotov Pact of 1939 allowed the Soviets to dominate the Baltic states without fear of German reprisals causing many in the German Baltic populations to flee to Poland Soviet rule of the Baltics was brutal with the purging of political elites and deportation of many tens of thousands in a bid to turn them into vassal states Consequently when Hitler launched Operation Barbarossa in June 1941 many Balts saw it as a liberation from Soviet cruelties The reality was however that it turned out to be the beginning of something much worse During their occupation of Poland prior to Barbarossa the Nazis had decimated the Polish political elites and the Jews there had been herded into ghettos in preparation for deportation to the east where they would serve as slave labour in the Nazi economy after the conquest of the Soviet Union Similar policies were to be adopted in the Baltics when Heinrich Himmler s murder squads the Einsatzgruppen were allowed to move into the newly occupied territories Operating behind the advancing German forces Einsatzgruppen A B C and D four special mobile killing units each made up of about a thousand men from the security police and the German intelligence service proved to be more than willing to carry out Himmler s orders He had

called for the removal of every vestige of opposition to Nazi rule which primarily meant complete elimination of the inferior races who were unfit for work and the ghettoization of others in preparation for their economic exploitation. On foreign soil away from scrutiny and free of all constraint the Einsatzgruppen discovered that through the mass shootings of communists, Jews and gypsies it was possible to accelerate the pace of the Holocaust slaughtering men, women and children in their tens of thousands. The Einsatzgruppen were assisted by local volunteers who helped to identify victims as well as kill them in places where whole Jewish communities were swiftly eliminated. Many of the killers and victims had known one another as neighbors and colleagues. This massive slaughter of civilians convinced Heydrich and Himmler that complete extermination of Jews was within their grasp and before very long in the death camps new industrial methods of killing would be devised.

*Latvia in World War II* Valdis O. Lumans, 2006 Valdis Lumans provides an authoritative, balanced and comprehensive account of one of the most complex and conflicted arenas of the Second World War. Struggling against both Germany and the Soviet Union, Latvia emerged as an independent nation state after the First World War. In 1940 the Soviets occupied neutral Latvia, deporting or executing more than 30,000 Latvians before the Nazis invaded in 1941 and installed a puppet regime. The Red Army expelled the Germans in 1944 and reincorporated Latvia as a Soviet Republic. By the end of the war, an estimated 180,000 Latvians fled to the West. The Soviets would deport at least another 100,000. Drawing on a wide range of sources, many brought together here for the first time, Lumans synthesizes political, military, social, economic, diplomatic and cultural history. He moves carefully through traditional sources, many of them partisan, to scholarship emerging since the end of the Cold War to confront such issues as political loyalties, military collaboration, resistance, capitulation, the Soviet occupation, anti-Semitism and the Latvian role in the Holocaust.

**Empire of Destruction** Alex J. Kay, 2021-09-28 The first comparative comprehensive history of Nazi mass killing showing how genocidal policies were crucial to the regime's strategy to win the war. Nazi Germany killed approximately 13 million civilians and other non-combatants in deliberate policies of mass murder, mostly during the war years. Almost half the victims were Jewish, systematically destroyed in the Holocaust, the core of the Nazis' pan-European racial purification programme. Alex Kay argues that the genocide of European Jewry can be examined in the wider context of Nazi mass killing. For the first time, *Empire of Destruction* considers Europe's Jews alongside all the other major victim groups: captive Red Army soldiers, the Soviet urban population, unarmed civilian victims of preventive terror and reprisals, the mentally and physically disabled, the European Roma and the Polish intelligentsia. Kay shows how each of these groups was regarded by the Nazi regime as a potential threat to Germany's ability to successfully wage a war for hegemony in Europe. Combining the full quantitative scale of the killings with the individual horror, this is a vital and groundbreaking work.

*My Mother's Wars* Lillian Faderman, 2015-07-14 An acclaimed writer on her mother's tumultuous life as a Jewish immigrant in 1930s New York and her life-long guilt when the Holocaust claims the family she left behind in Latvia. A story of love, war and life as a Jewish immigrant in the squalid factories and lively dance halls of New York's Garment

District in the 1930s My Mother's Wars is the memoir Lillian Faderman's mother was never able to write The daughter delves into her mother's past to tell the story of a Latvian girl who left her village for America with dreams of a life on the stage and encountered the realities of her new world the battles she was forced to fight as a woman an immigrant worker and a Jew with family left behind in Hitler's deadly path The story begins in 1914 Mary the girl who will become Lillian Faderman's mother just seventeen and swept up with vague ambitions to be a dancer travels alone to America where her half sister in Brooklyn takes her in She finds a job in the garment industry and a shop friend who teaches her the thrills of dance halls and the cheap amusements open to working class girls This dazzling life leaves Mary distracted and her half sister and brother in law scandalized that she has become a good time gal They kick her out of their home an event with consequences Mary will regret for the rest of her life Eighteen years later still barely scraping by as a garment worker and unmarried at thirty five Mary falls madly in love and has a torrid romance with a man who will never marry her but who will father Lillian Faderman before he disappears from their lives America is in the midst of the Depression Hitler is coming to power in Europe and New York's garment workers are just beginning to unionize Mary makes tentative steps to join despite her lover's angry opposition As National Socialism engulfs Europe Mary realizes she must find a way to get her family out of Latvia and she spends frenetic months chasing vague promises and false rumors of hope Pregnant again after having submitted to two wrenching back room abortions and still unmarried Mary faces both single motherhood and the devastating possibility of losing her entire Eastern European family Drawing on family stories and documents as well as her own tireless research Lillian Faderman has reconstructed an engrossing and essential chapter in the history of women of workers of Jews and of the Holocaust as immigrants experienced it from American shores [The History of the Baltic States](#) Kevin C.

O'Connor, 2015-06-04 Updating the popular 2003 first edition this book is a narrative history of the Baltic States with particular focus on the events of the 20th and 21st centuries The Baltic States Estonia Latvia and Lithuania were granted independence from the Soviet Union in 1991 Since then the three countries have struggled with sluggish economies tensions with Russia and government corruption This extensively updated second edition of a well regarded reference illuminates the events of the last decade including the acceptance of all three nations into the European Union in 2004 Although it concentrates on the 20th and 21st centuries the wide ranging work covers major historical currents that have swept through Europe from the age of the Crusades through two world wars and into modern times Updates include events that have occurred since 2003 such as the area's declining birth rates and inflation problems that led to the European Union denying the adoption of the Euro in Lithuania A new chapter entitled The Totalitarian Experience 1940-1953 focuses specifically on the major tragedies of the 20th century the Baltic States loss of independence their conquest by Nazi Germany the Holocaust and the horrors of the first years of Soviet rule Historical controversies concerning World War II and the Soviet era are also addressed Additionally the Notable Figures section has been updated the bibliography now includes many electronic

resources and photographs have been added

**The German-Soviet War** Jeff Rutherford, Robert von Maier, 2025-06-15 The German Soviet War revises the conflict's generally accepted understanding through case studies demonstrating the complexity of the war at the local level. The contributors assembled by Jeff Rutherford and Robert von Maier examine the multiplicity of experiences of individuals caught in this savage war starting with the German war of annihilation launched against Soviet state and society in June 1941. This detailed collection shows that the particular nature of the war in the east resulted from an intertwining of military ideological and economic motives. The German Soviet War puts Germany's murderous policies toward Soviet Jews and prisoners of war and the justification for these policies and actions within the ranks of the army into the larger context of battlefield events. The neglected topic of the destructive German scorched earth retreats receives detailed analysis demonstrating the importance of ideology and economic thinking in the German army's war. The difficulty in reconciling economic and ideological considerations also played a prominent role in Soviet attempts to rebuild after the war. The German Soviet War not only brings attention to these devastating events but also revises the general narrative of the war. By internationalizing the conflict through examinations into the various Axis and Allied nations and peoples who participated in the fighting, this volume provides new ways of conceptualizing their motivations, actions, and importance in its eventual outcome. Together, the contributions to *The German Soviet War* provide new ways of examining the defining conflict of the Second World War.

**Final Solution** David Cesarani, 2016-11-08 This groundbreaking history of the Holocaust presents a brilliant synthesis and interpretation of the greatest crime of the modern era: harrowing and extraordinary. *The Times* UK David Cesarani's *Final Solution* is a magisterial work of history that chronicles the fate of Europe's Jews during and directly after World War II. Based on decades of scholarship, documentation newly available from the opening of Soviet archives, declassification of Western intelligence service records, as well as diaries and reports written in the camps, Cesarani provides a sweeping reappraisal that challenges accepted explanations for the anti-Jewish politics of Nazi Germany and the inevitability of the final solution. The persecution of the Jews, as Cesarani demonstrates, was not always the Nazis' central preoccupation nor was it inevitable. Instead, it unfolded erratically in German-occupied countries, often due to local initiatives. Military failures created a crisis of resources that led to the starvation of the ghettos and intensified anti-Jewish measures. Cesarani also disputes the iconic role of railways and deportation trains and exposes the extent of sexual violence and abuse of Jewish women. In bracingly vivid prose, *Final Solution* captures the experience of a heroic people caught in the hell that was Hitler's Germany.

**The World Reacts to the Holocaust** David S. Wyman, Charles H. Rosenzweig, 1996-09-24 Among the issues examined are the extent of the human destruction, the degree of collaboration, Jewish reactions, and efforts to save the Jews.

**Terrible Fate** Benjamin Lieberman, 2013-12-16 In the modern Greek city of Thessaloniki, the ruins of a vast Jewish cemetery lie buried under the city's university. Nearby is the site of the childhood home of one of the founders of the modern Turkish state. These are tantalizing reminders of what was once the bustling

cosmopolitan city of Salonica home not just to Greeks but to thousands of Sephardic Jews Turks Bulgarians and Armenians living and working peacefully alongside one another Thessaloniki is just one example among many of what used to be Over the past two centuries ethnic cleansing has remade the map of Central and Eastern Europe and the Middle East transforming vast empires that embraced many ethnic groups into nearly homogenous nations Towns and cities from Germany to Turkey still show traces of the vanished and nearly forgotten ethnic and religious communities that once called these places home In *Terrible Fate* Benjamin Lieberman describes the violent transformations that occurred in Salonica and hundreds of other towns and cities as the Ottoman Russian Austro Hungarian and German empires collapsed to be reborn as the modern nation states we know today His book is the first comprehensive history of this process that has involved the murder and forced migration of tens of millions of people Drawing upon eyewitness accounts contemporary journalism and diplomatic records Lieberman s story sweeps across the continent taking the reader from ethnic cleansing s earliest beginnings in Bulgaria Greece and Russia in the nineteenth century through the rise of nationalism both world wars the Armenian genocide the Holocaust and the rise and fall of the Soviet empire up to the breakup of Yugoslavia in the 1990s Along the way he examines the decisive roles of political leaders not only monarchs and dictators but also those who were democratically elected as well as ordinary people who often required very little encouragement to rob and brutalize their neighbors or who were simply caught up in the tide of history

*Waiting for Hope* Angelika Königseder,Juliane Wetzel,2001 After the defeat of Germany in World War II more than a hundred thousand Jewish survivors of the Holocaust were transported to camps maintained by the allies for displaced persons DPs In this new history historians Angelika Königseder and Juliane Wetzel offer a social and cultural history of the post WWII displaced persons camps Starting with the discovery of death camps by Allied forces Königseder and Wetzel describe the inadequate preparations made for the survivors The soldiers were ill equipped to deal with the physical wreckage and mental anguish of their charges but American rabbis soon arrived to perform invaluable work helping the survivors cope The historians also devote attention to autonomous Jewish life in and near the camps theater groups and orchestras prospered schools were founded a tuberculosis hospital and clinic for DPs was established and underground organizations handled illegal immigration to Israel and trained soldiers to fight in Palestine Drawing on original documents and the work of other historians *Waiting for Hope* sheds light on a largely unknown period in postwar Jewish history and shows that the suffering of the survivors did not end with the war

*Voices of the Diaspora* Thomas Nolden,Frances Malino,2005-10-21 *Voices of the Diaspora* offers for the first time representative works by major Jewish women writers from Austria England France Germany Italy the Netherlands Spain and Russia These stories and essays written over the last twenty five years speak to the challenges confronting the post Shoah generations of Jews living in Europe a need to commemorate the lives extinguished in the camps a desire to repair a ruptured culture and a determination to reclaim a Jewish identity resistant to assimilation and the threats of anti-Semitism At the same time these writers address

themes specific to their national contexts Berlin born Barbara Honigmann questions the possibility of Jewish life in the country responsible for the final solution Maghreb born Marlène Amar and Reina Roff address the experiences of displacement and emancipation as Sephardic women in Western post colonial societies Clara Sereni describes how Jews in post Fascist Italy reemerged with a self assertiveness that troubled a society that had found comfort in amnesia Ludmila Ulitskaya portrays a Jewish girlhood on the eve of Stalin's death empowered by the religious traditions of Jewish resistance From the unique perspective of women's literary voices this volume reveals to English speaking readers the extraordinary vivacity and diversity of European Jewry and introduces them to a new generation of women writers

*On the Death of Jews* Nadine Fresco, 2021-03-10 A meticulous and shattering investigation of eight horrific pictures L'Arche In December 1941 on a shore near the Latvian city of Liepāja Nazi death squads the Einsatzgruppen and local collaborators murdered in three days more than 2 700 Jews The majority were women and children most men having already been shot during the summer The perpetrators took pictures of the December killings These pictures are among the rare photographs from the first period of the extermination during which over 800 000 Jews from the Baltic to the Black Sea were shot to death By showing the importance of photography in understanding persecution Nadine Fresco offers a powerful meditation on these images while confronting the essential questions of testimony and guilt From the forward by Dorota Glowackay Straddling the boundary between historical inquiry and personal reflection this extraordinary text unfolds as a series of encounters with eponymic Holocaust photographs Although only a small number of photographs are reproduced here Fresco provides evocative descriptions of many well known images synagogues and Torah scrolls burning on the night of Kristallnacht deportations to the ghettos and the camps and finally mass executions in the killing fields of Eastern Europe The unique set of photographs included in *On the Death of Jews* shows groups of women and children from Liepāja Liepāja shortly before they were killed in December 1941 in the dunes of Šķēde on the Baltic Sea In the last photograph of the series we see the victims' bodies tumbling into the pit

*Between Giants* Prit Buttar, 2013-05-20 During World War II Latvia Lithuania and Estonia found themselves trapped between the giants of the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany Over the course of the war these states were repeatedly occupied by different forces and local government organizations and individuals were forced to choose between supporting the occupying forces or forming partisan units to resist their occupation Devastated during the German invasion these states then became the site of some of the most vicious fighting during the Soviet counter attack and push towards Berlin Many would be caught up in the bitter fighting in the region and in particular in the huge battles for the Courland Bridgehead during Operation Bagration when hundreds of thousands of soldiers would fight and die in the last year of the war By the end of the war death and deportation had cost the Baltic States over 20 per cent of their total population and Soviet occupation was to see the iron curtain descend on the region for four decades Using numerous first hand accounts and detailed archival research Prit Buttar weaves a magisterial account of the bitter fighting on the Eastern Front and the three



small states whose fates were determined by the fortunes and misfortunes of war      **The United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933 -1945: Volume II** Geoffrey P. Megargee, Martin Dean, 2012-05-04 Stands without doubt as the definitive reference guide on this topic in the world today Holocaust and Genocide Studies This volume of the extraordinary encyclopedia from the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum offers a comprehensive account of how the Nazis conducted the Holocaust throughout the scattered towns and villages of Poland and the Soviet Union It covers more than 1 150 sites including both open and closed ghettos Regional essays outline the patterns of ghettoization in nineteen German administrative regions Each entry discusses key events in the history of the ghetto living and working conditions activities of the Jewish Councils Jewish responses to persecution demographic changes and details of the ghetto s liquidation Personal testimonies help convey the character of each ghetto while source citations provide a guide to additional information Documentation of hundreds of smaller sites previously unknown or overlooked in the historiography of the Holocaust make this an indispensable reference work on the destroyed Jewish communities of Eastern Europe A very detailed analysis and history of the events that took place in the towns villages and cities of German occupied Eastern Europe A rich source of information Library Journal Focuses specifically on the ghettos of Nazi occupied Eastern Europe stands without doubt as the definitive reference guide on this topic in the world today This is not hyperbole but simply a recognition of the meticulous collaborative research that went into assembling such a massive collection of information Holocaust and Genocide Studies No other work provides the same level of detail and supporting material Choice

*Nazi Collaborators on Trial during the Cold War* Richards Plavnieks, 2017-09-11 This book is a study of the legal reckoning with the crimes of the Latvian Auxiliary Security Police and its political dimensions in the Soviet Union West and East Germany and the United States in the context of the Cold War Decades of work by prosecutors have established the facts of Latvian collaboration with the Nazis during the Holocaust No group made a deeper mark in the annals of atrocity than the men of the so called Arajs Kommando and their leader Viktors Arjs who killed tens of thousands of Jews on Latvian soil and participated in every aspect of the Holocaust by Bullets This study also has significance for coming to terms with Latvia s encounter with Nazism a process that was stunted and distorted by Latvia s domination by the USSR until 1991 Examining the country s most notorious killers their fates on both sides of the Iron Curtain and contemporary Latvians responses in different political contexts this volume is a record of the earliest phases of this process which must now continue and to which this book contributes      **Atrocities, Massacres, and War Crimes** Alexander

Mikaberidze, 2013-06-25 Both concise and wide ranging this encyclopedia covers massacres atrocities war crimes and genocides including acts of inhumanity on all continents and serves as a reminder that lest we forget history will repeat itself The 400 plus entries in *Atrocities Massacres and War Crimes An Encyclopedia* provide accessible and concise information on the difficult subject of abject human violence committed on all continents The entries in this two volume work describe

atrocities massacres and war crimes committed in the 20th century thereby documenting how human beings have repeatedly proven their capability to commit horrific acts of inhumanity even in relatively recent times and within the modern era The encyclopedia covers countries treaties and terms profiles individuals who had been formally indicted for war crimes as well as those who have committed mass atrocities and gone unpunished and addresses human rights violations crimes against humanity and crimes against peace      **Bystander Society** Mary Fulbrook, 2023 The most commonly asked and bitterly debated question about Germans during the Nazi era is how much did they know Were they aware of what was being committed in their name As Mary Fulbrook argues in this haunting and original new book that s the wrong question to ask It s not what people knew it s what they did with what they knew

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